TODAYS, WEATHER PARIS: Cloudy, Temp. 57-46 (14-2). Todayrow, sungs, Temp. 53-56 (15-10). Tomorrow, parity sungs, Yesterday's cmp. 51-59 (13-10). Tomorrow, parity sungs, Yesterday's 127's temp. 55-59 (13-10). CRANNEL: Rough. ROME: Sungs, Temp. 45-26 (7-2). ADDITIONAL WEATHER PAGE 2

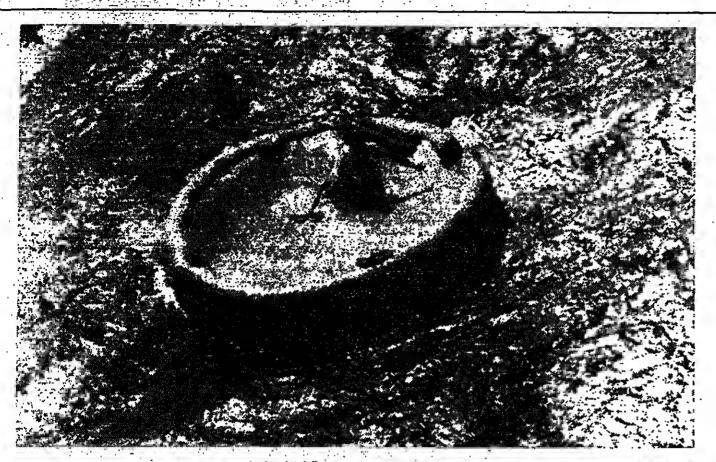
Tribune

Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

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PARIS, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, APRIL 1-2, 1972

Established 1887



SURVIVES-Hirotake Yamazaki adrift on life raft.

Shipwrecks Off Japan

Storm at Sea: He's Saved. But at Least 63 Perish

TORYO, March 31 (UPI).—A merchant sailor drifted for ten hours in a life raft in stormy seas off Tokyo Bay before

Officers of Japan's Maritime Safety Agency said Hirotake Yamazeki. 29, was the only survivor of a Japanese lumber ship which carried a crew of 22 when it capsized about mid-night resterday.

Altogether, 63 sailors and fishermen were listed as dead or missing during the storm in separate accidents involving fishing ships and small freighters, the Maritime Safety Agency said.

A fishing vessel was missing with 26 men aboard after a snow storm off Japan's northern island of Hokkaldo. Maritime safety officers theorized the vessel might have col-lided with another ship in the storm.



CAPSIZED-The Buko Maru floating in the Pacific.

Serious Crime

In U.S. Up 6%, Slowing of Rate

WASHINGTON, March 31 (AP). Serious crime in the United States rose 6 percent during 1971, the smallest increese in six years, the Justice Department announced yesterda v.

Preliminary FBI statistics were said to show that crims in cities with 250,000 or more inhabitants rose 2 percent; in the suburbs it increased 11 percent and in rural areas 10 percent.

Violent crime rose 9 percent naring 1971, a slower rate. than in previous years, according to the report -

As Catholics Plan Easter March

Ban on Ulster Parades Renewed

BELFAST, March 31 (Reuters) -Northern Ireland was relatively quiet today, but there was intense behind-the-scenes political activity as British Minister William Whitelaw announced that the ban on parades in the province

days to see if he would be jus-

Meanwhile thousands of Cath-

olics were urged to support the traditional parade through Bel-fast on Sunday, the anniversary of the 1916 Dublin uprising

.: The Official wing of the outlawed Irish Republican Army has called for a big turnont, and leading republican figures were expected to speak at a ceremony in Militown Catholic Cemetery.

Protestant Strike Officials of the militant Protestant Vanguard movement meanwhile confirmed that it plans to stage a rent and tax

disobediance, Mr. Faulkner's resignation as Northern Ireland's prime minister became effective resterday when the legislation symptom of rising labor unrest throughout Bangladesh, brought for direct rule became law. "It is regretted by us that Mr. on by heavy unemployment. The Faulkner or any member of his government has not responded battle erupted at midnight when 300 to 400 striking hotel workers

to Vanguard's call," the advertisement stated. The former prime minister has

180,000 workers answered the

Vanguard's call for a two-day work stoppage, which brought

normal life to a halt and cost

lost production.

newspaper.

the province about £3,000,000 in

The movement, which has

pledged to win back for North-

ern Ireland a parliament of its

own, today published a full-page

appeal for funds in a Belfast

in which we now find ourselves

is intolerable, we have embarked

on a course of action which will

compel the British government

to yield to the will of the ma-

jority," the advertisement stated.

Faulkner's appeal against strikes

or a Protestant campaign of civil

It indirectly criticized Brian

"Believing that the situation

made it clear however that he and his Unionist party will not cooperate with the advisory commission of local residents which is being set up to assist Mr.

Tomorrow former members of the distanded Ulster Special (Continued on Page 2, Col. 1)

1 Terrorist Survivedin Turk Raid

Youth in Cellar **During Battle**

ANKARA, March 31 (UPI).— Interior Minister Ferit Kubat announced in parliament today that one of 10 terrorists survived a commando raid yesterday in which 13 persons died. He said that the survivor, Ertu-

grul Kurken, confessed that he took part in the kidnap-murder of three foreign hostages. Earlier, an Interior Ministry statement said that Kurkcu had insisted that the police were responsible for the deaths.

Kurkeu, 24, had been sought for a year on charges that he led an ontlawed organization called Dev-Genc and was a leader in the Turkish People's Liberation Army, which has been accused of committing several murders, kidnapping and robberies.

He was found hiding in the hasement of the house that was besieged and finally attacked by 500 commandes yesterday in the remote village of Kirildere, northeast of Ankara.

9 Terrorists Slain Nine other terrorists, a lawyer trying to negotiate the release of the hostages and the hostages-

two Britons and a Canadian— were billed before and during the attack, Mr. Kubat said. The hostages were John Law, 21, a Canadian, Gordon Ban-ner, 35, and Charles Turner, 45, both British, All three were

kidnapped Sunday at a Black Sea town where they worked as civilian radar technicians under a NATO agreement. The government said that their bodies were found huddled to-

gether, bound hand and foot and shot, on the first floor of a two-story home owned by the mayor of Kirildere.

Version Repeated

Mr. Kubat repeated this ver-sion today but differed from an earlier government statement saying that the terrorists were slain in a room-to-room battle. He said that eight of the accused terrorists died in a single shooting fray and a ninth when he tried to flee the house.

He did not say how or where the lawyer, Sener Sadi, died. Kurkuu at first was included among the dead, but Mr. Kubat said that police made a mistake and assumed one of the mutilated bodies was his.

He also said that evidence indicated that the hostages were shot before the final assault.

Among the dead, the government said earlier, was guerrilla leader Mahir Cayan. Newsmen at the scene said that he left a note written on a photograph of the mayor, Emruliah Aslan.

Cuerrilla's Note

Your offspring will be called traitors for seven coming generations," newsmen said the note read. "We will die fighting hut your death ... will come another WZV.

Mr. Kubat said that the mayor told police that the terrorists and their hostages were holed up in his house. The shootings and assauit

a sensation in Turker, inspired what police sources said were six minor bombings in Istanbul and led to a short demonstration by some students. Police arrested 11 persons in Istanbul after students tried to demonstrate there.



West Berlin cars waiting to go into East Berlin.

Total May Reach 400,000

Peak Tide From West Berlin Pours Through Wall to East

Tens of thousands of West Ber- 1966. liners flooded through nine cross-but West Berlin police estimated that about 400,000 West Berliners happy and tearful Easter reunions with friends and relatives Germany over the four-day holiin the East. "I never have seen such a

border station, who waved travelers through with barely a glance at their identity cards. In the morning West Berliners

der guard at the Friedrichstrasse

arrived at the station by subway and elevated railway at the rate of about 5,000 an hour. West Berliners leaving the city

for Dresden, Weimar and other East German cities for the first time in 20 years were backed up for six miles at the East German highway checkpoint at Drewitz, outside West Berlin. It was also the first time West Berliners were

Tito Sees Soviet Defense Chief

BELGRADE, March 31 (UPI). -Marshal Andrei A. Grerhko, the Soviet Defense Minister, met President Tito today on the northern Adriatic island of Brioni. Local news media said that

Yugoslav officials had described the talks as "friendly" but gave no details.

Marghal Grechko is on a fiveday official visit to Yugoslavia. Gen. Nikola Ljubicic, the Yugoslav Defense Minister, and V.L. Stepakov, the Soviet ambassador to Belgrade, attended the talks

EERLIN, March 31 1UPI).- allowed to enter East Berlin since

There was no official count would enter East Berlin and East day weekend that started today at 4 a.m.

There were delays as long as rush." said an East German boralthough border guards and customs officials abandoned their customary strict controls.

The traffic jam from the West was complicated by the crowds of Eastern residents who gathered in East Berlin outside of stations and checkpoints to greet their friends and relations from the West.

"I had trouble recognizing you you've got so fat." said an East Berlin brother to his sister out-side the Friedrichstrasse station.

The East Germans opened the wall two hours earlier than had been scheduled originally, to ac-commodate the weekend rush. Even at that early hour there was brisk traffic.

Many West Berliners carried presents with them of goods rare or expensive in the East, Others bought coffee, whiskey, cognac. cosmetics, wash-and-wear shirts at the East German shops celled "Intershop" which were estab-lished to sell scarce products at prices set in Western currency

The wall was opened Wednesday for seven days in what they called a goodwill gesture even though the Big Four agreement on Berlin has not been signed yet. The agreement allows West Berliners to visit the East for a total of 30 days a year.

Red Attack **Cuts Lines** Near DMZ

Saigon Forces Lose Five Bases

SAIGON, March 31 (UPI).-North Vietnamese infantry sup-ported by heavy artillery broke through the western corner of the South Vietnamese defense lin: below the Demilltarized Zone (DMZ) today and pushed the delenders back toward Quang Trl. 16 miles below the DMZ, reports from the front said.

The dispatches said the North Vietnamese, in the heaviest attacks in four years, had overrun five and possibly sir: Saigon bases, and that a Communist unit of unknown size knifed through to within a mile of Quang Tri and hit the big base with 200 rounds of mortar fire tonight.

The bases overrun by the Communists stretch along a 15-mile north-south line about 15 miles inland from the South China Sea. An east-west defense line stretching 15 miles inland from the sea was holding but was under heavy rocket, mortar and

artillery attack.

Front dispatches said the attackers drove the South Vistnamese from three hases today and two resterday and said a sixth base was under beavy attack and that its fate was not

Unknown Results

The U.S. Command sent helicopters into Quang Tri air base yesterday to help the South Vietnamese withstand the onslaught. Field dispatches said the heli-copters took off tonight and at-tacked the North Vietnamese mortar positions with unknown

In Washington, the White House said President Nison is confident the South Vletnamese Army can cope with the intensified Communist assaults. Deputy press secretary Gerald L. Warren said Mr. Nixon was watching the war very closely and that if the South Vietnamese handle the situation, it will be final proof Vietnamization has succeeded.

U.S. and allied troops went on alert for a possible general Cem-munist offensive, as Hanol radio exhorted its troops to the enemy repeatedly."

Saigon was alerted for possible rocket attacks and the government rushed its last reserves from the Saigon area to meet a new

threat in the Central Highlands, Air Strikes The air war also flared up. U.S. planes carried out two strikes

in North Vietnam, F-4 Phantoms shot down a MiG-21 over Laos and the Communists shot down another Spectre gunship over The U.S. Command also re-

ported the loss of a U.S. helicopter over Laos last Monday and sald five men were missing. Two F-105s attacked two North Vietnamese anti-aircraft sites-the first protective reaction strikes since March 19.

In Phnom Penh, five persons one of them a child, were wounded this afternoon when grenades exploded in a downtown cinema. Military police arrested 11 sus-pects, but were unable to confirm whether they were Communist

Long Cheng Attack VIENTIANE, March 31 (Reu-

ters).-Laotian forces backed by air strikes repulsed a North Vievnamese attack on the CIA base at Long Cheng, killing 50 Communist troops and destroying two tanks, American sources said to-The North Vietnamese support-

ed by three tanks yesterday oftacked a government helicopter landing pad west of the Skyline Ridge—a mountain ridge overlooking the Long Cheng Base. 83 miles north of Vientiane. Two of the tanks hit mines, the sources added. Government casualties included more than ten

Developing Each Day PARIS, March 31 (AP).-Viet

Cong Foreign Minister Nguyen Thi Eink said today that the situation in South Vietnam is "developing each day to our ad-vantage" and that "our struggle will be victorious." Mrs. Binh was apparently re-

ferring to a new upsurge of acti-vity by Communist forces in South Vietnam. The foreign minister conferred with newsmen after meeting for 45 minutes with French Foreign Munister Maurice Schumann.

Alpine Passes Closed GENEVA, March 31 (Reuters).

-Swiss motoring organizations yesterday announced the closing of 13 Alpine passes, including the Great St. Bernard and the St. Gotthard, because of snow, Skiers were warned of the danger of small avalanches above altitudes 0: 6.500 feet.

Mujib Threatens to Quit Over Dissension

DACCA, Mar.h 31 (UPI).— 'rime Minister Mujibur Rahman breatened to resign today unless is people worked together to econstruct Bangiadesh. "If you o not follow my advice I shall are everything." he said. Sheikh Mujib's remark was a2de before about 100.000 people t a rally at Khulna, 90 miles outheast of Dacca, government

flicials said. Sheikh Mujib called for an allut struggle against extreme affists who he said were blocking is policies and reported that the olice have orders "to shoot down

By Robert M. Smith

WASHINGTON, March 31

NYT -Susan Lichtman, Dita avis Beard's former secretary,

lid in an interview here yes-

rday that the International

elephone & Telegraph Corp.

gularly did favors for members

Congress and that she herself ad handled a request from Sen-snce Hartke last summer for

se of one of the company's jet

Sen. Hartke, D., Ind., could not

"The thing that shocked me."

irs Lichtman said, "and very

ttle in Washington would shock

ie. was that members of Con-

ess would call Congressional

taison [an ITT section here]

a . sometimes ask Mrs. Beard for

wors on a big scale.
"The one instance that I

? reached for comment.

[anyone] engaged in creating confusion and trouble."

15 Hurt in Fight In a display of such trouble, members of rival hotel unions in Dacca fought with wooden staves and iron bars in the lobby, kitchen and coffee shop of the Dacca Intercontinental Hotel today. The police fired submachine guns outside the huilding to disperse the

demonstrators. Abont 10 persons were hurt, four of them seriously, officials

to call back and say there just

isn't a plane available right now,

they are all in use, was a request

from Sen. Vance Hartke-I be-

lieve in June of last year." Mrs.

Lichtman said that she had re-

Annoyed by Demands

ao numerous that Mrs. Beard

was moved at one point to say,

"All these people want planes

all the time. Don't they know.

the company has to use these

She said that the requests were

of the senator's staff.

layed the refusal to a member request.

The thing that shocked me, and very little

in Washington would shock me, was that mem-

bers of Congress would call ... and sometimes

ask Mrs. Beard for favors on a big scale."

Mrs. Lichtman said that she Beard's lawyers, called ITT, she

converted into a hospital.

manding nationalization of all hotels and the reopening of one closed by the government and

the affidavit that she had filed. Mrs. Lichtman's affidavit said basically that she recalled typing some portions of a memorandum described by Jack Anderson, the columnist, as having been written

not recall other portions. "I was confused," Mrs. Licht-man recalled, "I told Mr. White I couldn't understand why they wouldn't let him look at my affidavit." She said that she then called ITT and referred to a Mr. Lahoy in the security section who told her he would check with ITT's lawyers, He called back, she said, and told her that ITT lawyers felt she should not talk with Mr. White "hecause there might be some

talk of collusion." Mrs. Lichtman said that she could not understand that, but in any case Mr. White called



STATION OF THE CROSS-Worshippers in Jerusalem retracing Christ's steps. Despite the Mideast conflict, Jerusalem was a symbol of peace yesterday. Story Page 2.

also remembered a request from said, and told ner that ITT had recifically recall," Mrs. Lichtan continued, "because I had a congressman to have two III refused to give him a copy of





pinnes, too?"

against the British.

would stay. Mr. Whitelaw, named as minister responsible for Northern Treland, said today that the ban must remain for the present. But he added that he will meet march organizers in the next few

tified in lifting the ban, The announcement followed consultations with security chiefs and civil servants in Northern

strike throughout the province as the next phase of its protest campaign against the British take-over of the administration. Earlier this week more than

arrived to urge Intercontinental workers to join a walkout de-

The Intercontinental's 450 employees, who have better pay and working conditions than workers in other hotels, refused to supand. port the strikers and the fighting.
The incident was regarded as a broke out.

camper vehicles meet him on his

arrival at Le Havre, France, so

that he and his family could

camp and tour around Europe.

She said that she could not re-

member who had made that

The 25-year-old woman, now a student at the University of Toronto, also disclosed that ITT

had refused to cooperate with

Mrs. Beard's lawyers and had

tried to keep Mrs. Beard's

daughter, Lane Beard, from

Harold E. White, one of Mrs.

reaching her in Toronto.

ITT, a Friend to Favor-Seeking Congressmen

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

Thousands in Jerusalem See Christ's Last Steps Retraced

ters, - Thousands of Christian pligrims, some greening under heavy wooden cresses, today retractid Christ's last steps along the Via Delorese, in the old walled city of Jerusalem, as Engler cele-

breitens began. Vinding their way in brilliant spring sunsider through the narrow allegation along the path which Jerus took to his crucifixion mearly 2,000 years ago, they paused at each of the 14 stations of the cross to sing hymns and pray in a deren languages in the tradi-

Strikes Spoil Holiday Trips For Italians

ROME, March 31 (UPI),-Strike; by airline ground crews end 55,000 petroleum company employees were spoiling the Eacter vacation plans of millions of Italians and foreign tourists.

Honflight personnel of Alitalia and the nation's other government-owned airlines began five days of sporadic strikes today to back demands for a new con-

Alitalia canceled 25 national and international flights, in eddition to dozens of flights already canceled during the last two weeks because of similar strikes. Meanwhile, 55.000 refinery workers were striking today as they have been sporadically for a month. They, too, are seeking a new contract.

65 % Lack 'Super'

At mid-week, the petroleum industry estimated that 65 percent of Italy's 40,000 gasoline distributers were out of the super-grade gesoline that the majority of Italian cars require and some had run out of cheaper grades as

Service stations refilled their storage tanks nuring a pause in the refinery strike but those tanks often were dry hours after tank trucks arrived. Motorists formed long lines at any station open. semetimes waiting for hours un-tit the next tank truck was due.

The strike meant that many Italians were unable to leave the cities tenight for long Easter weekends. Easter Monday is a logal heliday in Italy and the weekend usually heralds the first rush to the beaches in southern

A lack of fuel oil also caused some shutdowns in the cement inclustry. Meanwhile, employees in first-

aid stations along the nation's superhighways announced that they would begin a 48-hour strike temorrow night. In Rome, a Coca-Cola bottling

plant, which had been occupied by its workers since last summer teday by police without incident. different languages.

JERUSALEM, March 31 (Reu- tlonal Good Friday commemora-

Middle East conflict, looked the very symbot of peace as pilgrims and tourists thronged its winding lanes and crowded bazaars after the procession

Israeli authorities for the fifth Easter celebrated under their controt since Jerusalem was reunited in the Middle East war in 1967 were notably inconspicuous.

The number of pilgrims was reported to be much larger than last year and the crowds in the Old City were swelled by Jewish tourists from abroad celebrating the Passover festival, commemorating the exodus of the children of Israel from Egypt more than 3.000 years ago.

grims, many from abroad, began their march of the passion at the Omariya School, traditional final journey to Calvary.

groups and marshalled by Arab boy scouts, the faithful took two hours to wend their way to the Church of the Holy Sepulcher on

There, the Latin patriarch of Jerusalem, Monsignor Giacomo Giuseppe Beltriti, highest-ranking Roman Catholic prelate in the Hoty Land, celebrated the office

Within the Church

The last five stations were within the Church of the Holy Sepulcher itself and commemorate the stripping, crucifixion, removal from the cross and buriat of Jesus.

The Easter celebrations were continuing tonight with a burial service at the Basilica of the Holy Sepulcher by the Stone of Unction, near the traditional

Tomorrow, the service of the Fire and the Font wilt be celebrated when a flame is kindled within the grave, signifying tha light beamed out from this place to the world.

The celebrations reach their climax on Sunday, with a pontificat high mass commemorating

Ulster Parade Ban Renewed; Catholics Plan Easter March

(Continued from Page 1) Constabulary-a part-time police force known as the B Specialswill meet at a secret place outside Belfast to draw up plans. Desmond Green, chairman of the USC Association, told Reuters the meeting will discuss reforming the Specials to belo with

"Our association has 6,000 mumbers, all experienced in police work, but I have no doubt than if the USC was reformed about 40.000 men would volunteer to join up." he added.

the Varguard campaign.

Former B Specials have been evident at all Vanguard rallies. sometimes lining up in ranks for a military-style inspection

Raiders Attack Two Newspapers In San Sebastian

SAN SEBASTIAN. Spain. March 31 (UPI).-Groups of young raiders today attacked both the morning newspapers in this Basque city-wounding a printer, damaging a press and

destroying a delivery truck. The official Spanish news agency Cifra said the incidents happened at the plants of M Diarto Vacco (Basque Journal) and La Vos de Esnaña (Voice oi Epain, at around 4:20 a.m.

According to a journalist at Ei Diario, five men-ali with guns-ran into the press rooms as final editions rolled. They poured gasoline or 1500 copies of the paper and set fire to them. One man fired two shots -ond a ricochet slightly wounded

a ploduction worker. The attack at the second newspaper occurred about 15 minutes later and police said they belived the same men were responsible. Explosives were placed near the presses of La Voz and gasoline was poured on the floor. One bomb went if, starting a fire which wreeked one press.



tion of the passion.

Jerusalem itself, despite the

Security precautions taken by

Passover Festival

Civilian police guarded road intersections as the Christian pil-

site of the Antonia Fort, where Pontius Pilate pronounced the sentence that sent Christ on his Splitting into various national

tomb of Christ

the Resurrection.

Papal Commemoration

ROME, March 31 (Reuters) .-Pope Paul VI, in stocking fect and without his papal mitre or ring, today led the Roman Catholic world in solemn commemoration of the death of Christ.

The 74-year-old Pontiff officiated in the Basiltea of Saint Mary Major amid a congregation of cardinals, bishops, clergy and faithful, at a long service at which the choir and canters sang the passion of Christ according to Saint John, and in a wage dispute, was cleared deacons read out prayers in 10

Catholic leaders.

Violence Tapers Off ported only minor incidents overnight in the wake of the worst day's violence since the announce-

Two people died yesterdayan army bomb-disposal expert and a housewife—and five were seriously wounded and 25 received minor injuries in a wave of bombing and shooting incidents concentrated in the Belfast area. There were several shooting

the day. In one the army claimed a hit on a guerrilla gunman who fired four rounds at an army

on the city's walls.
In the city's Gulldhall Square, strollers ran for cover as nine shots were fired across the area. Authorities were unable to say where they came from or who

Guerrilla Mine

spokesman said today. The spokesman said that the sergeant, Tjaart Riekert, was killed instantly.

finger of land reaching east into central Africa from South-West Africa's northern border with Mozambique. At its tip, it borders on Zambia, Rhodesia and Botswana and there have been numerous clashes between South African security forces and

R HARRY'S NEW YORK BAR 5 BUE DAUNON, PARIS. OPE. 78-00 JUST TELL THE TAXI DRIVER

The predominantly Protestant B Specials were frequently accused of anti-Catholic blas by

Two years ago they were disbanded on the recommendation of an official inquiry.

Army and police spokesmen rement of direct rule a week ago.

incidents in Londonderry during

Snipers also fired at troops

Kills S. African

PRETORIA, South Africa, March 31 (UPI).—A white police sergeant was killed and seven other policemen were injured yesterday when their vehicle was blown up by a guerrilla landmine in the Caprivi Strip, a police

The Caprivi Strip is a narrow

The 2,600-pound spacecraft, Dr. Petrov satd, includes design improvements that should allow tt to withstand the planet's intense heat and great pressures for "tens of minutes" after the planned soft landing in July.

Heat Absorption Dr. Petrov sald that the "time of the vehicle's operations" will be determined by its ability to absorb heat before the heat can damage the scientific instruments and radio transmitter. Temperatures at the Venusian surface reach about 900 degrees Fahrenhelt, and the atmospheric pressures are about 90 times those on

earth at sea level. The last Soviet Venus probe, Venus-7, transmitted data for 20 minutes after it reached the surface in December, 1970. The data were confined to temperature and pressure measurements.

By John Noble Wilford

A Soviet official disclosed yester-

day that the primary mission of

Venus-8, a spacecraft launched

earlier this week, is to determine

the chemistry of the Venusian

The disclosure, in an interview,

was the first indication that the

Venus-bound spacecraft appar-

ently represents an advance in

sophistication over previous at-tempts by the Soviet Union to

It also confirmed what Soviet

press statements have only

hinted-that Venus-8 is designed

for a soit landing on the cloud-

In the interview, Georgi L

Petrov, director of the Soviet

Institute of Space Research,

the surface of the planet."

We want very much to reach

surface.

explore Venus.

shrouded planet.

satd:

MOSCOW, March 31 (NYT) .-

Dr. Petrov said that, although useful data stopped after 20 minutes, the spacecraft continued to transmit radio signals for several minutes thereafter.

On Venus-8, Dr. Petrov said. there are "a few additional ex-periments," whose main objectives are to analyze the Venusian soil so that it can be compared

with earth soil. Radiation Technique

He would not describe the instruments in cetall, but said the analysis will involve bombarding the surfece with radiations that cause reactions that can be sensed by the spacecraft systems. The type of reactions will indicate the basic chemical etements in the soil. he said.

The description seemed similar to chemical analysis techniques used on the moon by American Surveyor spacecraft. Dr. Petrov said that the "bulk of the spaceship's mass" is devot-

en to the protection against heat and pressure of the planet. Although the Russians sometimes taunch two spacecrafts on similar ptanetary missions, one back-up for the other, Dr. Petrov would not say if there were any such plans this time. There might be," was his vague reply to the question.

In its Venus exploration, Dr. Petrov said, the Soviet Union hopes to develop a model of the planet's atmosphere. Some of Venus-8's instruments will supply data on the density and constitutents of the planet's thick

Tornado Hits Cape Kennedy But Spares Apollo Complex CAPE KENNEDY, Fla., March . more than one million gallons of

SPACE COOPERATION-Three visiting Soviet space engineers inspecting probe used

to dock Appolo command modules with lunar landing craft at Space Center in

Houston on Thursday. They are meeting with U.S. engineers to design docking

system for joint Soviet-American mission in earth orbit, for as early as 1974.

To Study Planet's Chemistry

Soviet Probe Will Land on Venus

In particular, Dr. Petrov said,

to determine the relief of the

The Institute of Space Re-

search, an arm of the Soviet

Academy of Sciences, is in charge

of planning the experiments for

Soviet scientific and planetary

missions and analyzing much of

super cold liquid oxygen, liquid

The hydrogen and oxygen pro-pellants were drained during the

night to make the rocket safer

Two minor problems developed

ryan said they would be fixed

in time to start the final count-

Comdr. Young and Lt. Col. Duke are scheduled to explore the

moon's central highlands for

spaceship is due back to a Pa-

cific Ocean splashdown April 28.

Peking Renews

peace talks in Paris.

Criticism of U.S.

move to suspend the Vietnam

signed "Commentator," denounc-

An article by "Commentator"

terdey were the bitterest attacks

dent Nixon's visit here last

conference will only stir up great-er hatred among the Vietnamese

people and toughen their resolve

to bring the war against U.S. ag-gression and for national salva-

The article today said:

hydrogen and kerosene.

for the astronauts today.

down April 10,

Venusian surface,

Venus-8 and future probes should

return data on the dust, water

and gaseous content of the

Dr. Petrov also said that

Soviet scientists are considering

other spacecraft to orbit Venus.

Such vehicles, he said, should be

aimed at penetrating the cloud

31 tUPI).-A tornado hit the north section of the Kennedy Space Center today but missed the Apollo-16 launch complex, 10 miles to the south. A final countdown rehearsal was under way for America's

fifth manned mission to the moon and Apollo-16 astronauts John W. Young, Thomas K. Mat-tingly and Charles M. Duke were asleep in their quarters at the space center when the tornado struck at 6 a.m. It did not interfere with the

pliots' final planned countdown rehearsal. They are scheduled to take off on their lunar landing expedition at 1754 GMT April 16. Witnesses said the tornado moved west along the Haulover Canal, cutting through the space center's north section. It flattened a boathouse, damaged a motel and smashed three trailers.

Another tornado strike occurred on the mainland, west of the space port. Some minor damage was reported from the second strike, but there were no reports of injuries. Cape Kennedy officials said severe weather conditions were reported around the 363-foot Saturn-5 rocket this morning, with scattered lightning in the area, along with heavy clouds and showers. Apollo-16 would not be launched under

such conditions. If Apollo-16 is unable to make its April 16 takeoff date, the 12day, \$445-million mission would be postponed a month

Engineers successfully put the Saturn-5 rocket through its last complete countdown test yesterday. The rocket was fueled with

U.S. Discounts Soviet Boycott of Stockholm Talks

WASHINGTON, March 31 (UPI).—The State Department today accused the Soviet Union of playing politics with the coming Stockholm environmental conference, and said the meeting should be held even without Soviet participation.

Department spokesman Charles W. Bray said, "The United States regards this confreence as being so important that we believe it. should be held wether or not the Soviet Union attends." The meeting is scheduled in June.

Jacob A. Malik, the Soviet delegate to the United Nations, said yesterday that because East Germany had not been allowed full participation in the UN conference, "the Soviet government is compelled to refuse to participate."

South African Train Derails, 38 Die; Sabotage Suspected

(Reuters). - A passenger train plunged off the rails in the northern Transvaal today, killing 33 persons and injuring 174. Police suspect sabotage.

The dead and injured, all nonwhites, were traveling in nine cars which skipped the rails at a bridge near Potgietersrus, about

200 miles north of here. Ambulances rushed the injured to hospitals in Potgietersrus and Pletersburg, 20 miles farther north. Thirty-eight bodies were found in the wreckage of the train, the railway said.

Senior railway poltce and technicians found signs of possible Police said tonight they had oli officials said. At least 66 found that some of the rails had others were burned or injured.

JOHANNESBURG, March 31 been loosened in front of a bridge which was virtually demolished in the derailment,

The train was bound for Messinz, the last town before the Rhodesian frontier, and today's derailment blocked the line to the north. It is not expected to be open again until Sunday Some of the train passengers were thought to have been travel-

ing to a church meeting in Pic-

Brazil Blast Toll at 12 RIO DE JANEIRO, March 31 (AP).—The death toll in the explosion yesterday of three liquefied-gas tanks at Brazil's higgest oil refinery rose to 12, Petrobras

province of Kosovo, in southeast Yugoslavia, where tha epidemic started two weeks ago to spread

Politika said. Doctors from the U.S. Public Health Service flew to Yugoslavia yesterday with three mil-

more than 20 million vaccinated to avoid further spreading of the epidemic. A total of 14 million doses of

vaccine have been used so far, Yugoslav officials said. to provide a valid vaccination certificate.

slav workers lined up in front of medical stations to get the necessary shots for their Easter vacation trips home.

Second Case?

ported what could be West Germany's second confirmed case of smallpox this week. spokesman for the city health department said a Yugoslav who arrived March 22 had

Lobbyist's Ex-Secretary Notes ITT Favors for Congressmen

(Continued from Page 1) back later the same day and told her that her call had succeeded in getting ITT to let him see a

copy of the affidavit. In New York, ITT identified "R.J. Lavoie" as its director of

security and safety.

Mrs. Lichtman said that she was also baffled by the treatment given Lane Beard. "Mrs. Beard's daughter finally reached me through her own efforts," she said, "Sha told me she called Beverly Sincavage [another sec-retary who works for Mrs. Beard! and Miss Sincavage told her my whereabouts were unknown. I had called Miss Sincavage my self earlier in March to ask about Mrs. Beard's health and had given her my telephone number. Miss Sincavage has refused to answer questions.

When Lane Beard reached her, Mrs. Lichtman said, "she asked whether I would be willing to talk with her mother's attorney. said I would."

The former secretary said that she was "angry" with the way ITT and others have treated Mrs. Beard, whom she described as "charming," "generous" and "fair."
"She is a bit of a character, but a very nice person," she continued, explaining that Mrs. Beard is "rather tough in mannerisms and her language is colorful." "My impression was that Mrs. Beard worked more or less independently, and she worked more with New York than with the people in the Washington office." She said that Mrs. Beard "started 10 years ago as Mr. Merriam's secretary and advanced rapidly to lobbyist, with an office as big as his." W. R. Merriam is the head of ITT's Washington

office. Mrs. Lichtman said that, although Mrs. Beard is the only person in the office with the title "lobbyist," the other people in the Congressional Relations Section seemed to do much the same kind of work-meeting with congressmen and officials in government agencies and keeping track of matters of interest to the corporation. With the exception of one man, she seid, they all have the title "manager." She said that she was particularly unhappy about the char-acterization of Mrs. Beard hy her doctor, Victor L. Liszka, as a in the countdown drill today, but launch director Walter J. Kapwoman given to heavy drinking and occasional irrationality. "I

have never seen her drunk or irrational," she said. Mrs. Lichtman also chastised ITT for not telling her that her affidavit would be released to the three days, from April 20 to April 23, while Comdr. Mattingly remains in lunar orbit. The press and, more importantly, for releasing the affidavit "in conjunction with this other memo and Mr. Merriam's innuendoes." On March 20, ITT publicists gave reporters Mrs. Lichtman's afficevit, a document that they said was the "genuine" Beard memorandum and part of a letter by Mr. Merriam to Mrs. Beard in which he criticized her for a lack

PEKING, March 31 (Reuters).of self-discipline. criticism in two days of the U.S. ed that the "genuine" memo it had released was not the memo Mrs. Lichtman was discussing in The official party journal, Peo-ple's Dally, carried an article, her affidavit. Mrs. Lichtman called Mr. Merriam's letter "nasty. It's immendo to publish some-thing like this and say it's in ing the U.S. move as "truculent and unreasonable." regard to Mrs. Beard's health when they are really talking -widely regarded as a high ofabout her staying up late at

ficial-and criticism by the official New China News Agency yes-In addition to her fondness for Mrs. Beard, Mrs. Lichtman acon the United States since Presiknowledged a dislike for large corporate enterprise such as TTT. Tm just old-fashioned," she said. "I like smaller scale, where the "The U.S. sabotage of the Paris

individual has importance." Mrs. Lichtman repeated what she has stated earlier about the memo she typed on June 25, 1971, for Mrs. Beard. "I specifically recall the last sentence of the first paragraph," she said. That sen-

Yugoslavia Smallpox Deaths Hit 18, With 131 Cases Listed

BELGRADE, March 31 (UPD). The smallpox death toll mounted to 18 in Yngoslavia today with 131 known cases of the disease since its outbreak earlier this month.

The Belgrade newspaper Polltika said four more persons have died since yesterday. The new victims were from the

north to Belgrade. All deaths occurred in hospitals,

lion doses of smallpox vaccina to help combat the disease. Yogoslav authorities have ordered the entire population of

Austria closed its borders with Yugoslavia for all those falling

In Vienna, thousands of Yugo-

HAMBURG, March 31 (UPI). -Health authorities today re-

been hospitalized as a possible smallpox victim.

Tha health department prepared extensiva quarantine and vaccination programs similar to those begun early this week when another smallpox-stricken Yugo-slav was hospitalized in Han-

Since then, more than 450 persons in the Hannover area who might have come in contact with the man have been quarantined.

Quarantine in East . HANNOVER, West Germany March 31 (Reuters).—Two West Germans known to have had contact with a Yugoslav in a bospital here with smallpox have been quarantined in East Germany, health authorities said here today.

Youth Gets Life Term In Arizona Hotel Fire PHOENIX, Artz., March 31 (AP).—Louis C. Taylor, 17, who was convicted last week on 28 counts of first-degree murder, has been sentenced, to life in

Taylor was arrested after a fire at the Ploneer International Hotel on Dec. 29, 1970, which killed 23 persons. Taylor was in the vicinity of

the hotel at the time of the fire and helped some of the persons ingide to escape, according to testimony at the trial. A key presecution witness told the court that Taylor admitted to him that he had squirted lighter fluid on the walls and ignited it but had not meant to hurt any-

tence reads: "John Mitchell has certainly kept it on the higher level only, we should be able to

do the same." Mr. Mitcheil has denied ever learning of the ITT commitment to the Republican National Convention in San Diego, Calif.

Asked if the memo she typed did not surprise her at the time, she said. "No I consider the political system corrupt, and I had the impression that the Republican party represented big business . . . To my knowledge there was nothing illegal about



Chilean Congress to Probe Alleged Plot by CIA and ITI

SANTIAGO, Chile, March 31 (NYT).—The Chilean Congress has decided to investigate alleged activities of the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency and the International Telephone & Telegraph Corp. designed to keep

position, led by the Christian Democratic and National parties, ernment has presented on both the CIA activities and on the

While the Congress agreed to an investigation of the CIA, a court of appeal released on ballthe president of the Patria y Libertad (Fatherland and Liberty) Movement, Pablo Rodriguez Grez, a lawyer, who was accused by the government prosecutor of fomenting the alleged plot last

a retired general, Alberto Grren Baquedano, and two retired junior army officers for alleged involvement in the plot, which the government has said called for the assassination of Mr. Allende.

ments released by columnist Jack These have produced a poli-

Bolivia Admits

that many Soviet diplomats and officials in the country.

Many of the Russians had left Bolivia without advance notice of their departure, the foreign minister said.

there were an official represt, the government of President Hugo Banzer would not object to an extension of the week's deadline for the Russians to leave the country. The deadline was set Wednesday.

lomats and officials in Bolivia, he claimed.

U.S. Negotiators Cite POW Issue

ing in action seeking information

ment said, "is aware of 147 separate delegations of U.S. citizens, which have come to Paris during the past three years . . . Of these 147 delegations, to our knowledge, only 33 have been granted an interview with a Communist official. The rest have been unable to get satisfactory replies to their requests for appointments We know of only



By Juan de Onis

President Salvador Allende Gos-sens from taking office in 1970. The investigation, to be conducted in the Chamber of Deputies, was requested by a majority in both houses after Herman del Canto, minister of interior, reported on an alleged plot by retired military officers and a small, rightist opposition party to overthrow Mr. Allende last week.

However, the anti-Marrist opwhich controls the Congress, questioned the evidence the govplot last week.

The Christian Democrats announced that in protest they will organize a march open to "all democratic parties" that will also serve to demonstrate opposition to the refusal by Mr. Allenda's leftist government to authorize a march by women 10 days ago and a march by private organizations Tuesday.

A military prosecutor is holding

The investigation of the CIA and ITT, which owned the Chile Telephone Co. and other pro-perties here, stems from docu-

tical sterm in Chile because the purported documents show that ITT employees, some of whom were in contact with the CIA in

Errors in Listing Of Soviet Envoys

LA PAZ, Bolivia, March 31 (Reuters).—Bolivian Foreign Minister Mario Gutierrez today admitted that an expulsion list of 119 Soviet diplomats and their families might contain some errors after the Soviet ambassador had declared that there were not

He also told reporters that, if

Soviet Ambassador Alexei Florianovich Scherbachevich said today: "The 119 Soviet officials do not exist. Even if we add the families of all the officials, the number hardly reaches 92." There are not more than 40 dip-

PARIS, March 31-(AP) -The U.S. delegation to the Paris peace talks yesterday issued a statement concerning the frequent visits here by wives and other relatives of American prisoners of war or servicemen missfrom North Vietnamese officials.

"The U.S. delegation." the state-

Weshington, tried unsuccess: to promote a military comp keep Mr. Allende from takoffice after he won the gradential election in September

McCone Admits Talks NEW YORK, Merch 31 (Ar Business Week magazine ig yesterday that former CIA direct tor John A. McCone has con firmed that ITT executives h talks with government officials 1970 about possible moves aga: President Allende.

The magazine said that

McCone, a member of the IT

board of directors since 133

revealed that he was consult on the Allende matter and the company told the U.S. gr ernment, "If you have a we'll help with it." Mr. McCone said that sequent suggestions of measures were "prudently, perly, and firmly rejected"

Senator Asks U. Investigate ITT Activities in Chil-

III's President, Harold S.

neen, and his operating

sonnel.

WASHINGTON, March (UPI).—Sen. Fred R. Harris, Okla., demanded today that Justice Department in the whether the activities of the ternational Telephone and Ti graph Corp. in Chile via U.S. laws. Sen. Harris raised the

efter Sen. John V. Timbey, I

Calif., said he had new

in another phase of the ITT callinking Acting Attorney
Richard G. Eleindienst to
alleged deal to cover up Republican contributions in fornia.
Sen. Tunney said he will the evidence to the Senate Jan ciery Committee when the investigation resumes April 6. California Democrat also

ed the committee will vote to

tinne the probe despite a probe by Sen Roman Bruska, R. and other Republican. of the panel to end it. In a letter to Mr. Klasses. Sen. Harris cited two losses of federal law which may been violated in the Chilean ation. Columnist Jack esserted that ITT sought to vent the installation of

Allende as head of the Skater, 22, Killed

In French Crash TOURS, France, March (UPI).—Hana Maskova, 22 former Czechoslovak figure signing champion, was killed in when the car she was drive collided head-on with a tra-in the Loire village of Vouris the police said.

Miss Maskova, who lived

Beigium, was appearing in Austrian ice show "Vienna"

Her companion in the Czechoslovak skater Kvete kova, 27, was seriously injured. was a French soldier who been given a lift, the police sti Miss Maskova won brom medals in the 1967 world cited pionships and 1968 Olympics world championships. She tall

ed professional in 1969.

WEATHER

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TUS. Canadian temperature ...

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Harrisburg-7

Jury Requests

Puzzle on Testimony,

Judge's Instructions

HARRISBURG, Pa. March 31 (Reuters).—The jury in the Har-risburg Seven conspiracy trial

today began its second day of

deliberations after asking for transcripts of testimony covering

It was the jury's second request. Last night it asked Judge

Dixon Herman to reread a sec-

tion of his controversial address

relating to conspiracy.
The Rev. Philip Berrigan and

six other anti-war defendants are

charged with conspiring to kid-

nap presidential aide Henry Kis-

singer, blow up heating tunnels

under government huldings in Washington and raid draft

Today's court session lasted only 35 minutes. Judge Herman reread his 15-minute direction on

told the jury he would make available the testimony tran-

Informer's Testimony

The testimony covers four days during which an informer of the

Federal Burean of Investigation, Boyd Douglas, was on the stand. On two of those days Douglas

testified for the prosecution and

on the other two was cross-examined by the defense.

The jury deliberated yesterday

for nearly seven hours. One of

its first moves was to elect Har-risburg accountant Hardol Sheets

After today's court session, de-

fense attorney Paul O'Dwyer said the jury's request to the

judge to reread his highly com-

plex instructions on the conspir-

acy charge 'means they are as confused as I am about con-

wrestles with a conspiracy charge, he can't make too much sense out of it," Mr. O'Dwyer said. "It is an evil law. It can cast almost anyone in liability."

Mr. O'Dwyer observed that the

jury's request for the transcripts showed what he termed their "obvious concern" about Boyd

"That's the weakest link in the

government's case," he said.
As the jury deliberated, plans

went forward here for demonstra-

tions in support of the defen-

dants today and tomorrow. To-

day's protest, at a nearby Army

depot, was expected to result in

arrests, according to a spokes-man for the Harrisburg Defense Committee, which predicts that

tomorrow's rally will draw 15,000

Librarian Released

HARRISBURG, Pa., March 31 (AP).—Zoia Horn, 53, a Modesto, Calif., librarian, was released from jail yesterday after serving

nearly three weeks for her refus-

al to testify at the federal con-spiracy trial of Father Berrigan

six codetendants

Judge Herman sentenced Miss

While a librarian at Bucknell

Horn for contempt March 3 and

ordered her imprisoned for the

University, Miss Horn was hostess

at a dinner party for a group

duration of the trial.

No matter how much a judge

scripts they wanted.

conspiracy indictment and

boards.

four days of the trial.

Transcripts



NEWLYWEDS—Sen. Barry Goldwater, R., Ariz., photographing his son, Rep. Barry Goldwater ir., and his bride, the former Susan Lee Gherman, after their wedding.

Electric Band Enlivens Wedding of Goldwater's Son

LAGUNA BEACH, Calif., photographers, urging "Kiss farth 31 (UPI).—The politics har! Kiss her! Move in closer!" March 31 (UPI) The politics were conservative but not the proceedings yesterday when Rep. Barry M. Goldwater ir. Rep. Barry M. Goldwater jr. It was exactly what we married a pretty blonde college, wanted, said the bride, Susan

The groom wore a "Sock It blonde UCLA student, daughter to Me" button under his lapel, a of a well-to-do Balboa, Calif, four-man electric band blared doctor and land developer. pop times as wedding music, and a former presidential can- a California Republican, had to a med didate was among the press find another church as the Story."

like a hardened veteran with a demanding editor.

Lee Gherman, 25, green-eyed blonde UCLA student, daughter

She and Rep. Goldwater, 33,

wedding day neared because the pastor of their first choice would not allow them to use pop music during the ceremony. The band—using electric gui-

tar, electric piano, bass, flute and violin—played the Beatles'
"Yesterday," "A Man and a
Woman," "Impossible Dream" from "Man of Le Mancha,"
"You'll Never Walk Alone" and a medley from the movie "Love

Nixon Group Attacks Lindsay For Seeking Wis. GOP Votes

WASHINGTON, March 31 .resident Nixon's re-election ommittee has launched an atack on New York Mayor John Lindsay, who is actively seekng Republican votes in Tuesday's Visconsin presidential primary. Mr. Lindsay, a former Republi-

on who is seeking the Demo-ratic presidential nomination, is penly soliciting support from tepublicans and independents in Wisconsin.

Francis L. Dale, chairman of he Committee for the Re-Elec-ion of the President, said in Washington yesterday that Mr. Lindsay had resorted to lastminute desperation gutter fac-ties trying to find an ex-cuse for his impending defeat we days before that defeat hap-

· !epublican cantioned Democrats of to interpret that as defection

com the President. - In Wisconsin, meanwhile, Sen. dmund S. Muskie, D. Maine. hallenged the campaign conention of Sen. George Mclovern, D., S.D., that he was errect from the start in onosing the war in South Viet-

Sen. Muskie told a high school idience in Racinc that Sen. Mcovern "has said he was right om the start. That isn't an xurate description of his record

. 1 the war." Sen. Muskie said that both he ad Sen. McGovern voted for the ulf of Topkin resolution and minst its repeal. The resolution. ussed in August, 1964, was the easure by which former Presi-

ent Lyndon B. Johnson claimed engressional backing for his war "In 1968, he praised President thuson's restraint in the conact of the war, even resisted

cessation of the bombing of a North," Sen. Muskie said. I don't know what 'right the start' means; but it esn't mean consistency for ther Sen. McGovern or my-

Sen. Muskie, who now advo-tes immediate U.S. withdrawal, is said that he was wrong in pporting earlier war policies. Meanwhile, Scn. McGovern datered by a poll showing him ading the field in Tuesday's sconsin primary, assailed his vals in the Democratic field practitioners of "old-style, mise-them-anything politics." Sen. McGovern was cheered, the disclosure of a labor-sponted poll showing him leading s main rivals, Cen. Hubert H. umphrey, Minnesota and Sen. The telephone survey last weekend of 455 prospective Democratic primary voters gave Sen. McGovern 24 percent; Sen, Humphrey, 19 percent; Sen. Muskie, 15 percent; Gov. George C. Wallace, 12 percent; Sen. Henry M. Jackson, 10 percent, and Mayor John V. Lindsay, 1 percent, with 19 percent undecided.

The poll, taken by Oliver Quayle for the Wisconsin AFL-CIO, has a margin of error of 6 to 7 percent, meaning that the difference between Sen. McGovern and Sen. Humphrey or Sen. Humphrey and Sen. Muskie could be the result of a statistical error. Nonetheless Sen. McGovern told an imprempta press conference in his headquarters here, "I'm going to go out on a limb and predict victory."



The Republican National Com-lities conceded in a statement UMW's Boyle Is Convicted Jole, yesterday that there prob-bly would be a sizable GOP For Political Contributions

WASHINGTON, March 31 (UPI) —A federal jury today convicted United Mine Workers president W.A. (Tony) Boyle on charges of illegally funneling union money to American political

Mr. Boyle was the first national labor leader to be prosecuted by the U.S. government for such activity. faces a maximum of 32

years' imprisonment and \$120,-000 in fines should he lose his expected appeal Mr. Boyle also would be barred

from holding union office for five years unless specifically allowed to do so by the U.S. Parole

The 67-year-old head of the coal miners was found guilty on all 13 counts of the indictment. Two Cleared

The jury, which reached its verdict after nine and a half hours of deliberation, cleared two other UMW officials, John Owens, 81, who is secretary-treasurer, and James Kmetz, 47, the union's chief lobbyist.

American federal law forbids

Soviet Scientist Said To Hope to Emigrate

MOSCOW, March 31 (AP).-Venyamin G. Levich, a prominent Soviet scientist and a Jew, wants to leave for Israel, informed sources said.

Dr. Levich, a 55-year-old physical chemist and a corresponding member of the Academy of Sicences, has asked for character references needed to apply for an exit visa, the sources

He is the first corresponding member of the academy to seek permission to emigrate, they said. the use of union funds for political contributions unless the money is voluntarily donated by union members to a union-sponsored committee set up specifically for political purposes. Mr. Boyle and his two aides

were accused of writing checks contributing the money to conparties and to 1968 Democratic Humphrey. Mr. Humphrey re-

which included some of the con-"cash" on union funds and spiracy-trial defendants. It was this gathering about which she gressional candidates of both refused to testify. She was released on bond March 6 while appealing the conpresidential candidate Hubert H. tempt sentence, but when sha lost the appeal she was returned ceived the largest donation, \$4,-400, according to the indictment.

Nixon Issues Order to Bar 2 Rail Strikes for 60 Days

(Renters).-President Nixon today ordered a 60-day postponement of two railroad strikes threatened for midnight tonight and set np boards to investigate both disputes.

The executive order compels employees to remain at work for the 60 days. It said that strikes cripple passenger and freight services throughout the

The boards must report to the President by April 30. The unions would be free to strike at the end of May if no contract settlements have been reached and Congress has not approved special legislation by then.

One strike was called by the Transportation Union United against the Penn Central Railroad, the largest in the United States, and the other by the Sheetmetal Workers Association seainst all the railroads.

The Sheetmetal Workers' stoppage would not immediately dis-

House noted that the entire rail network could be shut down if other unions refused to cross picket lines.

The strike threat against Penn Central resulted from its plan to cut each train crew from five men to three.

Dock Strike Ended

MOBILE, Ala., March 31 (AP). Negotiators for local 1459 of the International Longshoremen's Association and the Mobile Steamship Association reached agreement late last night, ending six-day-old strike at Mobile federal mediator Leland Dean

The agreement followed an 11hour bargaining session. Mr. Dean said that some points remained unresolved and said that negotiations would resume Wednes day. But Mr. Dean said that work

would resume early Friday.

LADIES OF THE LAW-Two patrolwomen in Ann Arbor, Mich., frisking a suspect Thursday just before making arrest. The woman was sought on a warrant and was in court within 14 minntes of being apprehended. Ann Arbor police force has three women on regular patrol duty.

U.S. Bias Agency Broadens Rules for Working Women

(NYT).—The Equal Employment Opportunity Commission has strengthened its regulations on job discrimination against women and broadened the rules to in-clude for the first time employer policies on pregnancy and birth.

The commission, in regulations to be published in the Federal Register next week, has taken its firmest position to date concerning the equalization of fringe benefits and state protective laws. which many women have come to consider more a detriment than a help.

"Our whole standards have changed, and I think it's about time," William H. Brown 3d, chairman of the commission, said in an interview yesterday. "We've changed to meet the needs of the people."

In the most sweeping revision of its 1966 guidelines on discrimination because of sex, the employment commission now says that to deny a woman a job because she is pregnant is to violate the 1964 Civil Rights Act.

Urine Is Tested

As an example, Mr. Brown said that the commission knew of a company in Washington, a large employer of women, that was giving urine tests to women job applicants and using them to determine pregnancy, without the knowledge of the women. The new provision makes it clear that "that type of thing is im-proper," he added.

In addition, according to the new regulations, disabilities related to pregnancy—including re-covery from childbirth, miscarriage and abortion-should be treated by employers the same as any other temporary disability in terms of leave time, seniority, reinstatement and insurance payments.

The commission promulgates guidelines to make clear its position on the policies and practices of employers, labor unions and employment agencies that might be held discriminatory under the equal job opportunity law. Although they do not carry the force of law, the guidelines are influential in courts bearing jobdiscrimination cases.

Fringe Benefits Included

The guidelines also seek to equalize fringe henefits, which are defined to include "medical, hospital, accident, life insurance and retirement benefits, profit-sharing and bonus plans, leave, and other terms, conditions and privileges of employment." by making it an unlawful employment practice to discriminate between men and

Singled out for special atten-

• Distinctions as to "head of

WASHINGTON, March 31 household" or "principal wage

e Pension or retirement plans having differentials hased on sex.

fers greater benefits on men.

and families of male and female employees, or benefits for a spouse that are not provided to an employee of the same sex; for example, wives of male employees receiving maternity benefits while female employees do not.

earner" status. Such status con-Different henefits for spouses

(Reuters).—Argentine police and troops trying to pick up the trail prevented by the military gov-of Trotskyite guerrillas holding ernment from meeting ransom kidnapped Italian husinessman conditions including a million Oberdan Sallustro switched their dollars in school supplies for main effort from the capital to 300,000 poor children.

Earlier today, a dragnet of northern suburbs of Buenos Aires for the "people's prison" where Mr. Sallustro is held, ended "without positive results," according to police sources.

Mr. Sallustro, 57, has been sentenced to death by the ERP,

Roy Campanella Is Critically III

whose career was cut short hy an auto accident in 1958, was listed in critical condition at Grassland Hospital last night after being admitted in an unconscious con-Doctors said Mr. Campanella,

three times the National League's most valuable player, hed regained consciousness but remained in the intensive care unit in critical condion. They said he was suffering from a pulmonary emholism—a blood

8 Civilians Hurt in Orlando

7 Crewmen Reported Killed As B-52 Crashes in Florida

(AP).—An Air Force B-52 bomber crashed and exploded in a residential area here today, killing the seven men aboard, Mayor Carl Langford said.

A spokesman for the Orange County sheriff's department said at least eight civilians had been injured, one of them critically. There were no known civilian

People who saw the crash of the jet said at least eight homes had been damaged, with three of them damaged by fire. The crash occurred about a quarter mile northwest of McCoy Air Force The homber hurned about an

hour after the crast and nearhy homes were evacuated because one wing was filed with fuel. The Pentagon said the jet had not carried nuclear weapons. The crew had declared an inflight emergency and reported

they had a fire on hoard just before the crash, an Air Force spokesman said. "Pieces were falling off the plane before it clashed." said an

Senate Demands **Double Bottoms** On Oil Tankers

WASHINGTON, March 31 (Reuters),-The Senate yesternay approved a hill requiring oil tankers to be built with double hottoms after 1974 to prevent major oll spills like the 1967 Torrey Canyon disaster.

The hill, which would lay down construction standards for U.S. and foreign tankers entering American waters, also calls for cargo tanks to be segregated from ballast tanks.

The Torrey Canyon grounded and broke up off the English coast, causing widespread oil pollution

Supporters of the hill claim that double bottoms could prevent between 72 and 93 percent of oil spills caused by ships running aground. Industry estimates put the cost

of implementing the construction guidelines at an extra 7 to 8 percent on the price of a new

Police in Argentina Switch Search Area for Fiat Aide

the central province of Cordoba today.

A task force of 600 men fanned out through villages in mountain areas around Cordoba city, 450 miles northwest of here, a police spokesman said.

Mr. Sallustro's firm, Fiat-Concord, the Argentinian subsidiary of the Italian Fiat Motor Co., has its largest assembly plant in Cordoba. The city has also been a major center of activity hy guerrillas of the People's Revolutionary Army (ERP), the group which kidnapped Mr. Sallustro 11 days ago.

which accuses him of "economic exploitation" and repression of

The last authenticated communiqué from the guerrillas said the execution would be carried

VALHALLA, N.Y., March 31 (UPI).—Roy Campanella, 50, former Brooklyn Dodger catcher

as the Flat company had been

Official sources said they doubt ed the authenticity of a later communiqué, published by an evening newspaper here yesterday, saying the execution had

been postnoned. But there were still hopes that hehind-the-scenes contacts between Fiat representatives and guerrilla leaders would produce a deal to save Mr. Sallustro's life.

Mitchell Rejoins Law Firm He and Nixon Shared

WASHINGTON, March 31 (WP).-John N. Mitchell, attorney general until March 1, has rejoined the New York law firm in which he and President Nixon were partners before the 1968 election.

Sources close to the law firm said yesterday that Mr. Mitchell will draw a salary from it-although not that of a full senior partner-while he is heading Mr. Nixon's campaign for reelection this year.

Mr. Mitchell's name will not he put back into the name of the firm, however. It will continue to he known as Mudge, Rose, Guthrie & Alexander. Mr. Mitchell's return to the

law firm, where he specialized for years in municipal bonds, was announced on engraved cards. The cards, dated March 1, read as follows:

"We are pleased to announce

that John N. Mitchell, having resigned as attorney general of the United States, has rejoined our firm, Mudge, Rose, Guthrie & Alexander, 20 Broad Street, New York: 1701 Pennsylvania Avenue NW. Washington; 12 Rue

ORLANDO, Fla., March 31 employee of a car rental agency at McCoy, which also serves as a commercial eirport. "It hanked and angled toward the ground, crashed and started hurning."

> The plane was ettached to the 306th Bomb Wing at McCoy and was returning from a training

The B-52 is the mainstay of the Air Force's heavy homher force and has been used extensively in the war in Southeast Asia.

Senators Delay On President's War Powers

WASHINGTON, March 31 (NYT).—Sen John C. Stennis, D., Miss., charman of the Armed Services Committee, and Sen. Mike Mansfield, D., Mont., the majority leader, yesterday oppos-ed a more to divert to the Senate Judiciary Committee a hitl defin-ing the President's warmaking powers. Such a diversion is favored by the Nixon administration

The legislation, now hefore the Senate, would authorize the President to use the armed forces in certain emergencies But it would provide that he could not continue hostilities for more than 30 days without congressional approval

Lacking the votes to defeat the measure directly, the administration is seeking to have it referred to the Judiciary Committee, a move than Sen. Mansfield said would amount to sending it to a graveyard."

Sen Barry Goldwater, R., Ariz., ssued a statement charging that the hill was "as shot through with holes as limberger cheese." All voting on the measure has heen put off until next week, largely to accommodate Sen. Goldwater, who has gone to Cali-

fornia to attend his son's wed-FROM ANTWERP BELGIUM

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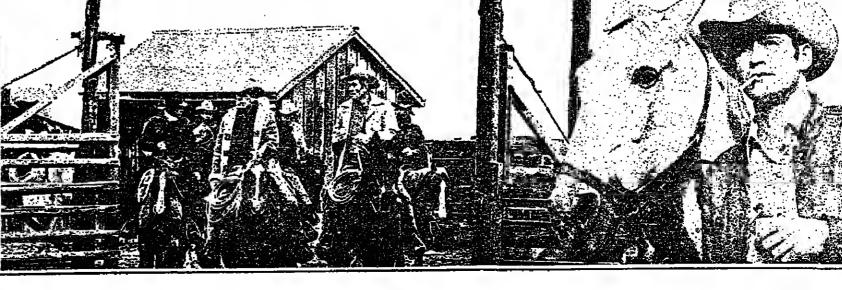


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Page 4—Saturday-Sunday, April 1st-2, 1972 *

Desegregation, Education and Law

In the current debate over school dasegregation (if debate is not too high-flown a word to use for what has been going on), it seems to us that some very important truths have been mislaid. They concern the relationship of constitutional restraints and requirements to the formulation of social policy, and the first may be stated simply as follows: When you have established that something is not unconstitutional—that it is permissible under law—you still have not established that it is worth doing. Because the federal judiclary—by reason of the default of other branches of governmenthas been forced into so central a role in school desegregation over the years, however, this self-evident distinction between that which is merely permissible and that which is, in addition, desirable, has come to he blurred. Thus the test of any program's constitutionality is thought hy many to provide a simultaneous measure of its worth. Just as It did with such questionable proposals as "no knock" and preventive detention, for example, the Nixon administration now seems to be arguing that its proposed moratorium on court-ordered busing is constitutional—and therefore automatically desirable as public policy.

Like so many others we have our doubts on the first score. But whether or not the moratorium-if it is enacted by Congresswithstands a constitutional challenge, it seems to us manifestly bad as policy. For one thing, it forces a confrontation between the federal courts and the other two branches—a confrontation not over the merits of busing hut over the authority and jurisdiction of each branch, a conflict over power as distinct from a conflict over policy. For another, such a challenge to the competence and authority of the courts must necessarily undermine public respect for the validity of past desegregation orders—even those the administration would concede were entirely sound. This challenge could have been brought with much less potential damage by entering cases and arguing in the courtroom rather than by seeking to remove the courts' power to remedy constitutional violations.

There is another rather more practical consideration that ehould have discouraged the Nixon administration from recommending this move. It is that judicial proceedings are already well under way which are likely soon to stabilize the size and scope of courtordered busing-and would have done so without any "help" from the Nixon administration. Many of the more recent federal court rulings on this question (including in certain respects that of Judge Mehrige) seem to go beyond the criteria established by the Supreme Court in the Swann (Charlotte, N.C.) case and to push at the limits of what the court implied it would find just grounds for court-ordered busing. Many of these cases are in the process of review by higher sive resignation to things as they are in our courts at the moment. More important, the Supreme Court has already accepted for review a case from Denver, which in all likelihood will see outer limits established on legally mandated busing. Judging by the strong hints provided in Chlef Justice Burger's opinion for a nnanimous court in Swann, the court now seems disposed to limit authority for such busing orders to school districts where they are deemed necessary to overcome the effects of de jure-or

officially sanctioned—segregation of schoolchildren by race. The Nixon administration may or may not be right in asserting that Its own proposed moratorium on new busing is constitutional; it is, in our judgment, dead wrong in seeking such legislation just now -wrong in perhaps all but its own domestic political considerations.

The strong chance that the Supreme Court will find that so-called "raclal imbalance" does not in and of itself require remedy where no official intent to segregate has been found, that it will rule that there is no constitutional requirement that it be broken up, brings us to the second of thosa self-eyldent truths we believe to have got lost in the shuffle. It is that everything the Constitution does not require is not therefore automatically undesirable or unworthy of doing. This is a proposition that will certainly bear some thinking about if and when the federal judiciary interprets the Constitution as not demanding the desegregation of racially imbalanced schools that are a product of causes other than deliberate official intent to separate children by race. We have long been of the opinion that the Supreme Court not only would not, but should not move to establish racial proportloning, per se, as an absolute value or a condition to be met by all school districts irrespective of any past intent to discriminate. And the reasons that have led us to think this unwise the perils that flow from government'e dealing with citizens solely on the hasis of their race—have led us also to believe that raclal halancing legislation (such as that which Sen. Ribicoff, for example, has proposed) is unwise. But it is basic to this assumption that the absence of constitutional or statutory requirements should not be regarded as an endorsement of segregated schools, as evidence that it is sound public policy to leave our schools in their present condition or that there is not a role for government to play in encouragng the development of quality integrated

For with or without passage of the mischlevous administration legislation, it is plain that the time is approaching-in some senses it is long overdue-that we as a nation and also as individual communities within that nation begin to focus not merely on what we must do in a legal sense, but on what we should do. Is it in the public interest to maintain our inner city racially isolated school systems as they are? What is the social cost to the children involvedblack and white-proceeding from this very isolation? And what is the prospective cost to the larger society of which they will eventually be adult citizens? Are there not proper combinations of integration and compensatory education that may be specially suited to the individual communities that wish to take action? In a general sense we should now be asking ourselves whether pastroubled school systems is wise as public policy, what we in fact really want our school systems to look like, and what combination of steps can achieve the result. These are the things we should and must start thinking about in dead earnest. It is a grim bit of irony that had we done so sooner, we might have been spared the agony and the demagoguery of the present "antibusing" turmoil.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

Bolstering Papadopoulos

One week after Col. Papadopoulos appointed himself regent of Greece in addition to his jobs as premier, foreign minister and defense ministar, the United States agreed to sell him 36 Phantom jet fighter-bombers. Thus did Washington once again act in a way bound to help shore up the Athens dictatorship at a time when it was obviously undergoing some strain,

The timing of the announcement helps explain why Greek Democrats scoff at the Nixon administration's assertions that it disapproves of the dictatorship and hopes to persuade Col. Papadopoulos to bring back constitutional government. Only last week, 167 former members of parliament, representing Greece's two biggest parties, offered joint aupport for any government that would return the country to democracy.

By ousting Gen. Zoitakis and taking the regent's role himself, Col. Papadopoulos has revived suspicions that he intends eventually to abolish the monarchy. The constitution he sponsored in 1966 proclaims Greece a "crown democracy" and assumes the eventual return of the exiled King Constantine. But the king remains hoetile and Col. Papadopoulos may decide to make himself chief of state in name as he now is in

So far, Col. Papadopoulos has won every round of the infighting in the military group that seized power in 1958. There will be more rounds to come, however, and on the day he loses one the United States will begin to pay a stlff price for having appeared to give him support at every crucial step on the way.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

International Opinion

Berlin Wall

The "goodwill" shown by East Germany is intended to boost Chancellor Brandt's popularity in West Germany. Some have heen marvelling at this intelligent attltude. Yet the good feelings of the leaders in

Pankow did not go as far as allowing people living east of the wall or the Iron Curtain to go west to spend the Easter holidays with their family. To prevent a hemorrhage, the opening is one-sided.

"So the whole car was jammed with people standing." Mrs. Pol-lak said. -From L'Aurore (Paris).

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago

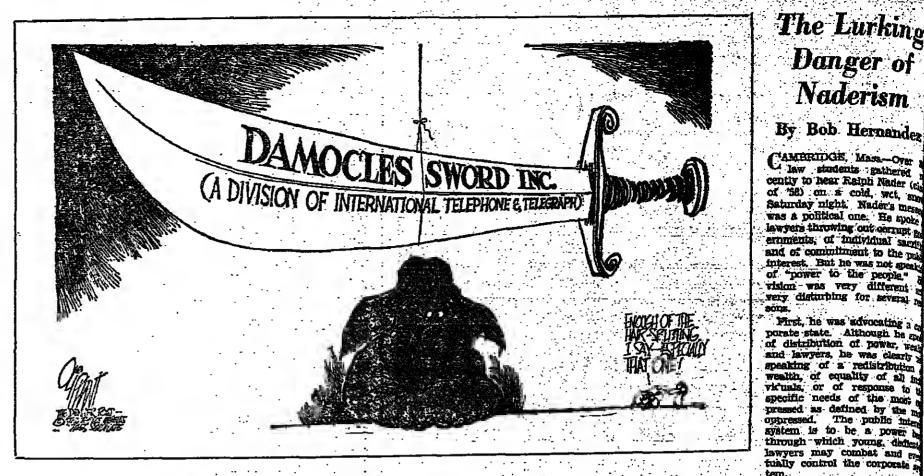
April 1, 1897

ST. PETERSBURG-The proposal for the appointment of a European Governor General and the gradual withdrawal of Turkish troops from Crete, which has been presented by the Admirals, bas not been accepted by all the Powers and the opinion is expressed that it is not likely to obtain general favor. It is also considered that Greek troops must be first withdrawn as a necessary preliminary to any withdrawn as a moustain on the Island

Fifty Years Ago

April 1, 1922

ST. PAUL, Minn.-Mr. Frank D. Montford, a retired banker of this city, answering his wife'e action for a separation and increased allowance. alleges that she spent \$3,500 on cosmetics in a year and a half and also that he was forced to spank her several months ago in Italy because she permitted the attentions of an Italisn Count whom they had hired as tutor for their child. Mr. Montford terms his wife a real "Social Jazzer."



The British Look Ahead

By James Reston

a way of questioning what-ever world political trends happen to be fashionable at the

moment, so they are watching the Soviet Union's new "reasonable" diplomacy with detached They welcome the U.S.-Soviet Strategic Arms Limitation Talks

in Helsinki. Chancellor Willy Brandt's rapprochement with Moscow, and President Nixon's visits to Feking and Moscow, but they have been around long enough to distinguish between hopes and realities, so they are waiting for specific results. Meanwhile, they are impressed with the energetic build-up of

Soviet naval and missile power, and wonder, almost casually, why the Russians have had a sizable naval task force standing in international waters off the north coast of Scotland for over nine months. It seems a little odd, they say, since the North Sea above Scotland in winter is no sunny bealth resort.

The British don't make much of this, "I suppose," says Sir Alec Douglas-Home, the foreign secretary, "that a superpower can

ONDON.—Mrs. Pollak is an

ing the year in London, She is

very American: She is quick with

outrage at injustice. What she

has heard about English ways of

bringing up children-boarding-

school discipline and all that-

makes her open her eyes wide

very happy in London. And she

The other day she was on the

London Underground, the sub-

way, taking her 13-year-old

daughter Sally to an appoint-

ment with an orthodoutist at

Guys Hospital They were on the

Central Line, which runs into

the City, the finencial district.

It was 9 in the morning, and

the train was full of financial-

Shortly before they should have reached the station at

High Holborn (pronounced Ho-

bun, with the accent on the Ho),

the train stopped. It did not

"We sat there for 20 minutes

were moving right along.

announcement. He said:

embarrassed to notice lt. Then

this man came through from the

rear of the train and made an

"I wish to apologize for the

delay, but a gentleman has un-fortunately jumped onto the tracks in front of a train at St.

Paul's station. I suggest you take advantage of this situation to

make a friend. Many close friend-

ships have been made at moments

like this. And while you're about

it, those who are seated, why not

stand up and give your neighbor

everyone else who had a seat.

Mrs. Pollak stood up. So did

"And then we did what the

man told us and struck up a friendship, and a good one. It

was with a marvelous-looking

Englishman, with that pinched

English look, with crinkly eyes

and thinning hair and carrying

a dispatch case-like Alec Guin-

ness in The Lavender Hill Mob."

I have been riding the Central

Line for 40 years, and there has

never been a suicide. It was

quite clear that he was speaking

only about the Central Line-he

was not an authority on suicides

"Then I think I said some-

in the Underground generally.

"He started out by telling us.

a chance to sit down?"

But no one sat down.

Nevertheless, Mrs. Pollak

thinks the English are funny.

in disbelief.

looking men.

start again.

American lady who is soend-

LONDON-Eritish officials have be expected to want a supernavy. but one can't help wondering what they want it for."

Much the same theme has been emphasized here in recent days by Dr. Joseph Luns, the new secretary-general of NATO. He ereed that the continuing aim of the Atlentic alliance was to seek peace through initiatives designed to reduce tensions in Europe, but he emphasized that this must be accompanied by effective security guarantees and an enduring partnership with the United States.

Prime Minister Heath is preoccupied for the moment with the Irish question, but, like his foreign minister, he sees the maintenance of the balance of power with Moscow, not as a barrier to East-West detente, but es an essential foundation for any new world order,

Was not the potential division of the United States over vast defense expenditures at the expense of social expenditures a greater danger to the security of the Western nations, the prime minister was asked. He thought it was not, that the United States would manage its allocation of financial resources, with-

The High Holborn Mob

By Anthony Lewis

thing to him about what an

extraordinary scene it was, with

hundreds of people standing there

and chatting as if nothing were

Patient

complacent. I don't know what

you'd call it. I call it patient.

Can you imagine the Paris Métro

under these circumstances? By

new there would be 10 dead Frenchmen."

"Some people call the English

out undue turmoil at bome or disruption of the strength of the alliance.

The latest British Defense White Paper, in fact, sounds very much like the testimony of Secretary of Defense Melvin R. Laird on the need for greater defense efforts in Europe and closer cooperation within the NATO defense structure. It refers to "the continuing threat" from the Soviet Union,

and makes these points: The Russians are now devoting 8 percent of their Gross National Product to defense, as compared to 4 1/3 percent for most of the European allies, 5 percent for Britain and 6.8 percent for the United States.

The White Paper adds that the Soviet Union now has 1,400 intercontinental ballistic missiles, and an army of 160 divisions, plus 63 divisions from the Eastern European nations in the Warsaw Pact. As for the Russian Navy, it observes, deployments in the South Atlantic and the Indian Ocean are posing a "potential threat" to vital Western trade routes.

There is some talk in official quarters here, as usual of the

About an hour and 25 minutes

after the train stopped, it started

again and slowly pulled into

High Holborn station. A loud-

"Sally and I rushed off," Mrs.

Pollak said. But when we

looked back, practically everyone

else was just standing there-

knots of people talking, reminisc-

ing about the wonderful thing

that had just happened to them."

danger of American isolationism and some muted criticism of Washington's handling of the latest Indian-Pakistani crisis, on the ground that India is more important to the defense and trade of the West than Pakistan, but all this is discussed without.

The Brifish are merely saying that, as Washington makes a more realistic appraisal of its world responsibilities, avoiding open-ended commitments in such places as Vietnam and replacing them with more dependable selective commitments, Europe must increase its share of defense and decision-making within the alli-

Officials here are very conscious of the dependence of European industry and development on the oil of the Middle East, and with the Soviet Union now entrenched in Middle Eastern air bases and increasing its naval power in the South Atlantic and the Indian Ocean, believe it is imperative that the free nations maintain sufficient naval power to prevent the interruption of the flow of oil from the Middle East to Europe and to Japan, and even, as one high official here remarked, to prevent the possibility of a Boviet blockade of South Africa in any future racial wars in

This is one of the reassuring factors in Britain's move toward joining the European Common Market. For despite their serious problems at home, officials here still take a cool and long-minded view of the world. and they all went up to the pleased if the Russians have in mind a really dramatic change in world cooperation, but mean-while they think the West should be clear in its own mind about the power realities, and concentrate on building a stronger and outward-looking Europe in part-

any sense of crisis or urgency.

The Lurking

Danger of

Naderism

By Bob Hernandes

CAMBRIDGE, Mass.-Over law students gathered cently to hear Raiph Nader (e)

lawyers throwing out corrupt a

and of commitment to the put

interest. But he was not speak

of "power to the people"

vision was very different very disturbing for several

First, he was advocating a

porate state. Although he spe of distribution of power,

and lawyers, he was clearly

wealth, of equality of an vicuals, or of response to

specific needs of the mospressed as defined by the oppressed. The public in system is to be a power

through which young ded

New Elitism

Second, Nader was preach

new elitism. The new elite in the audience before

Rather than relying on their

dividual good judgment and

perimenting with new metho

integrating the legal profes

with oppressed groups, should join the new merito

the public interest organic

Nader spoke of less hierard

rather than nonhierarchies)

tems to replace the present p

Third, he was clearly direct

himself to the feelings of in

quacy suffered by most stud

who have found law school

oppressive. Most of them

not made the law review

"Irrelevant" symbol of excha-

ness open only to Harry

brightest. Nader made clear

he had not been on the re-

But the meek lawyers shall

herit the country. By sheer i

of numbers. Naderites will

Fourth, he played on ger

fears of financial inser

among the students: If stud

Interest Research Group, he

ince for graduating law stud

with salaries starting from \$6.

to \$9,000. Not bad, for prote

the public interest, although

some there must be great

sonal sacrifice, since many of

early raiders came from u

middle class backgrounds.

even became a President's

- Finally, Naderism stands

Mark Green, class of 70,

wise spoke and who has

close to Nader for several ye

recently blasted "legal tippe in a piece for New York may

zinė Thus Naderism m

those who would build e

members of a community rati

than slots in a social hieran

bureaucrat rather than the C

sciousness 3 revolutionary...

The tone of Nader's me

and the group to which it directed brings historical com-ple to mind. While I resp

Nader too much to believe

he is even remotely a const fascist, the fascistic overlones

his movement must not be or

looked. Elitism is not go seizure of power for its own a is not good; financial securi

when it erects barriers heim

lawyers and other social grown

one set of corporate barons

another instead of vesting

nomic power in all the people

Lack Confidence

What is most lacking in too

s community is not good.

is not good; the replace

It typifies the Consciousne

posed to the counterer

20-law) -

them, there will be fifty job one

push his Massachusetts Po

ern political power____

chricture.

lawyers may combat and tually control the corporate

speaking of 2 redistribut

European Share

Africa.

nership with the United States.

Herring-Do

I must take issue with a state-ment in your normally trust-worthy publication. In the IHT, March 28 edition, you describe the delights of herrings, widely appreciated among Scandinavians. All very true-but what is certainly not true is the atrocious remark you sneaked in-to wit: Danes and Norwegians acknowledged that Swedes make better marinated herring than they do."

or half an hour," Mrs. Pollak told ber friends leter, "and no one gave any sign of recognizing that What a ghastly thing to say! I anything unusual had happened. don't know about Norwegians, but The train was quite crowded, and no Dane in his right mind would there were men standing all admit to such an obscenity: around us ficking the pages of What is almost as unfortheir Financial Times as if we givable, is that you decline to Finally Sally said, 'Aren't we stuck?' Someone answered. It certainly seems like it.' We both whispered because we were a little

mention the most important in-gredient in pickled herring—the akvavit (to be added only after you have esten the herring)! By the way, I am willing to bet half my monthly herring allowance that the character who wrote that piece in your paper even though Scandinavian is certainly not Danish or Nor-

wegian! On behalf of all Danes I expect an apology or I will boycott your paper for a week and go home and start another war with Sweden.

Hiv op og la'gas, SVEND PANDURO. Paris. Peace, brother.

Jordanian Voting

The New York Times Editorial (IET, March 24) claims that if the elections on the West Bank proved successful, "indicating support for Hussein's federal plan," then a way is opened for Israeli negotiations with Jordan as a country that "could truly claim to represent the wishes of the

Pelestinians." The New York Times is surely getting carried away, isn't it? Under the feudal electoral system of Jordan, voting is restricted to male property owners. This may constitute for The New York Times a viable way for a people to go ebout registering their political inclinations. It does not for the Palestinians.

One can not blame the guerrilles (in their search for an And he then impressed with a

honorable solution to their haughtiness unbecoming a labor people's problem) for attempting to sabotage these "elections." Nor can one blame the Israelis, in their garrison democracy, for their repressive measures aimed at saving them from total col-

A quisling leadership on the West Benk, voted in by male property owners, can only serve the interests of both Russein and the Israelis. Not the Palestinian

BARBARA R. ZIMBEL

Auschwitz

Again, more print has been devoted to the subject of "death factories," or in more civilized terms, the concentration camps of Nazi Germany. The New York Times editorial

"Auschwitz Revisited" (IHT March 15) represents one of the many attempts by our cultured world that we should not forget those 12 years of savagery. There still exists a way of

remembering the barbarian level to which a civilization can descend. Less than 11 miles north of Munich, the Consité International de Dachau and the Government of Bavaria have preserved the former concentration camp of Dachau. A visit to this memorial site

not recommended as a "tourist stop," but a pause for people who might have forgotten that "an Auschwitz" was not the creation of all the rhetoric of literature, but that it existed as a place where civilized human beings performed brutalities on their fellow men.

MARK BENVAU. Lloret de Mar, Spain.

Pay Board Exedus

Hate down to President Nixon for his unwillingness to submit to extertionist tactics of some of our American union chiefs and their foolish and positively unpatriotic boycott of the Pay Board. I have met Mr. Meany during the war in the course of a study of labor-management relations, when Bill Green was head of the AFL. leader. Let us not permit group interests even when they are formulated by labor leaders to dominate the nation. A democracy is doomed when it sacrifices the needs of the whole nation to vested interest of powerful individuals

and groups.

Holding the inflationary madness is at the moment the paramount need of the American economy. Neither strikes nor boycotts are tolerable as a method to force the government to get off this correct path. President Nixon deserves credit for his courageous stand vis-a-vis those union bosses who want the Pay Board to become a tool in their hands. We do not want either a dictatorship of the proletariat or a dictatorship of the rich, we wish a proper proportion, a proper balance between freedom and discipline in the service of the nation in its present

PROF. BORIS STANFIELD. Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico.

Equal Rights?

A Gallup poll says seven out of 10 favor one year of public service for every young American man either in military or nonmilitary work (IRT, March 27). Isn't it time to liberate every young woman and let her make a similar contribution?

JAY. L. JOHNSON.

law students is a sense of st confidence, a belief that in own goodness they po answers and that they are dividually capable of trans ing their good sense into act Naderism stifles creativity.

self-assertion by providing compromises between desire power or financial security on one hand and conscience on other, ultimately ignoring only selflessness and pure de tion to people can bring the We cannot criticize, indeed must encourage those who strongly that change must con But they must not lose sight the dangers inherent in movement or of the thin had

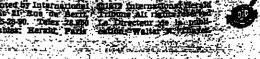
tween service to people and a vice to self. As a humanity of Naderism is fine. As a potential trip, it is a menace to us all Bob Hernandez is a scoot law student at Harvord. article was adapted from

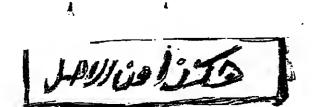
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مكان والالالم

In Case of Cyprus Tension

Turkey Feels Disadvantaged By Greece's New Phantoms

F-4 Phantom jets could but their event of new tentions over Cyprus.

Athens Hints Strong Action On Makarios

By Henry Kamm ATHENS, March 31 (NYT). source said yesterday that unless President Makarios bowed to proceed toward a solution of the Cyprus problem without con-sulting the Cyprus government.

The source, who declined to be identified, said that Cyprus was independent only in its relations with third countries but not with Greece or Turkey. The Zurich and London agreements of 1960, which ruled out union of Cyprus with Greece or parti-tion between Greece and Turkey, are considered as limitations on absolute Cypriot sovereignty by giving Britain, the former colonial power, and Greece and Turkey supervision rights.

We do not recognize Archhishop Makarios or his right to judge alone about what is in the national interest," the official

"We do not want to have recourse to force," he said, "We leave the initiative to Makarios If he does what we are suggesting, everything will be all right. If he doesn't, we will act with-out consulting."

The statement appeared to give substance to fears expressed by Cypriot officials that Greece was determined to eliminate the Cyprus problem as a constant irritant in Greek-Turkish rela-

The Greek official said that Greece urged Archbishop Makarlos last year to make some concessions to Turkey to facilitate

a settlement but that he had been unconciliatory. The Greek proposal was understood to offer the 120,000 ethnic Turks in the population of 650,-000 a cabinet ministry of local government, enhancing their autonomy. The president is reported to regard this as a step toward

partition.

The official reiterating the Greek demands, which had led to a stalemate in negotiations between Athens and Nicosia, said that Archbishop Makarlos imput reshuffle his government, get rid of all leftist elements and have a really national government." While not specifying what ne meant by a "national" govern- the remainder financed through ment, the source said that the other principal demand was that the Cypriots recognize Athens as "the national center." Officials in Nicosia take this to mean that Cyprus is to enjoy as much sovereignty as Greece would

India will put into practice

tomorrow an abortion law that

stops just short of abortion-on-

demand. The statute allows

abortions during the first 20

weeks of pregnancy to protect the physical or mental health of

the mother or to prevent the

It includes allowances for rape,

"the pregnant woman's actual or reasonably foresecable environ-ment" and for the failure of any

birth control method if the

Government nificials say the

new law is merely a health mea-

sure for Indian women, and that

was how it was presented when it was passed by Parliament last

August. But the men who will

administer the law consider it more than that

"What country ever controlled its population with only standard

birth control methods?" asked

Dr. Bhooshana Rso, an expert on the statute in the Ministry

of Health and Family Planning.

long time before it has a signifi-

cant effect here, because our population problem is so massive. But we feel it will be a start."

Huge Growth Annually

million women will use the law

The government hopes that a

"We realize that it will be a

birth nf a deformed child,

woman is married.

By Dan Morgan IZMIR, Turkey, March 31 (WP) cern in Ankara that the purchase,

—Turkish inflicials say they fear amnounced yesterday in Washthat Greece's purchase of U.S. ington could upset the military balance between NATO allies country at a disadvantage in the Greece and Turkey, which went to the brink of war over Cyprus in 1964 and in 1967.

Turkey does not feel economically strong enough to compete in the arms stakes with the wealther Greek regime and the United States has made it clear that it will not give away Phan-toms as part of its military as-alstance program.

This has placed Ankara under pressure because of the view held by some Turks that the military potential of both sides weighs as a political factor in the Cyprus

been pressing for a settlement that would enable Greeks and Turks who live on the island to end their long-standing differences.

Main Protector

Despite the presence of a United Nations peace-keeping contingent on Cyprus, the Turkish minority looks to the Turkish Army as its main protector.

In military terms, Greece's possession of the F-4 will enable it to support Greek Army units in Cyprus with long-range aircraft that are overwhelmingly superior to anything the Turks can muster. The estimated \$5 million cost per plane is generally seen as pro-

NATO headquarters have been essing both countries to modernize their air forces as a deterrent to the Soviet buildup on the southern flank of the al-

Gen Richard Ellis, commander of the Sixth tactical allied Air Force, in Izmir, said here today that the Greek purchase was "great" from a military stand-

They need an aircraft that can do the job for the competition they're up against," he said.
"We'd like to have F-4s for Turkey, too. But it's a matter of

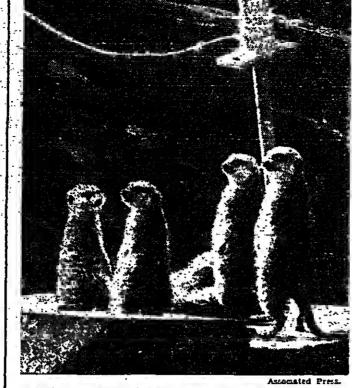
The United States maintains a single squadron of its own. Phantom aircraft in the Incirlik facility, in southern Turkey. American defense strategists contend the Soviet naval buildnp in the Mediterranean could make American air power vulnerable by exposing U.S. carriers to a quick knockout by Russian missile-firing cruisers. They maintain that local issues such as Cyprus cannot take precedence over the broader NATO require-

The Nixon administration annonncement yesterday a ald Greece had agreed to buy 36 of the Phantoms. Officials said Greece would pay about \$2.5 million down on each plane with credit under the U.S. Poreign

Military Sales Act. NATO military requirements for Greece and Turkey are set by the organization's Defense Council, in which the United States has a predominant voice, and from which France is absent.

New Law in India Stops Just

Short of Abortion-on-Demand



ALMOST LIKE HOME-Little Suricates aren't very happy with Frankfurt's cald, damp spring, so the zoo installed a sun lamp for them to remind them of their South African home. As the above photo shows, they wholeheartedly approve. For those unfamiliar with the species, Webster's dictionary describes them as "a riverine burrowing mammal of South Africa, related to the mongoose, but having only four toes, living in the day, grayish black and very friendly."

Pro-Bhutto Rally Collapses As 9,000 Walk Out on Speech

its office Wednesday and that "highly provocative slogans were

raised against management and

were even threatened to be lynched."

Henry S. Jones,

Dies; Lafayette

Escadrille Flier

CLEARWATER, Fig., March 31

(AP).-Henry Sweet Jones, 79.

one of two remaining members

of the French Army's ellte Lafayette Escadrille flying squad-ron in World War I, died yes-

A spokesman for the Lafz-yette Escadrille Historical As-

sociation identified the other

member of the 38-man American

unit as retired Col. Charles H.

Dolan, of Oahu, Hawali, Mr. Jones, who reportedly engaged in a half-dozen aerial

combat missions against German

flying ace Baron Manfred von Richtofen, was awarded the

of Honor and Medaille des Vo-

After leaving military service.

aviation firms in New York and

iater worked for a department-

store chain, from which he re-

Metropolitan Ilarion

(AP).-Metropolitan Harion, 89. bead of the Ukrainian Greek

Orthodox Church of Canada, died here Wednesday night,

He was born Ivan Oheinko in the Ukrainian National Repub-

lic and came to Canada from

Lausanne, Switzerland, in 1947.

In 1953 be was elected head of

WINNIPEG, Canada, March 31

Jones joined commercial

lontaires Americains.

tired in 1960.

SANGHAR, Pakistan, March 31 (UPI).—About 9,000 Sindhis walk-ed out on President Zulfikar Ali Bhutto here today as be was addressing a rally.

He cut the speech short and left the staduim, where about 6,000 of the crowd of 15,000 re-

His supporters shouted pro-Bhutto slogans, but it was obvious that his attempt to win over the noposition bere had failed.

Mr. Bbntto is believed to have chosen Sanghar, 150 miles nortbeast of Karachi in Sind Province. for his speech as a show of strength against two rivals, religious leader Pir Pagaro and G.M. Syed, leader of the United Sind

Mr. Syed opposes Mr. Bhutto's land and education reforms, and is trying to rally landlords and peasants, charging that the only people to benefit are the ? million refugees from India living in the province.

Took Office After War

The walkout was the largest public display of opposition to e he took power last December following Pakistan's defeat in the war with India,

In Islamabad, meanwhile, the English-language New Times ceased publication indefinitely today. The paper laid the closing to "grave threats posed to the lives of workers and the safety of printing machinery."

The paper said that 2,000 members of President Bhutto's Pakistani People's party raided

Polish Cardinal Protests Police Raid on Chapel

Stefan Cardinal Wyszynski of Poland said last night that more than 150 armed militia had broken into a temporary village chapel and carried off the tabernacle in which communion elements were

The police raid surprised many Western observers because the new regime of Edward Gierek has been seeking to improve relations with Poland's powerful Roman Catholic Church

Cardinal Wyszynski described the act as "insane" and said that he was lodging protests with state authorities. He told his Warsaw parishioners that the incident occurred eight days ago at Zbrosza Duza in central Poland.

On March 22, "more than 150 militiamen, scores of vehicles and workers surrounded this poor village," the Cardinal said. "Despite warnings that it was the holy sacrament, they carried it out of the provisional chapel ..." The cardinal said that the militia made another raid on the vil-

lage three days later.

the church in Canada. WARSAW, March 30 (AP). U.S. Post Office Freezes Hiring

WASHINGTON, March 31 (IHT).-Postmaster General EL. Klassen has frozen hiring by the Postal Service for 90 days to belp prevent a rate increase in

He told postmasters Wednesday they must place renewed emplussis on service and courtesy, substantially reduce costs without hurting service, allow regional postmasters to transfer consenting employees and eliminate the

use of temporary help.
President Nixon's budget message contained an S11.7-billion request for the Postal Service. If the department did not show greater profit, the hudget message said, it will be necessary to obtain \$450 million, probably from rate increases, after next Jan. 1.

U.S. French Speakers To Rally in Louisiana

LAFAYETTE, La., March 31 (IHT) — An international congress of French-speaking Americans will get under way here next Monday with a large delegation from Quebec on hand to help encourage bilingualism in Louisiana.

Yves Michaud, the Quebec commissioner general for foreign cooperation, will be one m the principal speakers at the three-day congress at which representatives from 20 Frenchspeaking countries will discuss "the bilingual quality no the great French-speaking fam-

ily of the Americas." James Domengeaux, chairman of the Conseil pour le Développement du Français en Louisiane, remarked that the presence of the nine-man Quebec delegation would help to "give assistance to our program to preserve and expand our mutual !an-

But Reds See Israel Still Stronger

Al Ahram Puts Soviet Arms Aid at \$5 Billion

By Raymond H. Anderson Arab-Israel: conflict should be was a policy of striving to "weaken planning, and several political settlen by political means, not capitalism as a whole."

Writers. CAIRO, March 31 (NYT) .- A conference held in Cairo recently by Russians and Arabs to discuss their differences, grievances and

points of agreement led to a disclosure that Soviet military assistance to Egypt had reached a total of about \$5 billion with a current rate of \$5 million a day. The figures were reported by

the Cairo newspaper Al Ahram, which cited "official Egyptian Despite the vast military assistance to Egypt, Soviet participants in the seminar made it clear that Moscow remained doubtful that the Egyptian armed forces could achieve victory in a

fight with Israel. The total military aid figure of \$5 hillion is nearly double some estimates of Soviet arms assistance to Egypt.

The seminar was convened in the wake of setbacks to Arab-Soviet relations last year, including a purge of pro-Soviet offi-cials in Egypt and the execution of Communists in the Sudan. after a short-lived coup d'état there in July.

Deeper Dialogue

The purpose of the gathering, according to Mohammed Has-sanein Helkal, the Editor of Al Ahram who was one of the nrganizers, was to "deepen" the Arab-Soviet dialogue, usually con-ducted only at the level of political and economic officials.

The seminar, which brought to-gether scholars, Palestinian guerrillas and political commentators, was held at the Center of Polit-ical and Strategic Studies, affilist-ed with the Al Ahram publishing

The discussions, reported mostly without attribution to the individual speakers, laid bare some fundamental differences between the Arabs and the Russians. Some of the major complaints that were raised by the Soviet speakers were the following:

The absence of a "progressive revolutionary party" to lead the Arabs and to unite them against the "imperialists." Hostility to Communism by some nationalist Socialist Arab

regimes—an allusion mainly to Libys and the Sudan. The persistence of a strong petit bourgeois class in Egypt, obstructing "Socialist transforma-

Inability to Agree

An inability of the Palestlnian guerrilla groups to unite and agree on ultimate objectives. The Arabs turned aside some

of the Soviet complaints and accepted others. In turn, they complained of the following:

exile in West Germany after being overthrown in 1967 while Moscow's insistence that the on an official visit to Kinshasa.

The Russians who took part in the seminar included a leading

an ambiguous attitude by Moscow toward assisting the Palestinian guerrilla movement against Israel.

Russian endeavors to promote Communist ideology in the Arab countries.
The Soviet policy of per-

mitting a growing number of Jews to emigrate to Israel The major point of agreement was that a "common denominator" between the Arabs and Russians

historian and member of the Soviet Academy of Sciences, Dr. Yevgeny Mr. Zhukov: Vasily G. Solodovnikov, director of the

> Viktor Mayevsky, a political com-mentator, and several lesser-known scholars and writers. Among the Egyptians were Mr. Heikal; Lutfy al-Kholy, editor of a leftist journal, Al-Talia; Dr.

U.S.-Egypt Confacts CAIRO, March 31 (AP) .- Presldent Anwar Sadat said yesterday that cootacts with the United

States have been resumed. base in the Nile Delta, Mr. Sadat promised to unveil next week the details of recent U.S.-Egyptian communications, the Middle East News Agency reported.

The full report is to be presented to parliament members at a

Sent to India From Egypt in December

Ismall Sabry Abdullah, a Marxist

Soviet Institute of African Studies.

Shift of Jets by Russia Reported

WASHINGTON, March 31 (NYT),-Western diplomatic sources report that the Soviet Union transferred some of its jet warplanes from Egypt to India last December to replace Indian Air Force losses during the In-

involved about 15 MiG-21 fighters and Tu-16 bombers. It took place, diplomats said yesterday, as Jor-

BUJUMBURA, Burundi, March

Burundi, Ntare V, has been

31 (Reuters).—The former king

arrested after trying to invade

the African country with the support of white mercenaries,

Bujumbura radio reported today,

The broadcast said President Michel Micombero called a

special cabinet meeting this

morning to discuss the situation,

Burundi and the twin kingdom

of Ruanda were formerly under

Belgian rule, They became in-

in neighboring Uganda for some

The radio did not say where

It issued a warning to the

people of Burundi to be on their

which the republic almost fell

Ntare V lived for a while in

guard against the threat

or how he had been arrested or in what way the mercenaries

Ex-king Ntare has been living

dependent in July, 1962.

were involved.

dan and Libya were secretly moving some of their American-built combat jets to Pakistan.

was willing actively to support the Indians in their war while

Tried Invasion, Was Arrested

refusing "decisive" backing for Egypt egainst Israel. American officials said that after the visit to Cairo Peh. 19 to

According to the informants and to United States officials with independent knowledge of the Soviet move, the transfer of planes to India led to angry protests by President Anwar Sadat

of Egypt. Mr. Sadat was said to have complained bitterly that Moscow

old monarch had himself deposed

his absentee father, Mwanii

Mwabutsa. He appointed a new

premier. Capt. Michel Micombero. Cspt. Micombero declared Bu-

rundi a republic after the 1967

Ugandan Intercession

President Idi Amin announced

that he planned to send a high-

level delegation to Burundi to

grant an amnesty to the ex-

Gen. Amin made the an-

nouncement after a meeting with

Ntare and Burundi's charge d'af-

Informed sources said later the

Ugandan leader had told Ntare

he would be welcome in Uganda so long as he did not attempt

subversive activities against Pres-

ident Micombero's government. But Capt, Micombero warned

the ex-king that if he allowed

all

himself to be misled by im-

perialists and mercenaries.

Africa would be against him.

faires in Kampala,

ask President Micombero

Earlier this month Ugandan

21 by the Soviet defense minister, Marshal Andrei A. Grechko, the Soviet Union agreed to make "modest deliveries" of additional military material to keep the Egyptian armed forces at their present combat proficiency level,

not to increase it. The jet aircraft sent to India, diplomats said, were Soviet-piloted planes belonging to Sovict air units stationed in Egypt as part of the Egyptian-Soviet defense Burundi Radio Says Ex-King

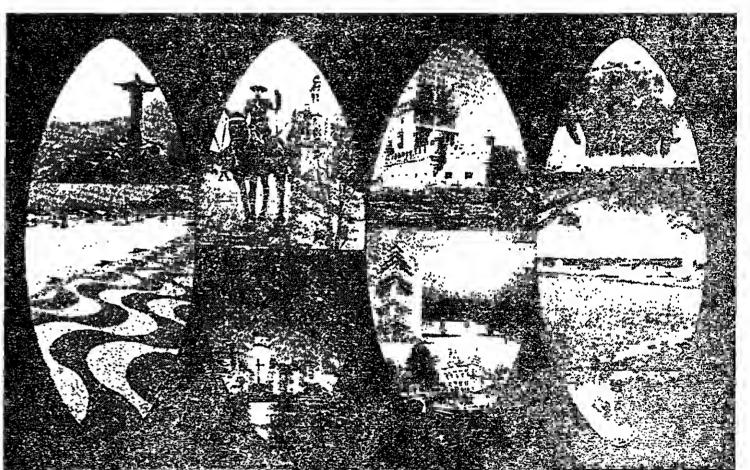
agreement and not planes that had been given to the Egyptian Air Force by the Russians. They were dispatched to India. from their base at the Aswan airfield, near the Aswan High Dam on the Upper Nile River, according to the diplomatic re-

The Russians have stationed MiG-21s, Tu-16s and advanced MiG-23s at the Aswan base since 1970 to help protect the luge dam from the deep air raids that the Israelis were carrying out at

Neither the diplomats nor American officials were able to any over what route the Soviet aircraft were flown from Aswan to points in India.

It is 2,500 miles from Aswan to Bombay, and specialists bere said the Soviet jets would have to refuel several times en route to make this flight.

India's Singh to Russia NEW DELHI, March 31 (AP). —Foreign Minister Swaran Singh left today for Kabul, Afghanistan, the first stop on a trip that will take him to Moscow for three days of discussion with Soviet



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...and small enough to make you feel at home on a 747.

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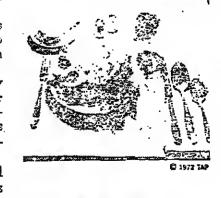
But we're not so big that it all goes to our head. We still treat our passengers like welcome guests in a Portuguese home. We put in less seats so there'd be plenty of space to stretch out and relax. There's even room enough to take a stroll.

And we train our siewardesses in our own school in Lisbon so they'll be the finest hostesses in all of Portugal.

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In its first year, but hedges on predictions for the more distant future. A million births prevented in India-which the April,1971, census said had 547 million people and a 2.45 percent annual growth rate-is not considered A foreign population consultant who works closely with the Indian family-planning program, however, said the law was signifi-

"Abortion unquestionably will have an effect," he said. "Even in the short term of the next four or live years, abortions

CHUNN Establ.

PERFUMES sual Gifts, Gloves, Bugs. Geomine Gembalantial expert disco 43 EUE RICHER, PARIS.

NEW DELHI, March 31 (AP). should go up hy one million a

At the present growth rate, the Indian population will double in about 30 years. There are 100 million couples of childbearing age, of whom 12.8 percent are considered by the government to be adequately protected by birth control measures.

India began family planning 15 years ago, but only in the last six years has the program been pushed, with emphasis on sterilization. In the last year, the govertoment—with help from the United Nations and the U.S. Agency for International Development-has begun sterilization camps, emphasizing vasectomies,

or male sterilization,

Census a Surprise There are soma encouraging signs, such as the 1971 census. Indian population experts expected it to show 581 million people in the country, but the total was I4 million short. Skeptical observers, however, say the cen-sus was inaccurate. The UN says it missed the actual count by 4

Even if it was true, some say, it may indicate merely that the death rate-rather than the birth rate has failed to decline as much as expected.

Loch Ness Monster's Body Found On the Eve of April Fool's Day INVERNESS, Scotland, March 31 (AP).—On the eve of April Fool's Day, a team of English zoologists claimed to have

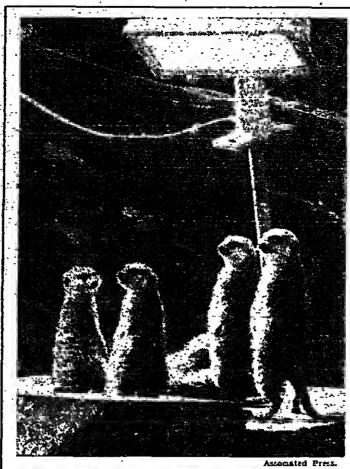
found a Loch Ness monster today.

Witnesses said the strange creature, 18 feet long and weighing 1-1/2 tons, was floating dead 300 yards from the shore of the Scottish lake visited by thousands of tourists Some described it as looking like a bear with scales and

claw-like flippers. Others called it a cross between a seal and a wairus. The team that found the creature was from the Flamingo Park Zoo, in Scarborough, a resort on England's northeast

The zoologists packed the "monster" on a trailer and headed home to Scarborough. Don Robinson, the zoo director, declared: "I haven't seen the thing yet, but I don't think it's an April Fool's hoax: From the descriptions I had by telephone, it's like nothing I bave ever seeo or heard of before, The nearest resemblance would be to some kind of

species like the sirenia." (Continued on Page 28, Col 11)



--- Marcel Proust

Salzburg Theater and Karajan At Easter Festival

By David Stevens

SALZBURG. Austria (IHT).— Besides the production of "Tristan und Isolde," this year's Easter Festival included the by now traditional orchestral and choral concerts. But even here the theatrical atmosphere was never far away, and if the theater must have stars, then here it was once again the mag-nificent Berlin Philharmonic collectively and individually—that filled the role.

The theatrical element is explicit in Each's "St. Matthew Passion," one of the pinnacles of sacred musical drama, with its direct appeal to the emotions, theatrical use of counterpoint and multi-level symbolism. And with the spatial disposition of his forces, Herbert von Karajan made it clear before the music began that this was indeed to be musical theater.

On the stage were the Berlinphysically divided into Bach's double orchestra and with a full complement of strings, but the solo woodwinds in front; the 150-voice chorus of the Vlenna Singverein in seven ranks at the rear, and the Boys Choir of Bad Tölz ranged on the two wings. The Evangelist and his continuo group were in the pit behind the conductor, and the rest of the vocal soloists in the center between the orchestras.

Even in a large hall like the Large Festspielhaus, this was reproachable. The sound was often thicker than necessary, and even the discipline of the Singverein did not keep some of the words from being lost or prevent murky polypliony. But Karajan conducted with exemplary sobriety; Peter Schreier was a superb Evangelist, ranging from laconic factualness to baroque flamboyance in his recitatives, and Dietrich Fischer-Dieskau as Jesus poured all the intensity into his concentrated role that the words would support.

Christa Ludwig's vocal richness and stylistic sense stood out in a formidable group of soloists that included Gundula Jano-Werner Krenn, Walter

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Berry and Anton Diakov. The interventions by soloists of the orchestra were just about flawless—chief among them being the violinists Michel Schwalbe and Léon Spierer, oboist Lothar Koch and a quartet of flutists of which James Galway was the first among equals.

In the two purely orchestral concerts, Karajan and the Eer-liners wound up with exciting flourishes that had most of the audience out of the seats cheer-ing before the echoes of the last bars had died down, This was more suitable to the danse gé-nérale of Ravel's second "Daphnis et Chloé" suite than to the final movement of Brahms's Second Symphony-only one case in which the Berliners seemed to do more justice to non-German composers than to the Viennese

Brahms was preceded by Stravinsky's "Apollo Musagetes." in a reading of classical purity, while Mozart's E-flat symphony (K. 453) got rather perfunctory treatment in the second concert before the orchestra went on to Debussy's "Prélude à l'Aprèsmidi d'un Faune" and Ravel. Karajan's phrasing and the characteristic Berlin sound, with the meaty woodwind and brass, were not idiomatically French, but all the same it would ba hard to argue with the couductor's claim that this orchestra "has mastered every style after only the first rehearsal,"

Karajan has a number of irons in the fire, and he uses his Herbert von Karajan Foundation-founded five years ago-to carry them out, and the Easter Festival as an occasion to talk about them in public.

Chief among them this year was a non-event. He let it ba known that his much-hoped-for (in Vienna) return to the Vienna State Opera is still not in the works. With the advent of his old Musikverein colleague Rudolf Gamsjäger to the directorship of the State Opera, hopes had risen again. Karajan said he had of-

fered his Salzburg "Tristan" in toto, but Vienna already has tha "Ring" cycle mounted by Karajan from 1967 through 1970. The detailed exhibition runs scheduled a Bernstein-Visconti "Tristan" for next season—so scheduled much for that. In any case, Karajan has repeatedly made it clear that he has had it with standard "repertory" theater. He has what he considers a perfect set-up in Salzburg, both at the summer and Easter festivals, with good rehearsal conditions

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE,

Günther Schneider-Siemssen for

from the designs made by the

45-year-old artist before he even knew that the Salzburg Fest-

spielhaus would be the theatar,

and thus shows how he changed

them from a conception for a standard stage to the exigencies

of the Salzburg wide-screen lay-

The exhibition also shows the

close collaboration necessary be-

tween designer and producer in any project of this kind, the in-

tellectual equipment that a good

theater designer brings to his task (it has led other leading

designers to turn to stage direc-

tion as well, although Schneider-

Siemssen has not yet done tbat),

and above all the musical under-

standing implied in operatic

designing. The items exhibited

range from the actual projection transparencies used in the pro-

ductions to a picture of the de-

signer standing under the glant

California redwood—the one big

enough to drive a car through-

that gave him the idea for the

mighty "World Ash" tree that formed his Act I set for "Die

At one end of the giant

ground-floor refreshment lounge

of the Festspielhaus is a huge

picture window, and it is filled

oo the outside before and during intermissions of almost every per-

formance by peopla on the street

pressing their noses to the win-

dow to get a look at the beautiful

people inside. But one day this year the tables were turned. An

artist-an elderly gent in baggy

clothes and with a tuft of chin

whiskers—pre-empted the place, back to the window, to paint a view of Siegmundsplatz. Inside,

the festival-goers interrupted their interminable clockwise cir-

culation to crowd up to the win-

dow and look over the artist's

shoulder. Proof positive that

Salzburg itself is a perpetual

Walküre."

with part of the "Ring" cycle to the Metropolitan, but a return to "normal" opera house activity is just not in the man's plans. On another subject, Karajan expressed concern over the increesing difficulty of finding replacements for the musicians who leave the Berlin Philharmcoic, and other great orchestras. His solution is the founding of an orchestra school in which promising young musiclans will have the tutelage of current orchestra members that will prepare them, as the opportunities occur and after stand-in work, to step into the orchestra—or even other or-

chestras.

and stable casts under his total

control. He is willing to take these to other theaters—singers'

contracts permitting—as he has

He also is expanding his festival activity by the simple expedient of starting another festival-this one over the Whitsun weekend-beginning next year. The first one, from June 9 through 11, 1973, will be devoted to Bruckner—with Symphonies 4, 5 and 8 and the Mass in Eminor, with a little Bach and Morart thrown in. Puture festivals could concentrate other composers, he indicated. Another factor is that the Salzburg weather, which can politely be described as variable, is almost always better at Whitsun than at Easter.

More or less concurrent with the festival this year, the Max Reinhardt Research Memorial institution here mounted an impressiva display of the designs of A View of the Belle Epoque

Mary Blume-

"Reality takes shape only in memory..."

PARIS (IHT).—An historical period is defined in light of what happened after it. From the dreadful smoking ruins of World War I, the period just before the war seemed lovely, gay and bathed in sun-light. The Belle Epoque it came to be called, and as the 20th century has grown drabber and even more barbarous, the Bella

Epoque it has remained.

The Bella Epoque is less an historical period than a state of mind, a cause for nostalgia even—or perhaps especially—among those who never knew it. So there is some disagreement about its span, which covers roughly the years when the Third Republic became solidily established until the eve of World War I Tha shortest lifetime, 1900-1910, is given to the Belle Epoque by the organizers of the exhibition La Belle Epoque, now being held at the Archives Nationales in the Marais section of Paris.

It must immediately be said that the exhibition is cursory, unimaginative and con-fined to one small room. But until someone comes up with the super show the period merits, it is all we have along with some excellent memoirs and, best of all period pieces so far, the documentary film "Faris 1900," made by Nicole Vedres with a young assistant named Alain Resnais.

Not Profound

To many people the Belle Epoque evokes Maxim's, Parisian ooh-la-la, and larky good times. Apparently this isn't too far off "It was not the most profound period, but on the surface very pleasant," sald Natalie Clifford Barney, the Ohio-born Parislan who died last month at the age of 94. Miss Barney's house on the Rue Jacob had been a center of Beile Epoque frolics: She lived there from 1909 until quite recently when she was forced, despite her great age, to move by the building's new owner, French Defense Minister Michel Debré.

Beneath the pleasant surface, as the show et the Archives points out, there was poverty and contestation. Labor organized and be-came, to some, alarming. On the first Labor Day, on May 1, 1890, the totally unnerved upper classes barricaded themselves in their homes with food supplies, candles, and hay for the horses to last a month. Nothing of course happened: The joy of the Belle Epoque was that, compared to later periods, nothing much did happen. There was a good deal of ferment but, with the exception of Picasso working on his "Damoi-selles d'Avignon," the main revolutionaries— Preud, Einstein, Henry Ford-were at work outside France. Even Lenin missed the Belle Epoque: he arrived in Paris in 1910.

The struggling republic was growing into a sturdy bureaucracy, as one of the best exhibits in the show indicates. It is a government-issued print showing the style of chair suitable to functionaries of various ranks. M. le Ministre's chair was tall, ornately carved, with a wide, upholstered seat, while the much lower-ranked M, le



Living it up at Maxim's in the Belle Epoque as seen by Sem.

Commis-Redacteur had a mere low, armiess chair with no carving and a hard caned

Another Pace

Life was about to lose its gentle pace with automobiles, better bicycles, dirigibles, flying machines and the Metro. The exhibition of 1900 was curious and exotic (Bedouins and souks in the Algerian section, real cows and cardboard Alps in the Village Suisse) and faintly fraudulent. A cartoon shows two exhibition builders, one of whom says, "I see you haven't been paid yet." "How'd you guess?" "Because they've givan you a medal instead."

There were scandals in big business and government, the Dreyfus case lingered on the was pardoned in 1906), France was lagsing well behind Germany and Britain in coal, iron and steel production and nearly one-fourth of its foreign investments were placed in Russia (a Russian bond, rose-colored is in the show). The rich and noble still held undue influence: A campaign poster for, of all people, Boni de Castellane, is also

Economics and politics are always with us; it is the vanished side of the Bella Epoque that fascinates. The great Horizontals, for example: Cleo de Mérode, La Belle Otéro, Liane de Pougy and Emilienne d'Alencon (when she made her circus debut a critic wrote. "She's very good but she lacks inexperience.")

The success of these dashing women was due in part to the drabness of many well brought up young ladies. In her memoirs, "Comment J'Ai Vu 1906," the Comtesse Jean de Pange describes how badly she was dressed as a young girl (shampoos, she added. were unknown, though occasionally some quinine water was poured over the head), while Elisabeth de Gramont wrote:

"Everything that was stupid, false and conventional was allotted to us: idiotic songs. stupid plays, flat conversations, hideous clothes. Well brought up young girls were dressed in pale, dull colors in poor fabric and all the highlights that give a certain tone—diamonds, powder, make-up, perfumes —wers forbidden.

"Not a few hushands," she adds, "went on their honeymoons with their mistresses, on the same train, following them from hotel to hotel."

The Belle Epoque was above all a period of transition but its attraction today is that it seems frozen like a snapshot taken on a sumny afternoon. This immediately playing some of those who lived in the period, such as the Comtesse de Ponge, nee Pauline de Broglie, who saw the effort and borecom

that went into maintaining the status quo. Young Pauline's mother, the Duchesse de Broglie, engaged in good works but the embroidery she contributed to charity sales was made by a brodeuse who old the same thing for other ladies. Young Pauline had a woman who took notes for her at Sunday school as she had never been taught bow to do it. The rules of society dictated that from 1,000 to 1,500 cards be left at other great homes each year, so a professional poseur de cartes, an impoverished elderly gentle-man of good family, was hired to trot around

and leave them. When Pauline's older sister married and moved across the river to the Rue Barbe'. de-Jouy, her parents decided that the tria from the Rue La Boetle, where they lived was too long, so about 1898 they installed a telephone in order to keep in touch. There were, of course, no numbers then, so one told the operator. "I want the Marquise de Lupré, 29 Rue Barbet-de-Jouy." Even then, one often got the wrong number and the operators were often intolerably rude.

Aime, de Pange, like Natalie Barney, died this winter. But there are a few survivors of the Belle Epoque and a proper exhibition should be arranged while they are still bere. In the meantime, anyone feeling obliged to visit the mingy show at the Archives Nationales will be rewarded by the sight of the very fine Archives building, the former Hotel de Soubise (address: 60 rue des Francs-Bourgeois). It is a lovely part of form to walk in on a holiday weekend: The exhibition, is open on Easter Sunday but will be closed for the holiday on Saturday and Easter Monday, as well as on Tuesday, the usual closing day.

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London Theater: 'Richard II' at the Old Vic

By John Walker

J ONDON, March 31 (THT).— In a stylized setting, steps and terraces thet are shaped like a map of England, Richard II and the coarser Bolingbroke dispute the throne in David Williams's admirable production of "Richard II" at the Old Vic. the first time that the National Theatre has tackled one of Shakespeare's history plays.

That the evening is not a complete success is due, in part, to Ronald Pickup's performance in the title role. He plays the king as a hysterical poseur rather than as one who believes in his divine right to rule, as a spoiled child given to such petty outbursts as overturning a table or snatching away state papers when he cannot get his own way. In short, this Richard is a bad actor who is unable to control his impulses.

Mr. Pickup, in "Danton's Death" and "Long Day's Journey Into Night," has shown himself to be an excellent actor, but here he seems trapped within interpretation. His voice, light and insubstantial at the best of times, rises to a keering whine in his major speeches

He shrinks visibly before the impact of Denis Quilley's powerful, greedy Bolingbroke and Michael Hordern's grizzled Gaunt -the latter's gruff way works wonders with that familiar paean: This royal throne of kings, this sceptred isle," etc.

The production succeeds in giving life to its central debate on the divine right of kings and the particular tragedy of Richard, crucified between his dnty and his desires, reinforcing the king's sense of personal grandeur by tha appearance of a blazing sun to mark each of his entrances, apart from his last, lamenting his fall from power to prison. Many of the incidental scenes,

the queen's confrontation with an allegorical gardener, the Duke of Aumerie's hasty repentance of his plot to overthrow Bolingbroke -work particularly well, and David Ryall is excellent as Exton. the unfortunate murderer of

Frank Marcus's "Notes on a Love Affair" at the Globe Theatre is the worst of his plays to date, a sad showing by the author of "The Formation Dancers" and "The Killing of Sister George." which robs them of their power. It is a comedy that parades

"Notes on a Love Affair."

Julia Foster,

Worth in

left, and Irene

three unlikely and quickly uninteresting characters for entertainment, that attempts to hide its lack of wit and humor by a complexity of construction. It will do little to advance the reputation of its director, Robin Phillips.

buttonholing the audience, is Dora, a writer who arranges a love affair between her ex-hu band and a dowdy young girl to provide meterial for a play the is writing, the one we are watching. The tricksy opening, with its bow to the avant-garde, is typical of the play's pretentions. Dora comes forward to try alternative beginnings on the audience, even offering digarettes as if the were some ingratiating nightclub performer. This last seems a singularly stupid action since, if anyone in the audience actually responded to this advance, the play would collapse in ruins.

Still, it is in character, for Dors, judging both by her fan-tasies which make up part of the action, and by Prene Worth's flustered, fluttering performance is a singularly stupid person. All that the play has to recommend it is Julia Foster as Jennie, the drab girl who is manipulated by Dera and her former imsband Jim (Nigel Davenport), a middleaged nonentity who relies for

survival on a fading charm. Jennie is as unreal a character as the others, unadventurous, unimaginative, sexually inexper day. The play combines myth rienced, yet also tough, sensible, and history, beginning with the and shrewd. Miss Foster's great creation of the world as seen achievement is that she makes the girl not only credible but touching, too. Neither Mr. Mercus nor Dora seem to know how lith century. It includes and

pears and Jennie goes off happily to have his child.

We all have our weaknesses That of the Royal Court is far plays about mad old poets. What is inexcusable is that the Court seems to like bad, although well The central character, forever intentioned, plays about mad old poets. A year ago, the theater offered Denis Cannan's "One af Night" about a M.O.P. with sexual problems. The theater's latest Sunday night production, Jonethan Hales's "The Centaur," was

Mr. Hales, the Royal Courts literary manager, based his cen-tral character, Abel Murdoch, on Ezra Pound although his interest centered not upon the political implications but on the struggle for possession of the post by an asylum doctor, the poet's wife and a former disciple who has turned into a smooth literary arranging for Murdoch to be awarded a major Bierary prize Alfred Burke, cackling away. gave the standard mad-old-post performance although occasionally he made one forget that his word spinning was no more than dubious rhetoric.

"Quetzalcoati, God of the Phim" ed Serpent," a new play with music by Bertha Dominguez D. opens at the Roundhouse Sahirby the sun-worshipping Aztec Indians and also dealing with Cortes's invasion of Maxico in the to end the play, so they settle music, played on authentic music for tears and a little melodrama cal instruments, some of them. as Jum packs his bog and disap several thousand pears off

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Emily Genauer-

Realism Revisited

NEW YORK-The time is 100 years ago, and one of the famous, successful respected and popular artists in America is Eastman Johnson (subject of a major one-man exhibition just opened at the Whitney Museum):

The time is 50 years later. You can't give an Eastman Johnson picture away The price generally runs around \$200, but few will waste wall-space on a work generally considered to have aboutthe same relationship to art as a book by Horatio Alger has to

The time is now. A Johnson painting was recently bought for \$400,000 by a West Coast collector (I have this on the authority of John Bauer, director of the Whitney and a Johnson expert). Interest in his set is so high that the present exhibition will move, when it closes here on May 14, to the Debroit Institute of Arts, and thereafter to the Cincinnati Art Museum and the Milwaukee Art Center

Consequences

There has to be a meaning and a moral to all this, but it cludes me. The obvious conclusion would seem to be that taste is a fickle thing, capricious, unaccountable, and therefore significant only to cultural historians, charting its course the way they do that of fashion or interior decoration.

Yet taste in art cannot be ignored when its consequences are so tremendous. The course of sesthetic history is changed by its dictates; artists flourish or perish by its impact.

Johnson himself at the end the died in 1906) had been byed. For a while he lived by painting official portraits of men like John D. Rockefeller, Jay Gould, Presidents Cleveland and Harrison. That may not seem a pitiable condition for an artist to find himself in But he hated it, turning out hundreds of portraits as if by machine, and eventually quitting painting entirely. When he died he was eulogized, says a biographical summary in the exhibition catalogue, in the "committee reports of men's clubs." ...

Why, then, are we examining him again now? Is it a merchandising phenomenon? Are dealers pushing Johnson because there are few works by his great contemporaries, Thomas Eakins and Winslew Homer, still available for sale, and if you haven't got oranges to sell, then you must push lemons? I don't doubt for a minute that this is part of it, but it's by no means all.

Is it because PhD candidates, running out of subjects, have and dug up information interest-ing enough to warrant illustration-by-exhibition, in a time when theme shows that will result in publicity are as difficult to work up as theses that will result. in graduate degrees? I think that's part of it, too, and not a bad reason at all. Surely there are overlooked talents in the history of art whose examination and consequent resurrection will be a service to art scholars and the general public alike.

importance can still be made.

eventually sold for £945.

Viction .

and Day.

By Souren Melikian

CONDON, March 31 (IRT) -Old master draw-

art market where aesthetic discoveries of major

Thousands of sketches in black or red chalk and

studies in pen and pencil were produced between

the 16th and 18th centuries. But only a faw were

signed. The attraction of old master drawing sales such as Christie's auction this week lies in the hope

cherished by every collector and dealer that he may strike gold by rightly identifying an unsigned work which has been wrongly labelled.

Throughout the sale on Tuesday the attribu-

Typical was a very fine mountain landscape in

pen and brown ink, showing a log cabin above a

stream. A marked Germanic feeling, particularly

apparent in the treatment of the rocks, accounts for a former attribution to Abel Grimmer.

Christie's expert, Noel Annesley, felt tha work

should be attributed to Lucas van Valckenburch, an important 16th-century Flemish master. The

riddle apparently spurred competition for it was

Riddles however can also keep prices down. This is what happens when an attribution to a famous

master fails to convince potential buyers and when

an alternative name does not spring to mind. This

occurred Tuesday with at least two works. A fine

landscape in red chalk said to be by Nicholas Pietersz Berchem, 7-3/8 by 11-3/4 inches, fetched

only fist. Another very good piece, a crucifixion in pen and brown ink, attributed to Pieter Aert-

sen, made a mere f147. The wording of the attribu-

tion supported by comparison with various works

of a somewhat different nature was such as to

leave a slight doubt as to the expert's own con-

Unusual Works

To overcome such shortcomings, unsigned drawings whose authors are not readily identifiable

must be very unusual. A superb study in red chalk

and wash of a hat with spread wings, scaring above

two human ears, purported to be by Jusepe de

Ribers, rose to £830-50 percent more than the ex-

pert's estimate. The quality and ceriness amply

justified the price, paid by a London firm, Backett

Riddies aside, the other attraction of such sales

is precisely to bring to light drawings of a kind

rarely seen claewhere—essays in pen or chalk of the 16th and 17th centuries that were often far-

colder than the finished works in oils by the same

Luca Cambiaso's geometric work in Tuesday's

tion question largely commanded prices.

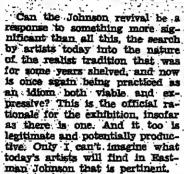
ings are probably the only field left on the

Winslow Homer's "Gulf Stream": "about courage and

struggle against

of man's

nature."



The Difference

Because, entirely apart from considerations of quality, the biggest difference between Eastman Johnson and today's artists springs from both the nature of their society and their points of departure from it. In the American mid-19th century sophisticated and popular taste were practically the same. When Johnson's painting called "My Old Kentucky Home" (it's in the Whitney show now) was exhibited at the National Academy of Design in 1859, the public went mad for its minstrel-show portrayal of happy Negroes playing instruments and dancing in front of their dilapidated slave quarters, It was a Kentucky Catfish Row, to the unheard music of Stephen Foster-Gohnson himself had titled the work "Life in the South"; the public renamed it for Foster's popular song).

Art officialdom was so impressed with the picture that Johnson was rewarded with membership in the Academy, which, at that time, virtually assured him a good living.

But critics also let out all the stops, commending the picture because, in the words of one of "although a very humble subject, this picture is a very art ... Notwithstanding the genil ugliness of the forms and objects, we recognize that its sentiment is one of beauty, for imitation and expression vitalized by conveying to our mind the enjoyment of human beings in new and vivid

Johnson, clearly, understood, shared and projected the sentimental, escapist, materialistic, pious responses of his time and place. Serious artists today, working in the realist or any other.

The Art Market: Trend-Setting in London



From a sketch of a woman by Eastman Johnson: "Some crayon portraits drawn with great

simplicity and

perception."

formulated, although they became

But Johnson's reactions were

always those of the general public, even as those of Norman Rock-

well are today. What we shouldn't

forget is that this is not instinct

in the realist style. Thomas Eakins and Winslow Homer were

also realists (what else was there

century America?). But the former brought a brooding and

compassionate perception of char-

ecter to his portraits, so they

remain as humanly compelling to-

day as his austere technical ap-

proach to composition remains

aesthetically stunning (and both

were largely unacceptable to the public in his lifetime. Homer,

more remote in his personality

than Eakins, brought grandeur and monumentality to his land-

anecdotal as Johnson's pictures,

touches. His famous picture of a

a painter to be in 19th-

that later on.

style, totally reject an approach which has them functioning as the public's eye and sensibility. They sea themselves, rather, as projecting entirely individual responses (although they may be shared by kindred spirits among their colleagues) which will eventually and predictably either shape those of the general public, or be recognized as embodying the still inchoate ones the public doesn't itself know it is feeling.

Examples

Perhaps this process will be more readily understood if I cite specific instance. De Kooning's abstract-expressionist images of mangled, agonized women seemed for 10 years or more a uniquely personal symbol drawn out of his own life experience. Only very recently did they emerge as a prophetic, uniquely eloquent projection of woman struggling to shed the conventional concept of her role as sex object and mother. To go back further, the cuhism which was evolving in Paris just before World War I was, we saw some years later, a presaging, through fragmented shapes, of a world which was about to fall apart beyond mending. Ex post facto rationalization this may be. Nevertheless both idioms were, clearly, no expression of popular sensibility when they were first

the sailor's story, but it also tells about courage and the hopelessness of man's struggle against

Nor does an anecdote have to

Now . . . for those ready and willing to reach out, there are portrait of Johnson's friend, the painter Worthington Whittredge, is a strong, romantic work. An 1872 study called "The Little Conventional composition a rear view of a woman reading to a bedded doing in Paris about the same time. And there are several simple studies of figures in landscapes painted from 1675 to 1880, whose unaffected simplicity, as

Maybe, without stretching too hard, one can find a pertinent metaphor bere. One difference between Johnson and his two contemporaries. Eakins and Homer, as well as between himself and the French impressionists around the same time, was that he used light externally, the way a photographer does. Great artists "release" the light they see and feel inside their subjects.

The exhibition, incidentally, was made possible by a grant from the Alcoa Foundation, which also brought the large and memorable scapes. Although they are as Gertruda Stein collection to the Museum of Modern Art last year. Homer gave his anecdotes a Alcoa's public-spiritedness is to be deep universality Johnson never greatly commended, even if the exhibition isn't. The quality of the shipwrecked black sailor adrift show was the Whitney's responin a small boat, for instance, tells

Small Themes

be "big" or noble to be significant. What can be smaller in theme than Vermeer's portrait of a young girl reading a letter, or have less inherent nobility than Degas's infinitely touching faces of the little ballet girls at the Paris

some rewards in this fairly boring exhibition. There are some early crayon portraits drawn with great simplicity and perception, An oil valescent" suggests in its unconchild, what Mary Cassatt was light burnishes the contours of gratle figures, recalls Homer's endearing early studies.

sibility, not the foundation's.

from Guatemala. The colors are bright and uncomplicated and, since the farsway mountains are just as close to this sensibility

Around the

Paris Galleries

Constant, Galerie Daniel Gervis, 34 Rue du Bac, Paris 7, to May 6.

Dutch co-founder of the COBRA group, Constant has been pretty much absorbed over the past 10 years by his work on a hypothetical city of the future which he calls New Babyion. As a result he has not given much time to painting. The present exhibition of watercolors, engravings and sculptures is therefore something of an occasion. The grachic work shows consummate craft and at the same time something a bit random and experimental. There is no single thread and one finds free-handed automatic work mingled with other material that is well structured and leans to prettiness.

John Day, Galerie Darthes Speyer, 6 Rue Jacques Callot, Paris 6, to May 5.

John Day has a simple recur-rent theme of a corridor that opens onto a luminous nothing-ness. On one side of the canvas appears a wall covered with what looks like old photographs. The implications are clear and the form somewhat literary insomuch as the work winds up more as a statement than as an over-

36 Artistes et La Laine, Galerie-Boutique, 19 Rue Guénégaud. Paris 6, to April 9.

Tapestries, objects and "sculptures" done in wool and on commission by 36 different artists. colorful and entertaining bit of cheerful fantasy. Two wooleo eggs in a woolen frying-pan Nobleti, a knitted woman knitting her own baby (Ogier) and other pieces, indescribable or unmentionable, by Spoerri, Topor, Minoche, Poion, Rabascall, etc.

Arman, Galerie L'Oeil, 3 Rue Seguier, Paris 6, to April 15. Sliced fiddles, a napaimed upright piano, cubes of cement in which forks in large quantities have been trapped, accumula-tions of dolls or paintbrushes under plastic-these are some of the works by old new realist Arman on display in a retrospective exhibition. Some date back as far as 1958, others were done last year.

Achpacaja, Galerie M. Benézit, 29 Rue de Seine, Paris 6, to Sweetly unpretentious naif works by an Indian artist-farmer

Picasso Collage Torn at Harvard

CAMBRIDGE Mass., March 31 (UPI).--Part of a Picasso collage was ripped from the wall at Harvard University's Fogg Museum yesterday, The work, "Small Composi-

was produced by Picasso in 1914. The section stolen was in the center. The police said the thief apparently walked up to the work and 'ripped it from a larger

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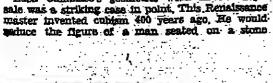
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about the only places where this series is well represented. This explains the £787 paid for one of his seated figures, in red chalk, pen and brown ink. A second, almost identical study made £840. no doubt because bidders woke up to the rare opportunity that lay before them. Significantly a third drawing in the traditional late Renaissance manner also by Cambiaso made only £115. Occasionally there are bargains to be had at old master drawing sales. My choice Tuesday would have been a magnificent sketch of a battle in red chalk, catalogued as of the 'French School, circa 1600," It made £136 and I shouldn't wonder if it were to reappear on the art market at four or five

bench to a succession of cubes. These draw-

ings have never before appeared at auction and

are of the utmost rarity even in museums. The Uffici in Florence, the Ambrosiana in Milan and

the Stedelsches Kunstinstitut in Frankfurt are

times that price-graced with a more definite attribution, And a somewhat later date, some time in the Louis XIII period.

Another Bargain

Another bargain was a superb little sketch in black chalk, pen and brown ink by the Abbé de Saint-Nom, knocked down at £29, half the current

This latter figure and a few others reflects a

new trend on the English art market, particularly

market value in Paris.

noticeable on Tuesday: 18th-century French drawings are going down and giving way to Italian the Renaissance or later. A sheet of which is the by 7 inches by Federico Zuccaro, who cannot be considered a master by any stretch of imagination, rose to a fantastic £1,365. The other big success of the sale was in the most

conventional class of Dutch drawings—seascapes. A fine drawing by Willem van de Velde II broke a world record for similar works at £4,200-four times the previous high and twice the expert's

Tuesday's sale is bound to have its effect felt on international prices sooner or later.

The London sales of old master drawings attract an international group—to a larger extent than other kinds of sales. Half the bidders were Continental dealers, and an undetermined proportion of the remaining bids were probably made on behalf of Continental buyers.

Atthough British salesrooms do not release statistics about the provenance of the items up for sale, it may be safely assumed that well over half the drawings in the auction were foreign in origin. Important lots were sent in from New York by Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Eustillo, among others. Christie's careful cataloguing and skillful handling of the old master drawings contribute to making their auctions more internacional in character. Hence the importance of the new price trends discernible Tuesday.

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Bursting Turin Looks to Fiat for Aid

By Paul Hofmann
TURIN (NYT) — This car-making city, encircled by majoutic Alpine ranges, has almost doubled its population-to 1.2 million—during the last 20 years and dreads further growth.

With more than half the working population making its living directly or indirectly from the giant Flat corporation, Turin is the largest company town lu Italy, if not in all Europe.

Turin's administrators betray the frustrations that are the lot of all communities depending on one big employer, however benign or even enlightened.

"Our main trouble." Turin's mayor. Giovanni Porcellana, said recently, "is that we have not been able to ask Flat to plan jointly with us and that vital choices don't pass through City

"The Subject of Fiat"

The mayor, a 43-year-old civil engineer and a Christian Democrat, kept repeating in an inter-"I am the subject of Flat and of Gianni Agnelli, who is 'il reale primo cittadino '-that is, the real first cltizen.

Giovanni Agnelli, known as Gianni, is chairman of Fiat, and the mayor's remark was a pun, because "reale" means both 'real" and "royal."

Mr. Agnelli, interviewed in his eighth-floor office at Fiat headquarters with a splendid view of the Alps, smiled when he was told of the mayor's complaint, "Oh, we have excellent relations," the Fiat chairman said. "I saw the mayor two months ago, and I'm going to see him amin soon." Turin's real, or royal, first citizen continued, "The mayor's trouble is that he has a terribly in-

49 years old and a jet-set notable, is a stickler for efficiency. At City Hall the mayor said: "Fiat is a financial world power, whereas we have just the force of the people we represent." Turin is Italy's fourth city, after Rome, Milan and Naples. With its solid industrial tax base. Turin is one

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efficient machinery." Mr. Agnelli,



of the few communities in the nation not crushed by debt.

Many Southerners Arrive

Once the capital of the kingdom of Piedmont and the cradle of Italian unification, Turin is mockingly called the "capital of the South" because so many Sicilians, Apulians and Calabrians have crowded in during two decades of tumultuous growth.

The influx of hundreds of thousands of rural people seeking factory jobs has caused severe strains. Slums, inadequate schools and hospitals, a ramsbackle commuter transportation system, virulent crime and what may be Italy's most blatant prostitution are plaguing this once austere and orderly city.

The historic center is still an architectural gem, with its Baroque and neoclassic palaces on straight avenues and large plazzas. But many thousands of southern immigrants pay up to \$50 a month to sleep an eighthour turn in a bed in one of the dingy boarding houses and garrets in decaying inner-city buildings,

"Turin has exploded in the twinkling of an eye," Mayor Porcellana said. "As for the quality of its life, the lack of services has made it into an uncivil city." Mr. Porcellana, who was urban planning commissioner before he

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announcement appears as a matter of recard only.

that City Hall all too often had had to act "just as a kind of notary public, recording nther people's decisions"—meaning Fiat's decisions.

But, the mayor said-and the Flat chairman later confirmedtbat the city had recently obtained a formal promise from the auto maker not to hire any additional workers here.

First Builds Housing

Some 150,000 of Fiat's 185,000 workers are in 20 plants scattered throughout the city. Other Fiat factories ring Turin in a 30mile industrial belt, which is shaded a deep gray on Italian maps of air and water pollution. The area also has tire plants and other industries and a maze of workshops operated by Fiat's contractors and subcontractors.

Fiat is operating its own welfare plans and has built more than 5,000 apartments in and near Turio for its workers, but a company official conceded that "there seem never to be enough homes here."

With 1.6 million cars built and \$3 billion in sales in 1971, Fiat is in the top group of the world's auto companies. For further expansion the company is investing in new plants in southern Italy. Although Fiat's plans call for no expansion in Turin and further growth in other parts of Italy and abroad, newcomers from the

deep south still arrive here. They often find distrust, discrimination and what they feel is the "racism" of the Piedmontese. Whenever a southerner is involved in a crime, which happens often enough, news-papers usually point to his origin

their headlines. Newcomers from the south are in the vanguard of the small, militant group that have recently caused problems for Fiat and other employers here. "Lonely young men from the South arrive with an unprecedented awareness of their civil and labor rights," said the Rev. Luciano Allais, a priest who for more than 10 years has been running the voluntary

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Six-Month 'Work Year' Is Called a Possibility

A Trigger of Massive Social Change

Or Just More Dull Free Time?

have a reverse bid."

making a 36-hour week. The next

step is either a three-day week

of 12-hour days or a four-day

that point. I expect we'll begin

rather than in years," he says.

Keefe, a private labor arbitrator.

He has worked out a detailed

As he sees it, this scheme would

offer a number of benefits to

worker and employer alike Ob-

viously, not all jobs would adapt

wall to such a plan; Mr. Keefe

says routine assembly-line opera-

tions would be the logical place

For the workers involved, the

obvious benefit would be more

days free from what Mr. Keefe

calls the "stultifying plant rou-

tine." The seven-day breaks, he says, would provide "bona fide

leisure time." something ha says

For employers, the benefits are

is missing in the two-day week-

more subtle-but Mr. Keefe main-

tains they are no less real. Plants

would never have to be closed for

vacations and weekends. Machines

would be idle only during the

four hours a day during which

no work turn is scheduled, time

that could be spent on main-

tenance. Mr. Keefe says workers

would be less apt to miss work

when only a few days separate

them from a full week of vaca-

tion, Moreover, if an hourly

worker were to miss a full day

he could lose 10 bours pay-not

just eight as under the current

system-and this would be parti-

cularly costly because his hourly

rate would be slightly higher to

INTERNATIONAL FUNDS ADVERTISEMENT

March 31, 70

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ends most people now get.

schedules.

week of eight-hour days.

NEW YORK (AP-DJ).—The four-day week, it seems, iz here to stay. So now are you ready for the six-month year? For most people, of course, anything approaching a six-month year is a pretty dim prospect very ivory towerish at this point," says one economist—but it is not entirely beyond the realm of possibility. Some say, in fact, that it's only a matter of time.

The four-day week is already well established at a sizable minority of companies. Usually it is done by having workers put in longer but fewer days-four 20-hour days, say, instead of five eight-hour ones. Workere gen-erally find the luxury of regular three-day weekends is well worth the extra hours on the joh on workdays. And managers of companies that have tried the system report that improved morale among workers often better productivity.
Now, in talking of even greater

work-schedule flexibility, manpower experts similarly foresee little or no immediate net reduction in hours worked but more clumping together of work time and leisure time—seven days on and seven off, for example. Some companies are considering other devices, too, such as the routine granting of extended sabbaticals. Wew such schemes have actually been put into practice, to

be sure. But they are being considered widely enough to convince some manpower experts that it will not be long before more companies adopt them. Those who have studied the situation see a number of ways

in which more flexible schedules may evolve. Two such students are Richard Dudeck, chairman of the industrial engineering department at Texas Technical College, and John Wittman, a Texas Tech economist who specializes in manpower studies and who collaborated with Prof. Dudeck in research on the flexible workweek.

An Emerging New Concept One way in which more flexibility may evolve, they say, is in the gradual disappearance of the very concept of a "workweek." Instead, they say, people may begin to think in terms of how much work they do in a month

or even a year. "Work is just as contractable as any other commodity," says Prof. Dudeck. "It's possible with high-speed computers for an industry to estimate its employment needs well in advance, just as it calculates its raw material and shipping requirements. Once the needs are known, a company can take bids on the work. A man who likes skiing, for ex-ample, might specify in his bid

Of course, he concedes, there that a year's work will be done disadvantages. Employers in the nine summer, fall and probably would have to hire mora spring months—leaving him with workers to make up for the octhree months of mountain vacacreased hours worked by each intion. Those who like to sail might dividual, and hourly wage costs would be higher because workers Prof. Wittman even goes so far would he putting in only 70 hours as to plot the possible evolution every two weeks instead of 80. of a switchover from the "work-But Mr. Keefe says shorter workweek" to what might be termed weeks are mevitable in some form the "work year." First, he says, anyway, and he figures there ara would be a general schedule of enough other savings built into four 10-hour days per week. Then his system to make up for higher the day is cut to nins hours,

wage costs. Obviously, any such revolutionary restructuring of work schedules would involve soms wrenching social changes.

talking about work in months One concern voiced by many manpower experts is that provid-Another man who has given the traditional workweek coning workers with more big blocks of free time would simply lead siderable thought is M. David to more moonlighting, thereby exacerbating unemployment. 'Experience has shown often that plan that would, in effect, provida when American workers are given a six-month year by having workers alternate seven 10-hour shorter hours they tend to go look for a second joh," says Frank H. Cassell, professor of industrial days of labor with seven days of vacation—year-round, without additional vacations or holidaye. relations at Northwestern University. "Most workers will opt The pay for one 70-hour week for maximizing income rather would be the same as for two than sitting around the house and 40-hour weeks under current

Two Six-Month Husbands?

Another concern is the potential impact on schools, transportation facilities and other public services. Parents and children might never have vacations together unless schools were able to work out more flexible schedules of their own. Commuters might find that buses and trains, geared to present-day rush hours, were running at the wrong times. "Most of our transportation planning for the next 15 years is based on the concept of the normal work-week," says Prof. Dudeck, "But say work is done in a pattern of three days on and three days off. then you have only half the work force using the public transportation at any one time."

There could be profound personal and family disruptions, too, Suppose a man works such long

that he hardly sees his wife and children," suggests Prof. Dudeck If the wife also works on such s schedule, who minds the chil-dren? And if she's on a different schedule or doesn't work at ail what happens to the marriage? Maybe a housewife will need two six-month husbands and we'll see double staffing in the home as well as on the job-bigamy as well

as moonlighting," he quips Some authorities question whether many workers actually need or want as much unbroken leisura time as some plans would provide. Brian E. Moore, an industrial sociologist at the University of Chicago, says there are at least two critical issues that need study before drastic changes are made: First, just how much good does more leisure time actually do a person? And second what does the intensification of work brought about by the reduced workweek do to the in-

Too Hard on Workers?

Some argue, says Mr. Moore, that an increase in leisure would reduce the amount of allenation caused by work. But for many industrial workers it is work that gives structure and meaning to life, Mr. Moore maintains. Even though such workers might indicate a low interest in the actual content of their work, they derive their status as responsible breadwinners from it, he says.

He also questions the value of more leisure time for many blue-collar workers. "If this man's life is already dull and meaningless, is it wise to increase his leisure time without any regard for the quality of that time?" he asks. Mr. Moors also argues that lengthening the workday and expecting equal or greater productivity in return for more free time could be intolerably hard en workers. "The social and psychological costs might outweigh any apparent gains in productivity,

Yet most schemes involve merely a restructuring of hours. not a sizable reduction of work time. And enough companies have had experience with restructured work hours to indicate that even without major overall cuts in work time, most of the problems are not insurmountable.

Giovanni Agnelli

Center for Southern Immigrants. It has a staff of 26 welfare workers.

The tensions are likely to increase this year because the metal workers' unions are due to repegotiate their three-year contract with Fiat next fall. The last contract talks, during the "hot autumn" of 1969, were punctuated by strikes and violence.

The Fiat chairman, however, expressed confidence that the coming autumn would be less 'hot' than that of 1969. "The unions must realize that industry just cannot afford another round of big wage raises," he said.

Mr. Agnelli said he didn't worry so much about Italy'a current political crisis as about the deep economic slump the nation experiencing, "Luckily," he added with a grin. "First is doing a little better than the rest of Italian industry."

Swiss Reportedly Weigh Means to Cut Bank Loans

ZURICH, March 31 (AP-DJ) .-The Swiss National Bank is considering new measures to reduce liquidity in the domestic banking system, informed banking sources report.

A bank spokesman commented that some measures were planned, but be declined to disclose them before they are presented Wednesday to the Swiss Bankers

Some commercial bankers thought the present voluntary system of setting aside reserves on non-resident deposits might be expanded to include domestic deposits as well. By making commercial banks place a proportion of their deposits with it, the national bank would isolate funds so as to discourage unwanted

lending activity.

The amount of liquidity in the banking system is considered dangerously high in view of Switzerland's post-war record rate or inflation. lum's own analysis rather than

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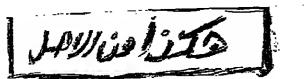
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PARIS, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, APRIL 1-2, 1972

CAB Allows

Big Increase

In Air Fares

Reflect Higher Costs,

By Robert J. Samuelson

WASHINGTON, March 31

(WP).—The Civil Aeronautics Board has approved substantial fare increases for flights from

the United States to Puerto

Rico, Europe, Japan and Aus-

The increases, effective tomor-

The fare package to Europe

and some promotional fares ris-

ing about 7 percent. However, one widely-available promotional

fare includes a decrease of 19.5

Between New York and London

the most heavily-traveled in-

ternational air route—the regular

roundtrin economy fare will rise from \$552 to \$590, up 6.9 percent.

In the winter, however, the fare

will decline 4.9 percent to \$430

to encourage more flying during

Excursion fares—for between 14 and 21 days—will rise 7.9 percent from \$382 to \$412 dur-

ing the summer, with a similar increase in the winter. However,

a longer excursion fare-22-to-45-

day trips-will decline 5.7 per-

cent from \$332 to \$313. In the

winter, the decrease will be 19.5

air fares reflect two basic fac-

tors: Increases that the airlines

claimed were justified last year

as a result of rising costs, and

upward adjustment to reflect

The increases in international

percent, from \$272 to \$219.

the dollar's devaluation.

slack periods.

percent for U.S.-Tokyo fares.

Dollar Devaluation

Honda Profit, Latest Half

Dividends from Unit n U.S. Worth Less

TOKYO March 31 (AP-DJ) --Profits of Hunda Motor, Japan's argest motorcycle producer and i major menufacturer of light our-wheel vehicles, totaled 51 Illion yen (about \$15.8 million) n the six months ended Feb. 29, ip slightly from 5.042 billion yen

. year earlier: The company said the halfear total includes \$10 million in lividends from its U.S. sales subidiary, unchanged from a year arlier However dollar dividends n the period were exchanged for en at an average rate of 337 to he dollar, compared with a rate lose to 360 to the dollar for the erm ended February 1971. This and the effect of reducing the en value of these dividends. Honda's sales rose to 180 billion en from 151.5 billion a year ear-

> Lower Profit Forecast Kinachiro Kawashima, senior ianaging director, said that londs expects profit in the term nding this August to fall to bout 5.5 cillion yen from 7.25 illion a year earlier. The main eason for the decline is that fonds expects to receive only \$10 nillion in dividends from its U.S. ubsidiary in the current period. rchanging them at a rate close o 308 yen to the dollar, com-ared with \$12 million exchanged t a rate near 360 yen to the ollar a year earlier.

> Mr. Kawashima said that while Tonia has twice increased since ast August the free-on-board xport prices of its motorcycles, ully reflecting the revaluation of be yen, the company has not able to raise U.S. retail rices to the same degree.

Overcoming Revaluation . Honda originally had forecast Honda originally had been parmt company profit, anticipating evere effects from the noward novement of the yen. Mr. Kawahima said the company apparently is overcoming the revalua-ion more easily than expected, and he said the August-term forecast is probably a very conservative one.

He said combined sales of Honda's European subsidiaries re expected to rise 30 to 40 per-ent in the year from 20 billion en in 1971. European profit, shigh totaled about 700 million en in the year ended August 971, is expected to about double a the current year, he added. ill not receive any dividends rom these operations in 1972 as rofit is being reinvested locally consolidate the company's EuDean sales base, the managing reported that its index of prices

Sales Gain in FINANCIAL NEWS AND NOTES

Sony to Increase Capital

Sony Corp. envisaging substantial investment. In new facilities, plans to increase its capital about 5 percent through a 5,050,000 share public offer in Japan. The issue price, not yet deter-mined, will be near the market price, officials say. Nomura Securities is underwriting the offer. Payment will be due May 31, and dividends will accine on the new shares from May 1. Other details have not yet been decided, pending a meeting of Sony's directors. Proceeds from the offer will be used to help finance an expansion of manufacturing facilities and to strengthen its sales organization. Sony plans to spend in 1972 and 1973 about 20 billion yen (about \$55.8 mil-lion) at home and abroad on such programs.

Montecatini Units to Reorganize

Ehareholders of the Rhodiatoce, Polymer and Sintego subsidiaries of Montecatini-Edison have agreed to consolidate the units into Chatillon, another Montecatini textile unit. A new company called Montecison Pibre will be formed after approval by Chatillon shareholders.

Borg-Warner, ZF Terminate Plans

Borg-Warner of the United States and Zahnradiabrik Friedrichshafen (ZF) of West Germany have agreed to terminate their cooperation on a joint venture in Germany to manufacture auto-matic transmissions. ZF is to buy Borg-Warner's shares in the venture and complete a plant under construction in Saarbrucken to produce com-ponent parts for the auto industry and other products. Since the joint venture was formed

two years ago, the market and costs have changed substantially to the detriment of the intended joint venture, they said.

GAF Expects Profit Gain

GAE Corp. expects to report a first-quarter earnings gain from the year-ago net income of \$3.26 million, or 17 cents a share, according to Jesse Werner, chairman and president of the diversified concern. He declines to predict the amount of the improvement or to forecast 1972 earnings except to say the company hopes they will be better than in 1971, and that he expects improvement in sales and earnings this year in four of the five GAF product groups. However, the business systems group 'remains a problem " and the chemicals group continues to have difficulties. The company expects a "good growth rate" this year in its photo products and building materials groups and plans to introduce a new pocket camera and 16-millimeter cartridge film
"as quickly as we can." The camera and film
would compete with products recently introduced
by Eastman Kodak. "We don't plan to be left behind." he says.

Swift Predicts Higher Earnings

Swift & Co. earnings for its second quarter ending May 1 will exceed year-ago results, says Robert W. Reneker, president, but he did not make a specific projection, and said it is too early to predict whether six-month earnings will d the \$1.19 a share in tha year-earlier period. Ha said Swift Chemical Co., a subsidiary, will have a profit this year after losing money in

First Drop in Five Months

Index of Farm Prices in U.S. Declines

By Philip Shabecoff WASHINGTON, March 31 (NYT).—The Agriculture Department announced yesterday a decline in its index on farm prices after five consecutive months of increases. The decline included a small dip in beef cattle prices which had been rising since last

At the same time, several of the major supermarket chains whose representatives met with Treasury Secretary John B. Connally here this week have dis-closed plans to reduce or hold tha

beef and pork had provided the impetus for the rapid accelera-tion of food prices at the con-sumer level pushing the price index up 6.5 percent last month -its biggest jump since 1958.

Exempt from Controls
Raw agricultural products are exempt from the price controls of the administration's economic stabilization program.

President Nixon said last week that there would be a careful in-"middleman" in the food marketing chain in an administration crackdown on food prices.

received by farmers declined 2

15. It was the first decline after five months of rising prices and left farm prices 8 percent above the level of a year ago. .

The department said that lower prices for hogs, cotton, lettuce, celery, tomatoes, milk and cattle contributed to the lower prices. Higher prices for eggs and soy-heans partially offset the decline, the department's report pointed

Beef Prices Down a Bit The decline in beef cattle prices

was a minor one, however, Beef prices were down to \$32.40 a hun-dredweight from the record level of \$32.80 set in mid-February. Hog prices were down somewhat more sharply but prices for calves and lambs rose.

Meat prices are now about 19 percent above where they stood a year ago. On Capitol Hill, meanwhile,

House Speaker Carl Albert, D., Okla, said he would support a new freeze on prices if food prices centinued to go up. "I don't see much evidence of price controls. Wage controls, yes; But not price controls," he said.

Warns of New Freeze

The chairman of the House Ways and Means Committee, Wilbur Mills, D., Ala., said he would call for a renewal of the not do the job of holding down

prices and could decide to ex-

inflation.
All of the reduction hi wholesale meat prices may not be reflected .. in lower retail prices. Some retail chains have contended that they have absorbed some of the recent steep climb in farm

However, after Mr. Connally's exhortation and the general insistence of the administration on keeping food prices down, retailers may well be reluctant to widen their margins at this time.



to succeed Stig Host as president of Rome-based Mobil Oil Italiana. Mr. Host becomes area manager-South of Mobil Europe, Mr. Lehmann was vice-president of the French subsidiary.

At the international executive

search firm of Boyden Interna-

tional in Geneva, Arthur C. Jaros has been appointed general manager to succeed Thomson A. Moore who is retiring. Barry E. Eltham has been

named regional director (Europe) of the international marketing division at Westinghouse Elec tric's Power Systems Co., with headquarters in Brussels.

Jean Télias has heen named managing director of the IIT French distribution subsidiary Oceanic. He was formerly managing director of Hoover France.

At Standard Oil (N.J.) subsidiary Esso Italiana, Aldo P. Sala will succeed Vincenzo Cazzaniga as executive director. Mr. Cazzaniga is retiring.

Japan Auto Exports Rose in February

TOKYO, March 31 (AP-DJ) .-Japan's auto exports rose to 168,-872 vehicles in February, a gain of 38.9 percent from a year earlier and 8.3 percent from the previous month, the Japan auto manufacturera association said today.
The exports were valued at \$263

million, np 60.7 percent from February, 1971, and 2.5 percent from January. Including auto parts, exports were valued at \$282 million, up 61 percent from a year

February production totaled 494,486 units, up 16.3 percent from a year earlier, the association said.

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U.S. Sets Money-Transfer Rules

WASHINGTON, March 31 (AP-DJ).—The Treasury adopted yesterday a somewhat eased version of its financial crime-fighting rules, and said banks and international travelers will have to start complying with them July 1.

مكان في الاعل

The crackdown, required by the Foreign Bank Secrecy law enacted in October, 1970, still will involve massive new reporting and record-keeping activity. The regulations are aimed at "frustrating organized and white collar criminal elements who use secret foreign accounts" in connection with income tax evasion and drug, gambling, securities and currency violations, accord-ing to Samuel R. Pierce jr.,

row, average 9 percent for fares to Puerto Rico and up to 12.7 Treasury general counsel. The Treasury's original proposal of last June 10 was delayed by criticism that the record-keeping requirements would includes both increases and decreases, with regular economy be too burdensome on financial

> Exchange Controls Excluded Mr. Pierce said that there is 'no basis or foundation to Eu-ropean rumors that the new rules are intended to pave the way for applying exchange control limits as a way of dealing with the chronic dollar cotflow problem. For individuals, the major re-

> quirements are that they; • Cannot physically take more than \$5,000 in cash, foreign currency, travelers' checks, money orders or bearer-form negotiable securities out of the country without submitting new Internal Revenue Service (IRS) forms to the customs officer on the spot.

> Must file the same form when arriving in the country with such a sum. If the money is mailed or otherwise transported separately, the form must be mailed to the Customs Commissloner by the date the money moves out, or within 30 days after it is received. This reporting is also required of anyone arranging such a physical movement of "monetary instruments" but does not apply to transfer

through banking channels.

• Must keep records for five years on the maximum amount and other aspects of any foreign bank account they may have, and continue to report the existence of such an account on income tax returns.

Omitted in the definition of "financial institution," and thus from the regulation's coverage, are commodity dealers, insurance and finance companies, pawn shops, jewelers and telegraph companies. The new version covers banks, savings and loan associations, credit unions, securities dealers and brokers, currency dealers and check cashing services, credit card systems, travelers' check and money order companies, and anyona in tha abroad for others." Record 'Unusual' Transactions

The financial institutions will have to report "unusual" currency transactions, domestic or foreign, of more than \$10,000 each, retain records of all transfers of more than \$10,000 into or out of the country for five years. and keep certain other records for five years. Except for mort-gages, they will have to keep a record of each extension of credit of more than \$5,000, a much looser limit than the \$1,000 origin-

ally proposed. In addition, banks have to keep for two years "records which would be needed to reconstruct deposit or share account and to trace a check deposited in such ount." They also will have

Italy Trade in Surplus As Exports Rise 14.5%

ROME, March 31 (AP-DJ) .-Italy posted a trade surplus of 1 billion lire in February labout \$1.7 million), compared with a deficit of 61 billion lire a year earlier, according to preliminary trade data published yesterday. Imports rose 5-5 percent to 837 billion lire, while exports climbed 14.5 percent to 836 billion lire.

So far this year, Italy's trede is in deficit by 106 billion lire, compared with a year-corlier deficit of 162 billion. Imports are up 9.4 percent while exports have

Aims at Checking **Organized Crime**

to obtain the Social Security number or husiness taxpayer identi-fication number of any customer opening an account after June 30. The bank reports on "unusual" currency transactions will be due within 45 days after the deposit or withdrawal. A report would not be needed on a business custonier regularly drawing out more than \$10,000 each lexcept those

Mr. Pierce said. Similarly, the rule that a bank must keep for five years a microfilm or other copy of each check drawn on it excludes those from accounts that regularly average at least 100 checks a month for payroll, dividend, pension and other specified routine purposes. Amone other bank items subject to the five-year rule are signa-

ture cards and statements show-ing all transactions in each Among additional records that

Page 9

brokerage houses must keep for five years are those on international transactions of more than \$10,000 each texcept those received from abroad through domestic financial institutions as well as all documents granting signature or trading authority. Under the law, the Treasury can assess a civil penalty of up to \$1,000 on a financial institution or one of its officers or employees for each willful violation, and can confiscate the currency moved internationally in violation of the reporting provision. On conviction for crimi-nal violations, penalties range up to a \$500,000 fine and five years' imprisonment when "a pattern of illegal activity involveing transactions exceeding \$100,-

000" in a 12-month period is

Fed Pumps Money into Mart To Slow Rise in Some Rates

By H. Erich Heinemann Tuese aggregates included the

NEW YORK, March 31 (NYT). —The Pederal Reserve System pumped \$1.3 billion into the money market this week in an apparent attempt to slow the recent sharp rise in short-term money rates, the central bank's weekly statement showed yester-

As a result, total bank reserves and the monetary base-both of which have an important influ-ence on future changes in the sharply during the week.

Viewed from the somewhat longer perspective of the last three months, the principal monetary aggregates-which measure different aspects of the availability of funds in the economy showed rates of growth during the most recent reporting periods that were markedly more rapid than was characteristic only a few weeks ago.

Market Holiday Stock exchanges and most

commodities markets in the U.S., Canada, Britain, France. West Germany, the Nether-lands and Switzerland were closed Friday, March 31, for the Easter holiday. U.S. markets will reopen

Monday, but elsewhere, many exchanges will remain closed as part of a four-day holiday

U.S. Consumers Optimistic, But Remain Frugal

NEW YORK, March 31 (AP-DJi.—Consumers still are not stepping up their buying plans. the Conference Board says in its latest report. Of 10,000 families surveyed in

January and February, 7.7 percent plan to buy a car in the next six months. This compares with 8.1 percent planning car ourchases in a November-December survey, the business research group said yesterday, Home-buying plans rose to 3.8

percent of those surveyed from 3.1 percent in the previous survey. But plans to buy major appliances remained unchanged at 37 percent of the families. The Conference Board did find

some improvement in consumer attitudes toward current business conditions. More of those surveyed currently consider economic conditions to be "good." while fewer complain that jobs ara "hard to get," the group said.

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money supply, "M-2" (money supply plus bank time deposits). the adjusted bank credits proxy. total reserves and the monetary Meanwhile, the Fed disclosed

that it had revised downward by \$700 million its estimate of the money supply for the week of March 15 because of distortions in the data caused by PEPS -the New York Clearing House Association's new electronic paperless entry payment The new estimate for that

week is a daily average of \$203.6 billion. The Fed figures showed the

extent to which short-term interest rates have risen during the past month. For example the federal funds rate, the bypersensitive charge on overnight loans between banks, averaged 3.83 percent in the four weeks ended March 29, against 3.3 percent in the four weeks ended March 1.

Three-month Treasury bills, another money market beliwether, averaged 3.74 percent this month, against 3.18 percent in February. And 90 to 119-day commercial paper sold through dealers on rate to which some major banks peg their base interest rates on business loans) brought an aver-age yield of 41 percent, up from 3.8 percent.

Under the Fed's prevailing money-market strategy-which enteils an effort to guide shortterm money costs within a desired target range—these increases in short-term money costs could be taken as one indication that its policy had tightened this month.

However, many economists question whether this strategy is in fact effective in implementing what is presumed to be its primary policy objective—that is, controlling the rate of growth in



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PEOPLE IN

Roland Ricutort, president of London-besed Mobil Europe, has been annolyted executive vicepresident of Mobil Oil Corp.'s international division in New York. His successor will be Stanley Wilson, president of Mobil East in New York, Other company promotions include Jean-Louis Lehmann's nomination

Russians Complete Strategic 500-Mile Siberian Pipeline

By Theodore Shabad

The Soviet Union announced yes-terday the completion of a strategic 500-mile oil pipeline that will ultimately extend from the west Siberian fields across Siberia to the Pacific.

ed the Japanesa for bank loans totaling \$1.5 billion to help finnance the \$3 billion trans-Siberian pipeline project, which may become a key source of crude oil for Japan. But yesterday's announcement by Evestia, the government pa-per, that the first segment of the

project had been completed sug-

gested that the Russsians were

The Russians last month ask-

going ahead on their own with at least the early stage of the Siberian pipeline. In addition to providing a direct route for oil to Japanese markets, the pipeline would also enhance the Soviet Union's export potential generally in the

Pacific basin. The newly-completed segment provides the second outlet for oil from the west Siberian fields along the middle course of the Oh River. The first outlet, opened in 1967, runs from the oil town of Surbut to a rafinery at Omsk. The pipeline, built of Soviet mada 48-inch steel pipe, the largest diameter used for oil lines,

was rushed to complation in the face of two deadlines. One was the planned goal of completion set for the first quarter of 1972, which is now coming is seven barrels.

MOSCOW, March 31 (NYT) .- to an end. The other was the approaching Siberian spring, which will turn the pipeline route along the Ob into an inundated flood plain and impassable marshes and would have ham-

pered further construction until the next freeze. In contrast to major northern oil pipeline projects in the United States, the Siberian line has not been the subject of ecological discussion in the Soviet press. Environmental protection is not the public issue that it is in the

United States, and key economic

davelopment decisions are made behind closed doors. Pending eastward extension of the pipeline along the trans-Siberian railroad, oil from the west Siberian fields will feed through the first segment into an existing trans-Siberian pipeline of smaller diameter-23 inches running as far east as the refinery of Angarsk, near

In addition to supplying tha needs of Siberia, the new west Siberian fields are also shipping crude oil westward to the highly industrialized regions of Euro-

pean Russia. This year, the Siberian fields are expected to produce 15 percent of a planned national oil output of 295 million metric tons, and by the end of the current five-year plan in 1975 their production share is to rise to 25 percent of an expected national total of 500 million tons. A metric ton

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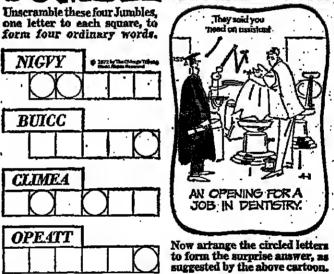


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LAST EASTER 1 GOT A BASKET OF CANDY, A CHOCOLATE BUNNY. SOME MARSHMALLON CHICKS, A GOOEY PEPPERMINT EGG, ABOUT A MILLION JELLY BEANS AN' A STOMACH ACHE!

B-that torambled word game



Jumbles: BRINY QUOTA ALPACA TRUISM Yesterday's Asswers Left on the ship! - PORT

ACROSS

75 German denial 76 Ball of yarn

79 Italian river 80 Boner 81 Young ones 83 Stood with

53 Stoop with crystals
55 Communication medium
57 Beach sportame;
59 More tanned
91 Model-type girl
93 Tennis start
94 High bond rations

ratings 95 Prefix for logy

ye Frenk 10-10g
and nomics
96 French season
98 Engineers' or
99 Cot
100 Greek letters
101 Endure
104 Fowder
105 Acto style
105 Org. for
servicemen

servicemen
710 Strange guy
112 Graf —
113 Compelled
116 Emeers' gear
118 Small feathered
creatures
120 Coconnt source
122 Forcefully
124 Medie's prescription
125 Chemical suffixes
126 Stupid one
127 Horse
128 N.H. prep school

DOWN

DOWN
12 Mob mumber
13 Dean
14 Variety of skate
15 Senior
16 Kind of surgeon:
Prefix
17 Poplar
19 Domiciles
21 Japanese coins:
Abbr.

Week's Puzzle

Abbr. 23 Half

Print the SURPRISE ANSWER bere

ACROSS

ACEOSS
1 Troop quarters
7 Eedshank
11 Mouths
14 Hebrides inle
18 A.L. player
19 In front
20 Wheels
22 Highway ad sig
24 Raised, as a
car axio
25 Spoko

25 Spoko 26 Word with sorry 27 Glacial ridges

29 Prior to 30 Lukewarmness 23 Natives: Suffix

34 Appliance 25 — California 38 Lone: Scot. 39 Act like a tide

41 Stadiom sound 43 Historic time 44 Mr. Domine

44 Mr. Domino
45 Apple paris
47 Lacks
50 Famed N.T. hall
52 Kind of car
54 Breaks
50 Moslem noble
57 Swing about
58 Pastry Hem
69 Satunio
61 Kind of child
63 Smooth
64 Rocky peak
65 Agian prefix
65 Spoiled
68 Dickens name
70 Worldwide
72 Grass water

DOWN

1 Stern's oppose 2 Spring flower 3 Miss Loc 4 Nabokov girl 5 Slor over 6 Asian export 7 Composer of 55 maxtirkas

3 Fewest 9 Hearlog device 10 Icelandic work 11 —d'art

Solution to Last

BOOKS

A WORLD IN REVOLUTION By Herbert L. Matthews. 462 pp. Scribners. \$1250.

Reviewed by Thomas Lask

IT seems only natural that Herbert Matthews's long long long lookback at the world he has covered for The New York Times. as reporter, foreign correspondent and editorial writer, should be automnal in mood, valedictory in tone, engaged and yet lofty in character. It is a book not easily defined being neither exclusively autohiography, nor a statement for the record, nor a history of the last 45 years, nor merely a declaration of principles. It embraces all of these, but the book is also something more. It is unified by the man and is a product of his experience (as varied as that of any single newspaperman in the last half century), his sensibility and his brooding contemplation of what he has lived through.

Without his meaning it to be so, it is, to my mind, a sad book, sad in the sense of Virgil's phrase of the tears of things, of the mortality that touches the heart. That sentence perhaps needs amendment. For the book is free of that blemish of professional reminiscences: nostalgia. He does not hanker after the days of yore. And he is not a pessimist: he does not think the world has gone to the dogs; he does not condemn the young (on the contrary, he praises them highly), and he does not view with alarm the changes he sees as inevitable

in a world in transition.

But since his journeys and his duties caused him to report on wars and revolutions, the rise and fall of men and governments, on political fanaticism and stagger-ing corruption, almost always accompanied by unbelievable bloodletting, his book becomes a chart of man's folly, a journey of a ship of fools. This is not Mat-thews's opinion, but the evidence is so compelling that it is one hard to avoid. ...

If one were to mark his own moral progress, it would be from the naif who first reported on the Italian invasion of Abyssinia to the rather aloof citizen of the world in his retirement. After seeing Fascism in action in Italy, dictatorships in Latin America, the brutalities of Stalin's purges, the shortsightedness of the Western democracles in letting a legally constituted government, Spain, be torn apart by foreigners, and our blind and stubborn involvement in Victosm, he takes a dim-view of the claims of nationalism, of the superiority of one culture and one people over another. In a series of statements that

are not likely to go down well with many of his readers, he takes a relative stand in regard to political movements from the possible," he says at one point, "to label any political movement as 'evil'." 'I do not quite understand that dictum. Isn't it possible to know what is evil though one may not know the good?)
This does not mean, I hasten to add, that he has no preferences or that he could live comfortably under any system of government. He knows better and says so. He simply refuses to raise his own preferences to metaphysical levels

those of mankind One of the severest critic he makes of American in policy, whether in Italy, America or Vietnam, is demands that every country like ours, especially in met anti - Communism, laisez economics and global alle He does not think that we or other nation has cornered market on virtue or is so to have a blueprint for the life. Every nation has the to work out its own desting at the risk of embracing ernment whose principle abhorrent to us. Not all think as we do, make the value judgments or draw same conclusions from the

or to legislate his own choice

His education started with Abyssinian War. It was c by his reporting of the C revolution in Cuba-a revo he has been accused of si handedly bringing on

All of this has been said the but it makes for such miss

standing that Matthews times sounds puzzled that it

be said again.

By his own reckoning the most significant events were involving the Spanish Civil and the coming of Castro Spanish experience remain him, as it does for all those came to maturity in the time the watershed of European tory. Everything that happ in Europe afterward seem flow from it. His account is current book does not go de into the war material, which he has written before with what he had to ence in trying to get facts and trying to get them intact into paper. I imagine that no paperman will want to miss chapter. He writes with p that his despatches have be part of the history of the o and that they stand up

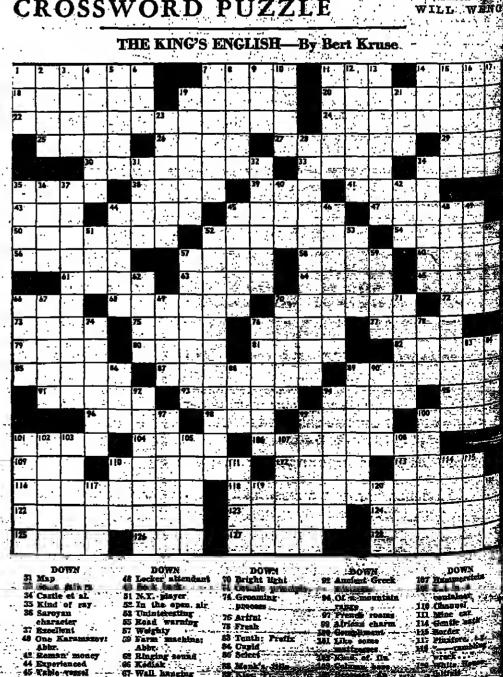
after decades. About Cubs and Castro charges against the author his charges against others a detailed and so full of pu that no summary would be to the material. But all a considerations aside, the difficulties engross the e problem of a newspaper functions: His objective his feelings, the split i moral position and his year istic one, and the respon of a newspaper to give so contradictory elements of a plicated political happening

His book is not without There are one or two small a of fact and the text is with too many predictable is sometimes hurried and it tive. Each of the topics is its own chapter, but the chap lack unity, shape or design. Is too much loose overling.
These faults are worth citing cause they represent journs dangers that Matthews surely have thought about never mentions.

Thomas Lask is a New Times book critic.

Edited by

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And the same and t

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وكذا ون الاعل

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Itimatum **∖s** Given 16. To Fischer

hess Star Must lay in Belgrade

AMSTERDAM, March St (Recs).—The International Chess deration today gave Bobby his ir, American challenger for the 'rld chess title, an ultimatum gree to the present surangents for the world champion p tournament or forfeit his

The federation asked, the perion chess Federation to arantee that Fischer will play match against the Soviet ion's holder, Boris Spessky, acding to the Amsterdam agreent of March 20.

they were to play the first 12nes in Belgrade and the second in Reykjavík.

But the Yugoslav organizers said izy they were unable to stage 1 first half starting on June 22 suse of uncertainty following cher's rejection of the agreed ancial arrangements. The president of the Interna-nal Federation, Dr. Max Euwe,

de the utlimatum in Australia er being informed by telephone Fischer's new financial de-nds and about Belgrade stopig preparations for the match. Ie said he would consider failby the American Federation give the guarantee by April 4, refusal by Fischer to agree h the guarantee, as denying cher his rights to challenge the rki champion.

Own Negotiator

NEW YORK, March 31 (AP) .hnund Edmondson, who has en negotiating arrangements r Booby Fischer's world cham-inship match with Boris Spasssaid Thursday Fischer had formed him that he would conect his nwn negotiations. Edmondson denied, however,

at he expressed any opinion at Fischer of the United ates, may have changed his ind about meeting Spassky. A Belgrade newspaper reported sterday that Fischer had repuated an agreement Edmondson

sched for the players share of te 24-game match. The newsaper said the agreement would ave given the winner of the atch 72 percent of the \$152,000 urse, with the rest going to the

The newspaper, the daily Po-tika, also said its editor had een told by Edmondson by telehone that Edmondson believed ischer had no intention of playg Spaceky for the title. Edmondson denied the latter port, saying it was "completely

resment, Edmondson said he aid not comment on the report cause, since receiving a cable orday from Fischer taking the gotiations out of his hands, he is had no contact with Fischer -id "since then I haven't been

Fischer declined to comment the reports, Reached at Grosager, N.Y., where he is training, m told of the Belgrade report, hung up on the questioner,

-volved."

rmed Forces ominate Team or Basketball

INDIANAPOLIS, March 31 PI -The Amateur Athletic tion announced yesterday an -man basketball team which me, six-city tour of the Soviet

The squad includes four players id the coach from the AAW ampion U.S. Armed Forces Allars and two former Louisiana ate University stars.

The head coach will be Bob avis of Georgetown University, th Air Force Lt. Col. Floyd avis of the Armed Forces Allars his assistant.

The four armed forces players
Fermer Southern California
Typer Don Crenshaw, former r Force Academy players Cliff ursons and Gregg Popovich, and on Richards of Stonehill Col-

LSU players named were Al unders and Bill Newton. The other players were Henry eele of Northeast Louisiana ste, John Sutter of Tulane, ike Casey of Kentucky, Jim

Jomen Get Chance t Boston Marathon

BOSTON, March 31 (Renters). Women's lib has gained anher foothold with the ana special division of the Bos-Marathon April 17, breaking tyear male only tradition. Bace director Will Cloney said." a women would have to meet E same qualifying standards as ? men. They would have to run a marathon distance of 26 ies 285 yards in competitive

More than 1,000 men are exted to start.

cari to Defend

" JENOA, March 31 (AP).orld Boxing Council junior lterweight champion Bruno carl of Italy will defend his ie against Joso Henrique of azil in Turin June 17



FIVE FINGER EXERCISE—Former heavyweight champion



. . while in Puerto Rico, Jase Manuel Ibar, known as Muhammad Ali holds up five fingers at weigh-in in Tokyo Urtain and European heavyweight champion, practices to indicate to his opponent Mac Foster in what round he breathing in preparing for Monday fight with John Roman. intends to score knockout in their 15-round bout today. . Manager Yamli Chaade, right, also takes some air.

Ali Takes His Show to Tokyo to Meet Foster

TOKYO, March 31-While Muhammad Ali and Mac Foster were getting ready to rap around their opponents a few months ago, in Zurich, a Japanese pro-moter, decked in pink kimono, went wandering around a hotel lobby looking for signatures. He got them, and tomorrow night, to the excitement of few, All, who beat Juergen Blin in Zurich, and

Foster, who stopped Pepi Ross, will meet here in a 15-round bout. The "excitement" as is now . the usual procedure, started today as Ali and Foster exchanged insults and threats as they weigh-

Foster scaled 211 3/4 and Ali As All mounted the scale, he a hospital for 30 days," he told shouted at Foster "round five"

and held up five fingers.

trainer Angelo Dundee. "Move away, move away," he told Dundee. 'T will show him a fast left jah." "You are meeting the greatest fighter who put Joe Frazier in

Then he made the usual

threatening moves towards his

rival but was restrained by his

Foster replied: "Have you

Americans Lead Crews

Oxford, Cambridge to Dig Oars in Thames 's phenomenon. I really wouldn't had tea today at the House of

By Mike Katz

LONDON, March 31 (NYT),-A Greek-born Harvard graduate who lives in Maine and is studying to become an underwater archaeologist will steer Oxford down the River Thames, which he would like to dig up some day. against favored Combridge to-morrow in the Boat Race, an event that might come under an archaeological heading.

Fletcherios Valouris, the cox-swain of Harvard's undefeated lightweight eights the last twn seasons, will have the underdog As for the repudiation of the . crew for the four and a quartermile race to Chiswick Bridge. Cambridge has won the last four Boat Races and leads, 65 to 51, in the series that began in 1829. Moreover, the Light Bine have four British Olympic rowing candidates and one ex-American Olympic oarsman, Gardner Cadwalader. University of Pennsylvania, class of 1970, and Mexico City 68.

Yalouris, now of Sonth Port-land, Maine, has been studying the Thames for the last three weeks by motor launch, familiarizing himself with the tricky currents and bends that make the Boat Race unlike other major rowing spectacles.

"What I'd like to do," he said, "is have them drain the river, clear away the garbage and see what's underneath. The Thames has got to be one of the greatest il leave April 19 for a nine- archaeological storehouses in tha

world."

Eight or nine years ago, he said; a Roman merchant vessel was uncovered by workmen digging sewer pipes. You could probably fill 10 museums with what's underneath that river.

The banks will also be filled tomorrow with thousands of spectators for what has become, with the Grand National Steeplechase, one of England's most hallowed and otherwise meaningless sporting traditions.

"This is not high-caliber international rowing," said Cadwals-der, who was fifth at the 1968 Olympics in the four-man with COX. It is a very strange race,

Mikkola Drives A Ford Escort and of Georgetown and Jerry To Rally Lead

DAR ES SALAAM, Tanzania, March 31 (AP).- Harinu Mikkola of Finland, who learned to drive in the snow, took a narrow lead on dusty African trails today as the East African auto rally

reached Kampala.
With more than half of the 6.180-kilometer (3,860-mile) event to go, Mikkols and co-driver Gunnar Palm of Sweden, in a Brit-ish Ford Escort RS1600, had lost 187 rally points for lateness at time controls

Porty seven of the 88 starters had dropped out, including Joginder Singh of Kenya, a local favorite who won the rally in 1965. Singh's Escort developed suspension trouble. Jitendra Rawal and Ernest Gasper of Tanzania dropped out as their Datsun skidded off the road to avoid an elephant

Two more Finnish drivers, Monte Carlo winners Rauno Asltonen in a Datsun 340Z, and Timo Makinen, Ford Escort RS1600, were only about an hour behind Mikkola.

The state of the s

want to criticize it, I'm just very grateful to take part."

Cadwalader, . an 'architectural student, said he has been fascinated to "see how the English enjoy low-caliber" sport. "Our attitude in America is

very professional," he said: "Yon

know, Don't come back if you

don't win.' It's a good approach and we've done well at it. "I'd like to see some more of the amateur approach in tha States," said Cadwalader, who rows No. 6, part of the "engine

room" of the eight.
The two 23-year-old Americans, the only Yanks in the race, have tea and crumpets that surrounds the Boat Race. The Oxford crew than Harvard-Yale.

Lords. Yesterday, the Cambridge crew had tea at the House of Commons, which doesn't necessarily mean anything. They've been interviewed at

length in the British press and on television, But underneath all the fuss, there is a very casual approach. Both crews have had six different volunteer coaches, each for two-week periods, in training, since neither school wants to hire a professional

it," said Yalouris, who led the Harvard lightweights to victory last year at the also hallowed It was, he said, even bigger

Another Snead-J.C.-Ties 2 for First in Greensboro

(NYT) .- J. C. Snead, whose gulfing uncle, Sam, had won here before he was born, shared tha first-round lead yesterday in tha

at 66. Under conditions so unfavorabla that officials permitted contestants to lift and clean the ball within the boundary-lined fairways, the younger Snead tied Julius Boros and Miller Barber with his five-under-par round over the wet Sedgefield Country

Club course

on May 27, has won eight Greensboro Opens beginning in 1938, about 2 1/2 years before Jesse Carlyle Snead was born in Hot

dian champion Bruce Crampton, Deene Beman and Rod Curl. "If you had to play the ball as we usually do, I don't think you'd break 100," said J. C., who has played in every one of the 11 tour events this season.

carded 68 and 69 over the rolling 7,034-yard, par-71 layout. Palmer, who was using contact lenses for the first time in major competition, took a double bogey at the 225-yard 16th, a par three

January, Paul Harney, Tom Weis-kopf. Doug Sanders and Lee

ed Tony Jacklin of England, Lanny Wadkins, Steve Melnyk, Dave Stockton, Rubert Green, Bobby Nichols, John Lister and Dave Eichelberger. It was the third year in a row that Wadkins had an opening 69 here.

Gary Player of South Africa,

American Leads

GREENSBORO, N.C., March 31 Novak of Denver, shot a threeunder-par 69 today to take the \$200,000 Greater Greensboro Open

of Spain.

Sam Snead, who will be 60

Springs, Va. Sam shot a 70 yes-In a group of runners-up at 67 were Allen Miller of Pensacola, Fla., a rookie and former Cana-

Lee Trevino and Arnold Palmer

when his tee shot fell into tha At 68 with Trevino were Don

Elder, among others.

Palmer's 69 bracket also includ-

whn won last Sunday at New Orleans was in at 70.

FIRST-ROUND LEADERS	
Julius Boros	34-3288
J.C. Snead	34-3365
Miller Barber	33-3366
	23-3467
Bruce Crampton	33-3467
Aflen Miller	35-3167
Bob Lunn	34-3367
Rod Curl	34-3367
Ken Still	99-9101

ROME_March 31 (UPI) -- Larry

"T've never seen anything like

By Lincoln A. Werden

first-round lead in the 72-hole Italian Open golf tournament. Peter Wilcock of England was second with a 70 over the 6,967yard Olgiata Course and tied for third with 72s were Baldovino Dessu of Italy, Norman Wood of Scotland and Valentin Barrios

A field of 52 pros are shooting for top prize money of 1.5-million lire (\$2,580), among them favored Roberto Bernardini of Italy, who carded a 75 today.

Vic Bennett of Australia was among the 73s and Larry Thomas of Dallas had a 74.

At 75 were Peter McGuiness of Britain, Greg. Pitzer of Los Angeles, Jesse Vaugh of Australia, Alistair Thomson of Britain, Tomas Lopez of Spain and Dieter Ohla of West Germany.

The Scoreboard

TENNIS—At Macon, Ga., Graham Striwell of England unset top-seeded Tom Okker of the Netherlands, 6-3, 7-5 in the quarterfinals of the Macon Intercational. In other matches, third-seeded Roy Emerson of Australia defeated Australia Jeff Borowiak, 6-4, 6-4; Mark Cox of England beat Nikit Pilic of Vagoslavia, 6-7, 8-3, 8-4, and Roger Taylor of England defeated Phil Dent of Australia, 7-5, 6-3.

At San Juan, Fuerto Rico, top-seeded Rosemnry Ossals, second-reded Billie Jeen King, Chris Evert, Wondy Overton and Nancy Richty Gunter advanced to the quarterfinals of the Caribe Bilton Tournament.

Miss Carals defeated Marct Louis, 6-4, 6-2; Mrs. - King defented Janet Nowberry, 6-2, 6-3; Miss Evert binated Wendy Glichrist, Australian, 6-2, 6-1; Miss Overton beat Vickie Berner, Canada, 6-4, 6-1; and Mrs. Gunter wen on default over Jill Cooper of England. Miss Cooper was bitten by mosquiters on her right arm and was unable to

America's Tom German wen his third match of the men's championship, defeating fellow-countryman Dennis Rakston, 5-4, 4-6, 5-1. Clark Graebner won his second match against one low; defeating Haroon Rahim of Pakistan, 5-4, 6-2, in the round-robin event.

AUTO EACING—At Spetterion, Eng-land, Dutchman Gijs Van Lennep held off a challenge from Belgian Toddy Pilette to win the Rothman's Formula Pistic to win ins holdman's Formula 5.000 European championalpy race. Van Lennep, co-winner of the 1971 24 Hours of Le Mans, powered his Surfees TS11 over the 25-lap course of 67.75 miles in 34 minutes 10.2 teconds, a: an average speed of 118.96 miles as hour.

BOXING—At Las Veças, light-heavy-weight Eddis Jones, Los Angeles, scored a manimous 10-round declaion over Karl Zurbeide, Madison, Wile. victory over Hungary's Peter Szoe.

made a down payment on your house yet? You are in trouble mister."

This was a reference to Ali's earlier statement that he would never return to the United States

if he lost to Foster.
Foster, ranked ninth, has suffered one defeat against 30 victories he was kayoed in six rounds by Jerry Quarry. All his victories were within the distance in a professional career that began four years ago. Ali has 34 victories, 27 inside the distance, and one defeat, to Frazier.

The scheduled bout is set for noon Tokyo time (0300 GMT) and will be seen live on closed-circuit television in the United States and Canada. Ali is guaranteed \$200,000 for

his fourth fight since he lost to Prezier March 8, 1971. Poster is guaranteed \$80,000. Tickets for the bont at the 15,000-seat Martial Arts Hall are

scaled from \$10 to \$100.

Gruffth Wins

LOS ANGELES, March 31 (AP). -Emile Griffith, five times a world champion, moved closer to another title shot with a unanimous decision over Ernie (Indian Red) Lopez in a 10-round bout

Griffith, 153, nf New York, is is 28. But the veteran won the fight with a strong finish. Lopez, 152, of Arcadia, Calif., is

the No. 1 welterweight contender and was seeking a return shot at champion José Napples as well as revenge for a close loss to Griffith 2 year ago. There were no knockdowns or

cuts in the close fight. Griffith led 5-4 on twn judges' cards and 5-2 on the third Griffith, who was welterweight

champion three times and twice middleweight titleholder, is seeking a shot at middleweight champion Carlos Monzon of Argentina. He was stopped by Monzon in the 14th round in Buenos Aires last September ,

The victory was the 74th for Griffith, against 12 losses. Lopez

Official of ILTF Sees Progress In South Africa

LONDON, March 30 (Reuters). -Basil Reay, secretary of the In-ternational Lawn Tennis Federation, said here yesterday that "tremendous progress has been made in South Africa toward the elimination of racial distinc-

Reay, who has returned from a seven-day visit to South Africa, said: "It is three years since I last went to South Africa, and I was delighted to find that this time the president of the nonwhite association was able to sit with me in the stands and watch play in the Federation Cup.

"Furthermore, seven nonwhite South Africans were playing in the championships there this But Reay, who is also honorary

secretary to the Davis Cup Nations, refused to predict the outcome of a special subcommittee meeting in Copenhagen on April 14 to decide whether South Africa should play in the Cup. Sonth Africa was voted back into the Cup in January after being barred from the event for the past two years. But the special committee who received their entry for the 1972 competition has since received many

Nastase Gains Semis

protests against South African

MONTE CARLO, March 31 (UPD .- Top-seeded Ilia Nastasa of Romania today advanced to the semifinals in the \$20,000 Monte Carlo Open tennis tournament with a 6-3, 6-1, 4-6, 6-1

Bucks Even Playoff

Lakers Rally for 2-0 Series Lead

Golden State started its only

threat, closing to within 51-46

behind eight points by Thurmond

and six by Cazzie Russell.

rallied in the final four minutes and scored 10 straight points to beat Chicago's ailing Bulls, 131-124, last night and take a 2-0 lead in their best-of-seven-games National Basketbell Association

Western Conference playoff. Wilt Chamberlain scored on a crucial goal-tending call with I minute 47 seconds remaining and added four clutch free throws in the last 48 seconds. The Bulls played without start-

ing center Tom Boerwinkle. Reg-ular forwards Boh Love and Chet Walker played though injured. The Lakers trailed, 117-113, with 3:41 left but then went on their spree. Jerry West, the leading scorer with 37 points, tied the game at 117-117 with a pair of free throws. Then with 1:47 to go, Chicago rookle Clifford Ray was called for goal-tending on a dunk shot by the 7-foot-1 Chamberlain, giving the Lakers the lead

for good. Chamberlain finished with 24 points and 21 rebounds while Gall Goodrich hit 32 points for Los

Angeles. The Bulls made 50 of 84 field-

goal attempts.
'I don't think I'va ever seen a team sboot better than they (the Bulls) did and lose," said West. "We were fortunate to win." Love led Chicago with 26 points but injured his left ankle with 5:31 to play and had to leave the game. Walker, suffering from a sore thigh, had 18 points in the first three quarters before lesving the game.

The status of Walker and Love undetermined as the teams continue the best-of-seven game series at Chicago Sunday.

Bucks Even Series

MILWAUKEE, March 31 (AP). -Kareem Abdul-Jabbar scored 25 points last night, including nine in the third quarter, to lead the Milwaukee Bucks to a 113-93 victory over Golden State. It evens their NBA best-of-sevengames Western Conference playoffs at 1-1.

Forwards Curtis Perry and Boh Dandridge added 22 and 21 for the Bucks, who shut off the fast break that had led the Warriors to a 117-106 npset Tuesday night. Nate Thurmond led the Warriors with 33 points, but Jeff Mullins scored only 14 and Jim Barnett 10. The two had combined for 59 points in the playoff opener. The Bucks took command at 27-17 with 3 1/2 minntes left in the first quarter after outscoring

Flyers in Fourth In NHL's West

PHILADELPHIA, March \$1 (UPI).—Philadelphia kept its National Hockey League playoff hopes alive with third-period goals by Rick Poley, Joe Watson and Bob Kelly as the Flyers scored a

Sabres last night. Foley's 10th goal of the season -a club record for a defenseman -triggered the third-period spree that moved Philadelphia into sole possession of fourth place in the West with 65 points, two behind third-place St. Louis and two ahead of fifth-place Pittsburgh. The Flyers face Pittsburgh at Philadelphia tomorrow.

NHL Standings

East Division West Division

Thursday's Game Philadelphia 3, Buffalo 1 (Kelly, Fetson, Poley; Lorentz).

INGLEWOOD, Calif., March 31 the Warriors, 12-1, Jahbar scored (UPI).-The Los Angeles Lakers four haskets in the spurt, three of them stuffs.

The Bucks opened a 43-27 lead early in the second quarter before

connected to give the Bucks a 55-47 half-time lead. Milwaukee opened a 65-55 lead

But Lucius Allen and Jabbar

in the third quarter.

Jahbar swept 22 rebounds for the Bucks while Thurmond and Clyde Lee had 18 apiece for the

Money Becomes Root Of Fun, Games Evil

By Red Smith

WASHINGTON, March 31 (NYT).-Moved by some strange compulsion to re-visit the scene, Bob Short returned to Wash-ington the other day to tell listeners in the National Press Club why he took their baseball team to Texas. They pald \$4 each to hear him, which is a measure of inflation; six months ago, \$3.50 would have enabled them to watch Frank Howard swing a bat.

"If you think long enough," Sam Fogg, chairman of the board of the press club, sald in his introduction, "you can think of something nice to say about Bob Short. We'll have Jack the Ripper as a speaker here later."

Short then repeated his threadbare explanation of how. in three seasons, he managed to ruin a franchise that others had operated for 68 years, sometimes with resounding success. He didn't phrase it exactly like that but snake oil salesmen are seldom distinguished for exactness. "What a bunch of humpty-dumpties I bought for my \$9.4 million," he said, ignoring a) the fact that Billy Martin is relying on some of those humpty-dumpties to help win a pennant for Detroit this summer, and by the fact that no photestat of Sbort's check for \$9.4 million has ever been published. Sbort said be lost \$600,000 in his first year as owner of the Senators and \$1 million in his second. For such spectacular failure, the American League rewarded him with exclusive rights in the Dallas-Fort Worth area, perhaps the richest virgin territory on the continent. In baseball, this has become the typical American success story.

Fallure Ahead

Especially in the American League, nothing succeeds like failure. When Ralph Evinrude and others bought the Seattle franchise for Milwaukee, the AL declined to reveal how much of the purchase price was clear profit for the men whose remarkable talents had made Seattle a disaster area in one

A cruple of months ago a group headed by Al Rosen, the old third baseman, sought to buy the Cleveland Indians from Vernon Stouffer for approximately what he had paid for the club. He called the offer "absurd," saying he had dropped \$1.5 million of his own money on the promotion.

In other words, because the property was a proven loser, the price went up. Anybody can buy a delicatessen on a good corner where a steady profit is assured but if you want a store in a neighborhood where you're going to lose your shirt, you've got to pay plenty. Of course, when baseball owners speak of dropping a

million or so, they're often talking about apples or bananas,

not dollars. The "loss" sbown on the books may be a tax write-off or it may be balanced by salaries, expenses and other increment. It's easier to recite the infield fly rule than translate the financial vernacular of some club owners.

Money Game After turning down the Rosen group, Stouffer agreed to sell control of the Indians to Nick Mileti, who already had basketball and hockey teams in Cleveland. Painfully con-scious of their error in accepting an under-financed Bob Short, the AL owners made Mileti go scuffle up more operat-

Mileti said he was buying in as a community service, to have a little fun, and to make a buck. At the time, players were voting team by team to authorize a strike if the owners refused their demands for increased pension benefits. Since he bad to be aware that a strike could clean him out of working capital before he could put a team on the field, Mileti must have been confident that agreement From time to time, owners and mouthpieces of the estab-

ing capital before they would okay him.

lishment pictured Marvin Miller, baseball's George Meany, as a master pitchman who hypnotizes the players, All 24 major league baseball teams were polled and the vote was 663 to 10 in favor of a strike. The figures suggest that if the players aren't in earnest, Marvin Miller has to be the glibbest con man this side of

Big, Big Business In other parts of the playground, Joe Kapp sues the National Football League for millions, challenging Pete Rozelle's authority; the Supreme Court ponders Curt Flood's attack on the baseball reserve system: a Vlda Blue bill to outlaw the reserve system has been introduced in the California legislature; the Senate antitrust and monopoly subcommittee plans to resume hearings April 11 on the proposed merger of pro basketball's big leagues; Rep. Jack Kemp, R., N.Y., who used to be a quarterback, suggests that the \$20-million price tag on the Los Angeles Rams means football teams are making fatter profits than they admit.

Meanwhile, a war party of 11 invaded the long house of Edward Bennett Williams, president of Washington's pro football club, to protest the team's name, Redskins, as a "derogatory racial epithet," Representing various Indian organizations, the group included Ladonna Harris, wife of Sen. Fred Harris, D. Okla., president of the National Congress of Amer-

Williams ordered the wagons drawn up in a circle.

You Can't Tell the A's Without a Scorecard

placed on the disabled list be-

cause he is suffering from a sore

arm. Expected to be the Athlet-

is recovering from elbow surgery.

ics' No. 4 starter this year, he

Mangual expected to take over

in center field for the departed

Rick Monday, was optioned to

Iowa in the American Associa-

Scapy Smith.

NEW YORK, March 31 (UPI). -The Oakland Athletics will hegin their quest in the American League's Western Division next week with Vida Blue on the restricted list, 15-game winner Chuck Dobson on the disabled list and center fielder Angel Mangual in the American Asso-

The Athletics made those threa decisions yesterday when they cut their squad to the 25-player opening-day limit.

Blue, the American League's
Cy Young Award and Most Valuable Player winner when he

won 24 games last season, had to be placed on the restricted

list because he has not yet signed.

The action meant that he can-

not play for the first 30 days of the 1972 season. He had a 7-1 won-lost record after the first 30 days of the 1971 season.

tion because a muscle tear in his left thigh has not responded to treatment. He appeared in only Exhibition Baseball Thursday's Games

Netroit 5, Chicago (A) 3. Texas 4, Saltimore 3. Texas 4, Baltimore 3.

St. Louis 6, Scotton 4.

Kansas City 5, Pittsburgh 4.

Minnesota 3, Philadelphia 1.

Montreal 5, Athania 1.

New York (A) 4, Montreal 0. New York (A) 4, Montreal 0-Gakland 6, Cleveland 5. Milwankes 11, Ean Diego 10. Los Angeles 6, Chicaga (N) 5. San Francisco 6, California 2. New York (N) 4, Cincinnati 1. two games and eight innings of the Athletics' 20 exhibition games. The Athletica had some good news yesterday, however, when Ken Holtzman allowed six hits and struck out five in seven in-nings in a 6-5 Cakland triumph over the Cleveland Holtzman, acquired in the Monday deal, is currently the Athletics' No. 2 starter.

Other roster cuts included out-

Archie

fielder Roger Repoz, pitchers

Bruce Ellingsen and Archie Reynolds and catcher Jim Hutto

by the Angels and pitcher Steve

and infielders José Martinez and

catcher Dennis Papeke

Rich Severson by the Royals. CALAVADOS ELY. 27-28
PAL 95-38 JOE TURNER LOS LATINOS Lunch, SnackBor. CandlelightDinner

40 Av.P.-Ier-de-Serbietc.Hl.George-V)
DPEN DAY AND NIGUT — Air cond.

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Art Buchwald

Primary Results

results of the Democratic presidential primaries. The only

thing that you can be sure of is that they don't appear to be what you think they are. This seems to

be what is going on every time you turn on the TV set:

"Senator Ed-Buchwald mund Muskie won the Legarthy State primary today by 35.8 percent. This was considered by most political observers here as a defeat for the Muskie forces because they had predicted that their man would win by at least 41.5 percent.

"Runner-up in Legarthy State was Senator Hubert Humphrey with 18.4 percent of the vote. Humphrey announced he had actually won the race because the polls had given him only 15 per-

"'If it hadn't been for what happened in Chicago in 1968, Humphrey said, I would have gotten 65 percent of the vote. He added: I am very satisfied with the showing and the fact that so many people are still behind me!

"Senator George McGovern got percent of the vote, which he said was a 'moral' victory for him, the sixth moral victory he has won since the New Hampshire primary. He told reporters that Muskie and Humphrey had failed to sustain any drive in Legarthy State, and he suggested they both drop out of the race,

"Mayor John Lindsay also received 9 percent of the vote, which he said was enough to make him stay in. We figured we would be lucky to get 5 percent, Lindsay told his supporters at a victory party in the Hotel Boredom, Nine percent is a triumph beyond our wildest dreams. I accept this as proof that the people want true polit-

"Governor George Wallace of

WASHINGTON.—One of the vote, which he said makes him hardest things the American the only victor in the state. people have to do for the next Mah 8 percent in a state which four months is interpret the wouldn't put me on the ballot in 1968 can only be seen as a victory for mah stands on busing, burcaucracy, and slavery. People say that ah am running in the Democratic primaries only so ah can run as president in a third party. Wal, ah want to tell those people something. When you get 8 percent of the vote in Legarthy State, there is no reason to start a third party, because ah'm the only winner the Democrats have.'

> "Senator Henry Jackson got 5 percent of the vote, which he said was much better than he had expected, considering the

fact that no one in Legarthy State knows who he is. "Tm sure if they knew me, Senator Jackson said, 'the results would have been different. But despite my showing here, I still will not reveal the names of the

people who have donated to my campaign. The issue of this election is trust, and the people who gave me money trust me.' "Former Senator Eugene Mc-Cartly came in with less than percent of the vote. When asked by our reporter how he ex-plained this, he said in surprise,

in the primary,' "Asked if he would still remain in the campaign, McCarthy replied, 'Of course, I didn't get

I didn't even know I was running

into politics to read poetry.'

"So there you have it, ladies and gentlemen, the results of the Legarthy State primary. As we see it here in Central Control, this has been a major defeat for Muskle because be won it, less of a defeat for Eumphrey since ho came in second, George Mc-Govern and John Lindsay, by not improving thier percentages, are still holding their own. Governor George Wallace refuses to start a third party yet, Scoop Jackson by getting 5 percent of the vote is beginning to make people sit up and take notice, and Gene McCarthy with less than 1 percent of the vote seems to have come out of this primary a sure winner."

Nearing completion is this sloped building at 1114 Avenue of the Americas.

Skyscrapers With **Bell Bottoms**

NEW YORK (NYT).—The bell-bottom office building is becoming a thing of the present in midtown Manhattan. Two such structures, both 50 stories high, are nearing completion at 9 West 57th Street and at 1114 Avenue of the Americas.

Both were designed by Grodon Brunshaft of Skidmore, Owings and Merrill and neither is to the liking of Jacquelin T. Robertson, head of the Office of Midtown Plan-

Mr. Robertson criticized the midblock buildings on the ground that they "failed to bold the line of the street" and made the street look, as he put it, as though it had knocked-out teeth. The rather odd knife shape of the slope leaves horrible scars on the face of the party walls of the adjoining building," he added. Party walls are those that divide adjoining properties. Since the buildings stayed within existing zoning regulations and the builders sought no special exemptions from the plenning office, the office was in no posi-

tion to influence the design.
But to others, the slope is better than 2 rectangular box, the so-called slab design. The sloping wall comes very naturally—it gives a smooth line that appears to give added height by disappearing perspective," said Wallace Harrison of Harrison & Abramovitz, the architectural firm.

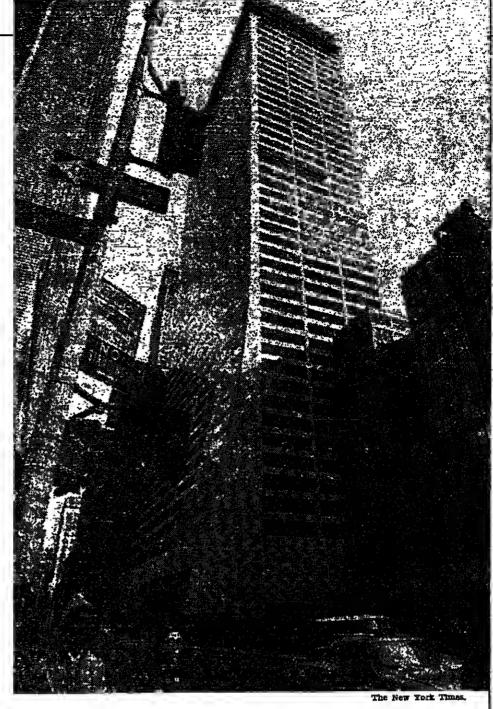
Only the lower thirds of the two new buildings are concavely sloped. The rest of the towers rise conventionally in straight lines to the roofs. The new skyscrapers are not the first

with aloped walls here or elsewhere. Two smaller projects-the 15-story Midtown Mart over the railroad yards behind the General Post Office Building and the 11-story portholed training center of the National Maritime Union on East 17th Street both have slanted shapes. The first major office building to employ

the sloped form was the First National Bank of Chicago's 880-foot-tall tower, completed in 1969. It differs from the new buildings here in that it is a free-standing tower on a full city block.

"Every architect interested in housing,"
commented architect James Rossant, "has

considered the slope or slant as a means to get more daylight inside a building." The major visible difference between the two sloping towers is that the one on 57th Street has a sheer glass facade and fewer



windows on the shorter sides. "Wa find that the prestige corner office isn't really utilized," the builder said, and that some executives would prefer more wall space.

Compared with some concepts for sloped buildings, hoth skyscrapers are conservative. In 1965, Buckminster Fuller, of geodesic fame, proposed Skyrise, 15 tapering "silos" 100 stories tall, to house 500,000

Mr. Fuller proposed that his structures contain spiral ramps, three lanes wide, for vehicular traffic. All apartments would have their own parking space and balco-nies. The buildings would have their lowest level 10 stories above the street and their foundations would be rooted in the backyards of existing buildings so that relocation would not be necessary until the project was completed.

beanty queen and wife of Presi-

cut my finger off, you know, Manila-style," she said. "Then I

looked ridiculous. It was bright and sunny and no Borgognona

Street shopper sported gloves. Quickly I took them off and

walked around the Piazza di Es-

naena... Imagine! There I was in the middle of nowhere, not

even knowing what direction was the Excelsior Hotel."

"Sometimes you lose your in-dependence with your position.

You suddenly become a parasite

to chauffeur-driven automobiles and embassy riff-raff," continned

Mrs. Marcos, who also confided

that local males in the piazza professed their admiration, but she

refused to say whether she'd been pinched. At length, after

her daughter Irene had passed

her in a cab shouting "Monmy!" but refused to stop, the First

Lady had had it with Rome. "In my feminine fury," she said, "I grabbed a cah and went home."

Clara Colombani, of Groppello

Cairoli, Italy, cut a tooth yes-

teeth altogether. Though pleased

with the new development, Mrs.

Colombani, 91, was not in the least surprised. Her father, sha said, cut four teeth at the age

Actor Cary Grant has been

granted temporary custody of his

6-year-old danghter Jennifer

while the girl's mother, Dyan Cannon, makes a film in New York, Grant, 68, has also asked

for a permanent share in the

custody of Jennifer, who was

placed in the permanent custody

of Miss Cannon, 34, when the

terday, a canine, giving her six

The Adventures Of Imelda Marcos



Imelda Marcos

couple was divorced four ago. Judge Jack T. Rybur in Los Angeles that Jen should continue her schools Malibu but Grant must be to New York twice to see mother while the film is b shot

PLEADING INNOCENT: 0 Lewis, 25, son of comedian Lewis, to a charge of posdangerous drugs, after a on of pills was found in his Dr. Maurice Rosenberg, physician, testified that written a prescription in sleeping pills in January the entertainer had comple eleeplessness. ROBBED: Th gage of actress Joan Bern some \$15,000 worth of during a plane flight from York to Tamps, Fla. ACCEP By Holland's Queen Juliana Prince Bernbard, an inte from French : President Ge Pompidou to pay a state vis France June 19-22.

At a rehearsal for a Com Performance in London, re the New York Times to Diahann Carroll "casually moved a glove and revea ruby solitaire on her w finger. Nearby was David a close friend she has been some time, and that caused of questions about their in plans. I can't say anyi you had better ask David Miss Carroll. All Frost We are very, say . was,

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